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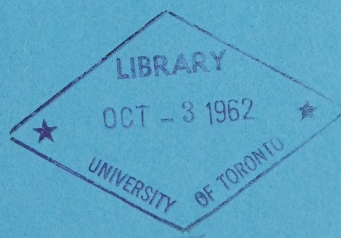
Canada. Bureau of Statistics
Review of employment and
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1961

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CANADA. BUREAU OF STATISTICS

REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

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Labour Division

Employment Section

REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1961

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))
- 72-002 — **Employment and Payrolls** — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year
(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)
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- 72-202 — **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 75 cents
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- 72-203 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)
- 72-204 — **Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
- 72-502 — **Labour Income, 1926-58** — Price 75 cents
(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Note: The annual survey of earnings and hours in manufacturing was not conducted in 1961; consequently, the publication, No. 72-204, and No. 72-203 will not be issued for that year. The survey will be resumed in 1962.

Inquiries regarding employment and earnings reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.



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COMMENTARY

The industrial composite average annual index of employment (1949=100) fell by 0.5 p.c. to 118.1 in 1961, reflecting in the main, reductions in the goods-producing industries. The decline in the overall average through the early months of the year reflected a continuation of the cyclical downward movement in evidence during 1960. However, the decrease in the annual averages provides a somewhat misleading indicator of the development of

employment during 1961. The latter part of the year was a period of rapid recovery, and the December indexes in all industrial divisions except forestry and transportation, storage and communication were above the December 1960 figures, although only in non durables, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed, were the 1961 figures above their December 1959 levels.

Employment Indexes (1949 = 100)

Industry	Annual averages		Percentage change	December index numbers			Percentage change	
	1960	1961		1959	1960	1961	1959 to 1960	1960 to 1961
Forestry (chiefly logging)	84.0	71.6	- 14.8	97.5	89.4	80.8	- 8.3	- 9.6
Mining	120.1	116.5	- 3.0	121.8	113.1	115.1	- 7.2	+ 1.8
Manufacturing	109.5	108.9	- 0.6	108.4	104.1	107.9	- 4.0	+ 3.7
Durable goods (t)	112.6	110.6	- 1.8	114.0	105.7	110.9	- 7.3	+ 4.9
Non-durable goods (t)	106.8	107.5	+ 0.7	103.7	102.7	105.5	- 1.0	+ 2.7
Construction	125.7	121.7	- 3.2	113.3	107.8	109.5	- 4.9	+ 1.6
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	108.6	- 2.3	110.1	106.3	105.8	- 3.5	- 0.5
Public utility operation	137.8	138.3	+ 0.4	136.7	134.7	137.7	- 1.5	+ 2.2
Trade	136.7	137.8	+ 0.8	143.4	144.0	146.0	+ 0.4	+ 1.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.7	163.1	+ 4.1	155.0	159.3	166.8	+ 2.8	+ 4.7
Service (u)	143.2	148.9	+ 4.0	137.3	138.6	148.1	+ 0.9	+ 6.9
Industrial composite	118.7	118.1	- 0.5	118.1	114.8	117.8	- 2.8	+ 2.6

The average employment index for women reached its highest level in 10 years, standing at 124.2 as compared with 123.1 in 1960, while employment of men fell by 0.9 p.c. to 116.3. The improvement in employment for women largely reflected strength in non-durable goods manufacturing, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed, in which women form high proportions of total employment.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was \$78.11 in 1961. This was \$2.28 above that for 1960. The payroll index, at 216.5, was 2.7 p.c. higher than in 1960. In both series, the 1961 figures established new all-time highs, although the increases over 1960 were smaller than those recorded from year to year in recent years.

Employment Review, 1960 - 1961

The seasonally adjusted industrial composite index reached the lowest point for recent years in March 1961, when it was 3.7 p.c. below the October 1959 cyclical peak of 120.7. By July 1961, the composite had recovered approximately half its loss and by the end of the year was only slightly below its pre-recession level.

The Downturn, October 1959 - April 1961

Following the usual pattern during periods of recession, the decline from the 1959 high, took place largely in the goods-producing industries. The

greatest percentage reduction was in forestry. Mining, durable goods manufacturing and construction also registered percentage decreases significantly greater than that in the composite. However, non-durable goods manufacturing, as usual only slightly affected by cyclical influences, fell by less than 2 p.c. Although forestry recorded the greatest percentage decrease, durable goods manufacturing, because of the large numbers it employs, accounted for one-third of the decline in the industrial composite index. The reductions recorded in durables, forestry and construction together made up two-thirds of the total reported.

In the service-producing industries, employment continued to rise in finance, insurance and real estate during the 1960 general decline, but levelled in trade and in the service industries surveyed. Public utility operation fell slightly, while there was a large drop in transportation, storage and communication. The decrease in the latter industrial division, particularly in the railway component, reflected not only the deterioration of general business conditions but also the continued influence of factors of long-term importance.

The Recovery, April 1961 - December 1961

As already stated, almost half the loss in the composite was made up in the first 4 months of the recovery period (April to July 1961). Most of the expansion took place in the cyclically sensitive goods-producing industries. Employment in forestry advanced rapidly in these months, but nevertheless continued relatively quiet. Non-durable goods manu-

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1960	1961	Change from 1960	1960	1961	Change from 1960	1960	1961	Change from 1960
			%			%	\$	\$	%
Provinces									
Atlantic Region	104.6	104.5	- 0.1	177.6	182.3	+ 2.6	63.55	65.18	+ 2.6
Newfoundland	129.7	131.7	+ 1.5	233.7	249.8	+ 6.9	67.91	71.41	+ 5.2
Prince Edward Island	128.5	130.7	+ 1.7	216.3	231.5	+ 7.0	55.00	57.03	+ 3.7
Nova Scotia	95.5	94.0	- 1.6	160.0	161.4	+ 0.9	62.65	63.98	+ 2.1
New Brunswick	103.4	103.9	+ 0.5	171.9	175.0	+ 1.8	62.66	63.55	+ 1.4
Quebec	118.6	118.3	- 0.3	211.6	218.1	+ 3.1	73.00	75.33	+ 3.2
Ontario	119.2	118.7	- 0.4	212.2	218.3	+ 2.9	78.71	81.14	+ 3.1
Prairie Region	129.6	128.9	- 0.6	224.9	231.1	+ 2.8	74.47	76.69	+ 3.0
Manitoba	111.0	110.0	- 0.9	188.6	192.1	+ 1.9	71.71	73.45	+ 2.4
Saskatchewan	126.0	123.1	- 2.3	218.2	219.4	+ 0.5	72.13	74.19	+ 2.9
Alberta (w)	153.3	154.2	+ 0.6	268.9	280.5	+ 4.3	77.83	80.45	+ 3.4
British Columbia (w)	114.7	112.3	- 2.1	209.3	211.0	+ 0.8	82.97	85.20	+ 2.7
Canada	118.7	118.1	- 0.5	210.9	216.5	+ 2.7	75.83	78.11	+ 3.0
Urban areas									
St. John's	131.4	134.0	+ 2.0	226.7	241.7	+ 6.6	55.31	57.71	+ 4.3
Sydney	88.2	78.6	- 10.9	142.7	128.0	- 10.3	75.62	75.70	+ 0.1
Halifax	117.8	122.6	+ 4.1	203.6	221.6	+ 8.8	62.03	64.78	+ 4.4
Moncton	99.1	104.7	+ 5.7	162.1	175.1	+ 8.0	59.31	60.56	+ 2.1
Saint John	106.6	108.2	+ 1.5	184.5	190.7	+ 3.4	61.58	62.62	+ 1.7
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	115.8	108.8	- 6.1	214.8	211.5	- 1.5	92.28	95.72	+ 4.8
Quebec	110.4	113.3	+ 2.6	200.0	213.3	+ 6.7	63.77	66.47	+ 4.2
Sherbrooke	100.5	104.1	+ 3.6	173.9	186.0	+ 7.0	62.66	64.69	+ 3.2
Shawinigan	105.8	103.6	- 2.1	191.0	192.7	+ 0.9	83.10	85.47	+ 2.9
Three Rivers	112.0	110.5	- 1.3	191.8	196.9	+ 2.7	70.10	72.77	+ 3.8
Drummondville	76.1	77.9	+ 2.4	123.6	130.2	+ 5.3	61.10	62.92	+ 3.0
Montreal	123.1	123.3	+ 0.2	219.7	227.6	+ 3.6	74.61	77.06	+ 3.3
Ottawa-Hull	124.2	127.9	+ 3.0	222.2	237.2	+ 6.8	70.46	72.85	+ 3.4
Kingston	112.2	117.9	+ 5.1	209.0	227.9	+ 9.0	73.99	76.62	+ 3.6
Peterborough	95.4	89.9	- 5.8	179.9	174.2	- 3.2	83.93	85.10	+ 2.6
Oshawa	170.8	163.6	- 4.2	304.1	300.6	- 1.2	89.02	91.74	+ 3.1
Toronto	129.9	131.8	+ 1.5	231.8	243.2	+ 4.9	78.98	81.59	+ 3.3
Hamilton	111.3	108.1	- 2.9	201.5	202.5	+ 0.5	84.00	86.84	+ 3.4
St. Catharines	108.9	108.3	- 0.6	190.8	196.4	+ 2.9	85.57	88.46	+ 3.4
Niagara Falls	99.9	97.9	- 2.0	175.0	177.6	+ 1.5	78.70	81.33	+ 3.3
Brantford	81.2	81.6	+ 0.5	132.6	137.6	+ 3.8	71.39	73.80	+ 3.4
Guelph	121.4	120.1	- 1.1	211.2	216.1	+ 2.3	70.18	72.43	+ 3.2
Galt	115.7	106.7	- 7.8	203.2	192.7	- 5.2	68.50	70.33	+ 2.7
Kitchener	121.4	121.8	+ 0.3	214.4	221.6	+ 3.4	71.74	73.85	+ 2.9
Sudbury	146.0	147.4	+ 1.0	250.0	258.1	+ 3.2	90.17	92.32	+ 2.4
Timmins	93.7	91.3	- 2.6	137.0	138.2	+ 0.9	68.84	71.15	+ 3.4
London	123.9	129.5	+ 4.5	220.9	238.8	+ 8.1	72.07	74.38	+ 3.2
Sarnia	124.7	126.5	+ 1.4	254.4	266.7	+ 4.8	98.05	101.28	+ 3.3
Windsor	76.2	72.8	- 4.5	128.8	126.8	- 1.6	84.98	87.29	+ 2.7
Sault Ste. Marie	143.5	139.2	- 3.0	270.0	275.1	+ 1.9	95.28	99.65	+ 4.6
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	108.0	107.3	- 0.7	189.2	192.9	+ 2.0	78.07	80.13	+ 2.6
Winnipeg	111.4	110.3	- 1.0	193.4	197.1	+ 1.9	68.64	70.42	+ 2.6
Regina	131.3	135.2	+ 3.0	238.4	254.4	+ 6.7	69.68	72.80	+ 4.5
Saskatoon	138.3	138.7	+ 0.3	249.3	257.3	+ 3.2	67.71	69.67	+ 2.9
Edmonton	184.8	189.0	+ 2.3	328.7	347.3	+ 5.7	72.62	74.79	+ 3.0
Calgary	170.7	172.3	+ 0.9	298.7	313.9	+ 5.1	73.61	76.58	+ 4.0
Vancouver	113.8	111.3	- 2.2	212.0	214.0	+ 0.9	81.42	83.82	+ 2.9
Victoria	110.7	109.0	- 1.5	199.3	202.5	+ 1.6	74.69	77.00	+ 3.1
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	84.0	71.6	- 14.8	157.5	137.8	- 12.5	74.85	77.05	+ 2.9
Mining	120.1	116.5	- 3.0	218.8	216.9	- 0.9	93.80	95.90	+ 2.2
Manufacturing	109.5	108.9	- 0.6	197.0	202.8	+ 2.9	78.19	80.73	+ 3.2
Durable goods (t)	112.6	110.6	- 1.8	202.5	206.0	+ 1.7	84.20	87.08	+ 3.4
Non-durable goods (t)	106.8	107.5	+ 0.7	191.7	199.6	+ 4.1	72.86	75.25	+ 3.3
Construction	125.7	121.7	- 3.2	243.8	242.2	- 0.7	80.46	82.97	+ 2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	106.6	- 2.3	190.1	194.2	+ 2.2	82.32	85.87	+ 4.3
Public utility operation	137.8	138.3	+ 0.4	266.4	276.4	+ 3.8	91.52	94.52	+ 3.3
Trade	136.7	137.8	+ 0.8	237.4	246.2	+ 3.7	65.19	67.05	+ 2.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.7	163.1	+ 4.1	259.9	282.0	+ 8.5	70.83	73.92	+ 4.4
Service (u)	143.2	148.9	+ 4.0	253.3	274.2	+ 8.3	53.08	55.38	+ 4.3
Industrial composite	118.7	118.1	- 0.5	210.9	216.5	+ 2.7	75.83	78.11	+ 3.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

facturing also rose much more rapidly than in previous recoveries, accounting for over a fifth of the overall increase.

Towards the end of 1961, the recovery was centered in durable goods manufacturing and construction, although in neither was the advance sufficient to bring employment to pre-recession levels. Despite a strong start, both forestry and mining lost ground later in the year. Steady increases were recorded in most service-producing industries with expansion in the service industries surveyed being particularly strong. Trade declined slightly towards the end of the period, while a small rise was recorded in transportation, storage and communication.

Manufacturing

The marked recovery in manufacturing, which dated from March 1961, was reflected in both its major components. Until July, recovery was more vigorous in non-durables. After July, and to the end of 1961, however, durables showed a marked upsurge. Non-durables continued to advance, but at a much slower rate than in the first 4 months of recovery.

Almost all components of **durable goods manufacturing** recorded good gains from March to the end of the year. These were greatest in transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products, while iron and steel and wood products reported moderate improvement. Non-ferrous metal products showed little strengthening.

In transportation equipment, marked increases after March 1961 were recorded in all component industries, with the percentage gains in ship-building and repairing being most impressive. Increases in most components of the iron and steel

group were largely offset by the erratic movement of the agricultural implements industry. Facing reduced orders in the wake of the Western drought, the industry made large cuts in its production staffs. Fabricated and structural steel, heating and cooking appliances and machinery products reported steadily increasing employment. Iron castings and primary iron and steel advanced strongly in the second and third quarter, but slackened thereafter as export demand weakened. Sheet metal products moved somewhat erratically throughout the year, although the general trend was downward.

The cyclically sensitive industries in **non-durables** were responsible for most of the rise in that division. The strongest advances were in rubber products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. However, because of the small weight of these industries the effect of non-durables was small. Leather, textile and clothing products reported steady increases which contributed importantly to the overall gains in non-durables over the period. Paper products and food and beverages, two of the larger industries in the division, showed little change from 1960.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite annual average of weekly wages and salaries continued to set post-war records. An increase of 3 p.c. over 1960 raised the figure to \$78.11. The rise was the smallest since 1954, and the second smallest in the post war period. All major industry divisions showed higher average levels of earnings, with the largest gains being reported in transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed. Apart from mining, which rose by only 2.2 p.c., the increases in the remaining industry divisions differed only slightly from the general average.

Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industry Division, Canada, 1954 - 61

Industry Division	Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries						
	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959	1959 to 1960	1960 to 1961
Forestry	1.2	7.9	6.1	3.4	- 0.2	4.5	2.9
Mining	4.0	6.1	7.5	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.2
Manufacturing	3.8	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.2
Durable goods (t)	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.4
Non-durable goods (t)	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.3
Construction	1.6	10.4	7.4	1.2	2.7	5.1	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	2.9	4.2	5.8	4.9	6.6	3.4	4.3
Public utility operation	4.3	5.1	6.2	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.3
Trade	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.8	3.6	2.9	4.4
Service (u)	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.3
Industrial composite	3.4	5.6	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.0

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
Average:								
1939	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.5	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.33	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1961	118.1	216.5	181.8	78.11	108.9	202.8	183.6	80.73
1953:								
January	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
February	110.0	147.6	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
March	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
April	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
May	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
June	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
July	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
August	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
September	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
October	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
November	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
December	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
1954:								
January	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
February	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
March	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
April	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
May	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
June	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
July	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
August	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
September	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
October	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
November	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
December	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
1955:								
January	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
February	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	103.3	152.5	143.5	63.11
March	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
April	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
May	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
June	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
July	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
August	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
September	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
October	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
November	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
December	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
1956:								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	169.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing - Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1957:								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958:								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959:								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960:								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	77.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
1961:								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	122.9	228.1	183.9	79.02	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.78
November	121.6	225.1	183.5	78.82	110.9	209.5	186.2	81.87
December	117.8	213.3	179.4	77.08	107.9	199.6	182.3	80.16

¹ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average:												
1939	59.3		93.7		56.3		46.5		62.3		62.0	
1940	82.2		95.8		65.1		58.5		69.6		47.1	
1941	91.0		99.0		82.6		85.0		80.8		68.6	
1942	95.1		95.9		101.6		113.3		91.6		70.2	
1943	87.3		88.7		111.5		133.8		91.9		69.4	
1944	104.4		86.5		110.6		129.8		94.0		51.9	
1945	119.7		82.3		100.0		108.8		92.9		53.8	
1946	129.9		86.9		91.0		90.2		92.5		69.5	
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7	
1958:												
January	76.3	73.9	126.2	127.5	107.9	110.7	115.2	117.9	101.7	104.8	105.9	128.8
February	71.4	75.2	126.3	127.9	108.2	110.8	115.1	117.5	102.2	105.1	101.7	126.7
March	54.8	76.5	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.4	115.2	116.7	102.3	105.1	102.4	125.7
April	42.1	77.6	121.9	126.3	108.8	110.3	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.3	115.9	127.7
May	65.5	81.0	126.2	126.4	110.4	110.3	117.4	115.8	104.5	105.4	133.3	128.6
June	83.1	78.6	126.8	124.8	112.0	109.9	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.2	140.1	126.3
July	81.3	76.2	127.2	124.0	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.1	107.9	105.7	147.6	126.9
August	76.4	73.0	127.1	123.6	111.5	108.9	113.0	113.0	110.2	105.4	148.8	126.2
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.4	112.4	109.2	114.1	112.6	110.9	106.2	144.2	125.2
October	92.1	74.5	118.2	117.1	110.1	108.3	112.4	111.0	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.0
November	93.3	75.4	115.7	116.2	109.6	109.3	113.2	112.8	106.5	106.1	129.5	125.0
December	89.5	77.9	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	113.8	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.5
1959:												
January	77.5	75.1	122.4	123.4	107.5	110.4	112.0	114.6	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.4
February	70.1	73.8	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.2	111.6	114.1	104.0	107.1	104.0	129.7
March	52.9	73.9	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.6	113.3	114.9	104.2	107.1	107.1	131.2
April	42.6	80.0	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.2	114.9	115.6	104.8	107.2	120.1	132.4
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.9	111.7	111.4	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0	128.7
June	87.2	81.7	126.4	124.5	114.2	111.8	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.6	144.0	129.3
July	78.1	72.2	127.8	124.7	112.2	110.4	115.0	113.6	109.8	107.6	150.7	130.1
August	76.0	71.8	127.0	123.8	113.5	110.6	114.1	113.8	112.9	107.8	154.4	131.0
September	97.2	83.4	125.8	124.0	115.3	111.8	119.4	117.5	111.8	107.1	151.7	131.3
October	102.6	82.8	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.0	119.1	117.6	109.6	107.4	146.5	131.0
November	102.7	83.7	123.7	124.2	110.8	110.4	114.4	117.4	107.4	107.0	133.3	129.1
December	97.5	85.6	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.7	114.0	116.8	103.7	107.4	113.3	130.8
1960:												
January	87.7	84.6	122.6	123.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.0	103.7	107.1	103.9	127.5
February	81.2	85.5	122.1	122.9	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.2	104.0	107.1	101.9	127.2
March	60.9	85.5	121.8	123.5	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.6	103.8	106.7	102.1	125.4
April	41.0	78.2	113.4	116.7	108.9	110.6	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.6	111.0	123.2
May	61.1	78.8	118.0	118.8	110.6	110.3	116.1	114.4	106.0	106.7	130.4	126.3
June	89.1	83.1	122.1	120.4	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.4	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.5
July	93.2	85.5	123.3	120.5	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.5	108.8	106.7	144.5	125.0
August	95.2	89.0	123.9	120.8	111.7	108.8	111.6	111.2	111.7	106.6	146.4	124.3
September	101.3	86.5	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.7	111.7	107.0	144.3	124.6
October	107.9	86.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.1	108.9	106.6	139.1	124.3
November	100.5	82.3	118.2	118.5	108.1	107.8	108.9	108.9	107.4	106.9	129.9	125.4
December	89.4	78.9	113.1	115.5	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.3	107.8	123.9
1961:												
January	76.3	73.4	113.3	114.0	104.3	107.3	105.9	108.4	103.1	106.5	98.1	120.5
February	66.1	69.6	114.0	114.8	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.7	103.2	106.3	96.9	120.9
March	41.8	58.8	113.0	114.5	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.1	98.0	120.5
April	34.0	65.3	111.8	114.9	105.4	107.1	107.5	108.3	103.6	106.1	106.6	118.6
May	53.3	69.5	117.4	118.4	108.4	108.1	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9	123.1	119.3
June	76.6	71.2	119.7	118.1	111.2	108.7	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.4	134.3	119.5
July	82.9	75.8	121.0	118.3	110.9	109.1	111.6	110.2	110.4	108.3	143.4	124.2
August	77.4	72.0	120.2	117.2	113.1	110.1	113.7	113.2	112.6	107.5	145.5	123.6
September	85.3	72.6	118.5	116.6	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.5	113.0	108.2	140.6	121.3
October	95.2	76.3	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.5	110.6	108.3	136.9	122.3
November	90.0	73.9	116.6	116.9	110.9	110.6	112.8	112.9	109.4	108.8	127.9	123.3
December	80.8	71.5	115.1	117.6	107.9	111.5	110.9	114.2	105.5	109.2	109.5	126.0

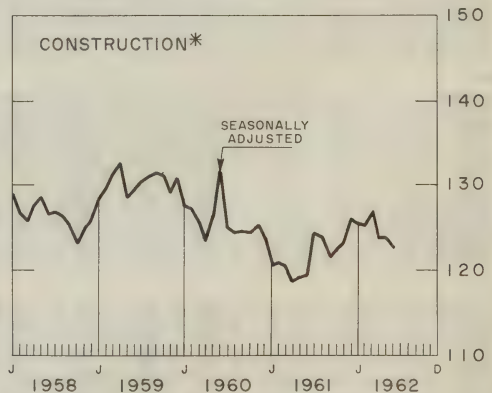
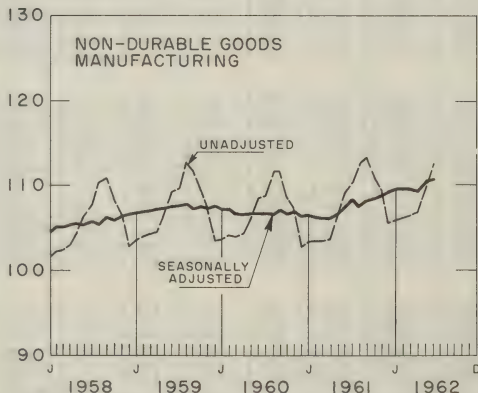
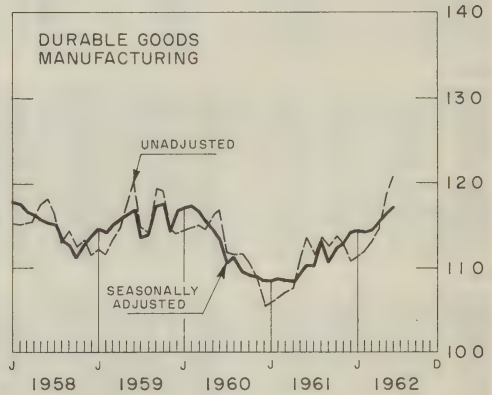
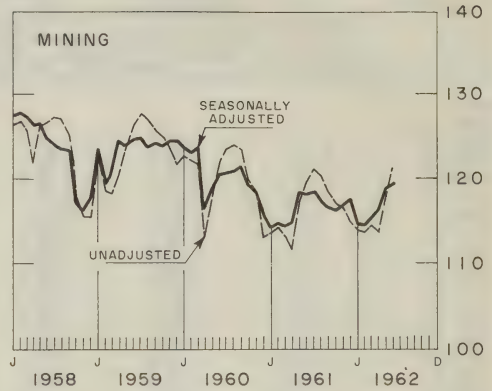
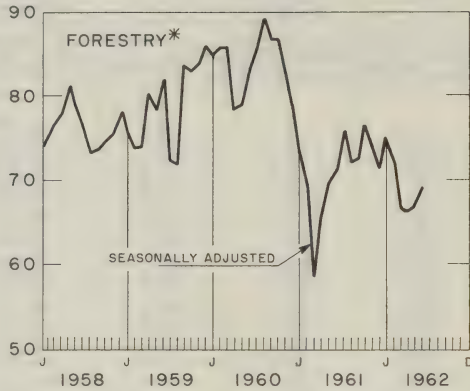
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division - Concluded

Year and month	Transportation, storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service (u)		Industrial composite	
	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
Average:												
1939		59.8		54.9		61.5		67.8		56.8		60.1
1940		62.2		56.0		63.7		67.3		57.9		64.7
1941		70.1		59.2		68.2		69.5		66.1		77.4
1942		74.6		58.0		68.0		72.9		70.5		87.9
1943		79.5		56.8		67.6		73.4		74.8		93.0
1944		82.6		57.0		71.6		75.0		79.6		92.5
1945		86.0		61.1		76.2		77.4		81.1		88.8
1946		89.3		71.1		83.4		85.3		88.3		88.2
1947		85.4		76.7		80.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1961		108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1
1958:												
January	111.0	116.9	132.3	137.5	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.2	128.3	133.4	113.7	118.6
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.4	147.0	147.9	128.5	133.8	113.0	118.6
March	110.5	116.3	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.7	147.6	148.4	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.3
April	114.0	116.4	136.3	138.9	129.0	131.5	148.3	148.7	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.5
May	117.5	116.3	139.3	138.1	130.4	131.6	148.1	148.9	136.4	135.6	118.7	118.7
June	119.2	115.5	141.4	137.7	131.5	131.5	148.6	149.1	131.3	135.4	121.3	118.1
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.9	122.0	118.0
August	120.4	115.0	142.9	136.5	129.8	130.9	150.5	149.5	144.0	135.9	121.8	117.3
September	118.3	114.6	140.5	137.1	133.0	131.4	150.9	149.4	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.3
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.6	151.4	150.3	135.6	135.6	120.1	116.6
November	114.5	113.9	137.0	137.3	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.7	119.2	117.2
December	112.5	115.1	137.4	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.3	131.8	136.5	115.8	118.0
1959:												
January	109.3	115.2	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.7
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.4	129.0	133.9	150.8	151.7	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.6
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.6	151.0	152.0	132.4	137.4	113.7	119.2
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.8	131.5	134.1	151.5	152.2	134.5	138.0	115.7	119.8
May	116.0	114.8	139.8	138.7	133.5	134.8	151.8	152.6	138.7	138.1	119.6	119.6
June	118.3	114.4	142.7	138.6	134.7	134.8	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.8	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.4	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.5	121.1	119.3
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.1	135.2	136.1	155.7	154.6	147.5	139.7	124.2	119.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.8	155.5	153.9	144.6	140.6	125.6	120.6
October	116.1	113.6	140.4	138.9	140.0	136.9	155.4	154.2	141.5	141.4	124.4	120.7
November	114.6	114.0	138.4	138.7	143.1	136.7	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.1	121.8	119.9
December	110.1	113.0	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.9	155.0	154.8	137.3	142.2	118.1	120.4
1960:												
January	106.8	112.7	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	142.6	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	112.9	132.2	138.1	131.5	136.6	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.1	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.5	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.3	154.7	155.8	138.1	144.1	114.2	119.8
April	109.8	112.0	133.7	137.1	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.6	114.8	118.8
May	112.5	111.4	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.0	143.8	143.2	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.1	143.3	138.7	137.0	137.2	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.3	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.5	144.4	138.2	135.3	137.0	156.1	156.6	150.7	143.0	121.9	118.2
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.1	156.7	155.9	151.0	143.3	123.1	118.4
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.4	159.5	157.8	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.4	159.4	158.1	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.7	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.5	159.5	158.6	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.4	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.7	159.3	158.9	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.1
1961:												
January	103.0	108.7	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	142.7	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.0	132.0	137.9	131.4	136.5	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.4
March	103.7	108.5	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	161.3	138.9	144.0	111.2	116.2
April	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.1	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.2	143.0	146.4	112.6	116.4
May	102.2	108.2	138.5	137.7	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.7	148.8	148.3	117.2	117.3
June	112.0	108.2	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.7	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.8	144.4	138.1	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.9
August	113.8	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	138.3	163.8	163.1	162.3	154.1	123.9	119.2
September	112.5	108.5	142.1	138.9	139.8	137.8	163.5	161.7	155.8	151.3	123.3	118.4
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.2	166.8	165.4	152.7	152.4	122.9	119.3
November	109.8	109.1	139.5	139.6	144.5	138.0	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.6
December	105.8	109.2	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.3	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.3

CHART-I

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

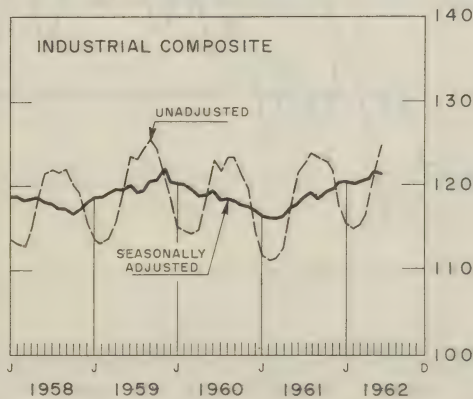
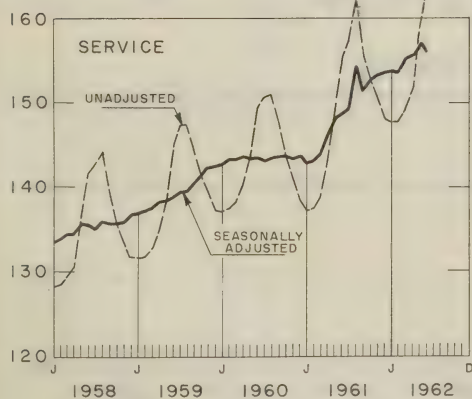
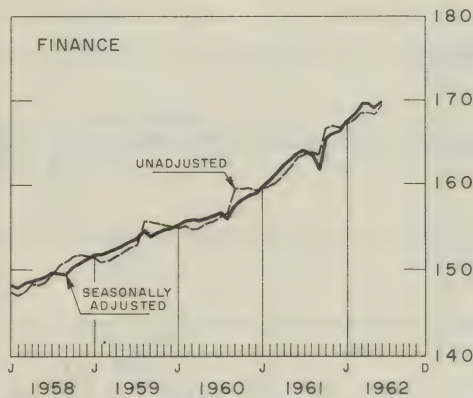
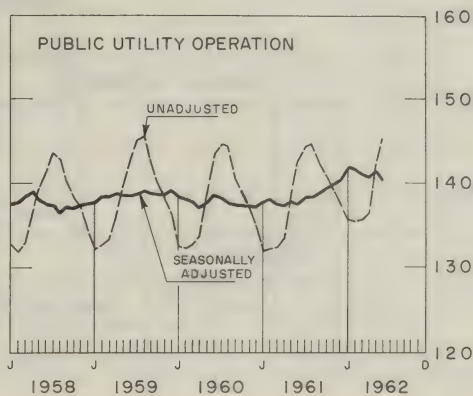
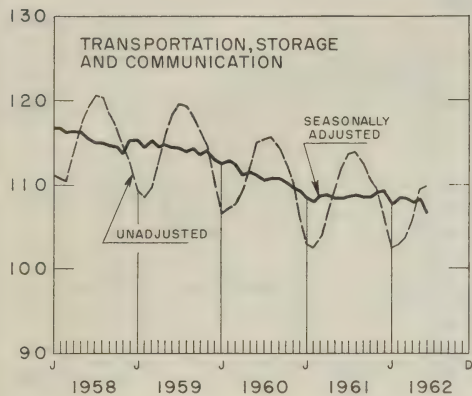
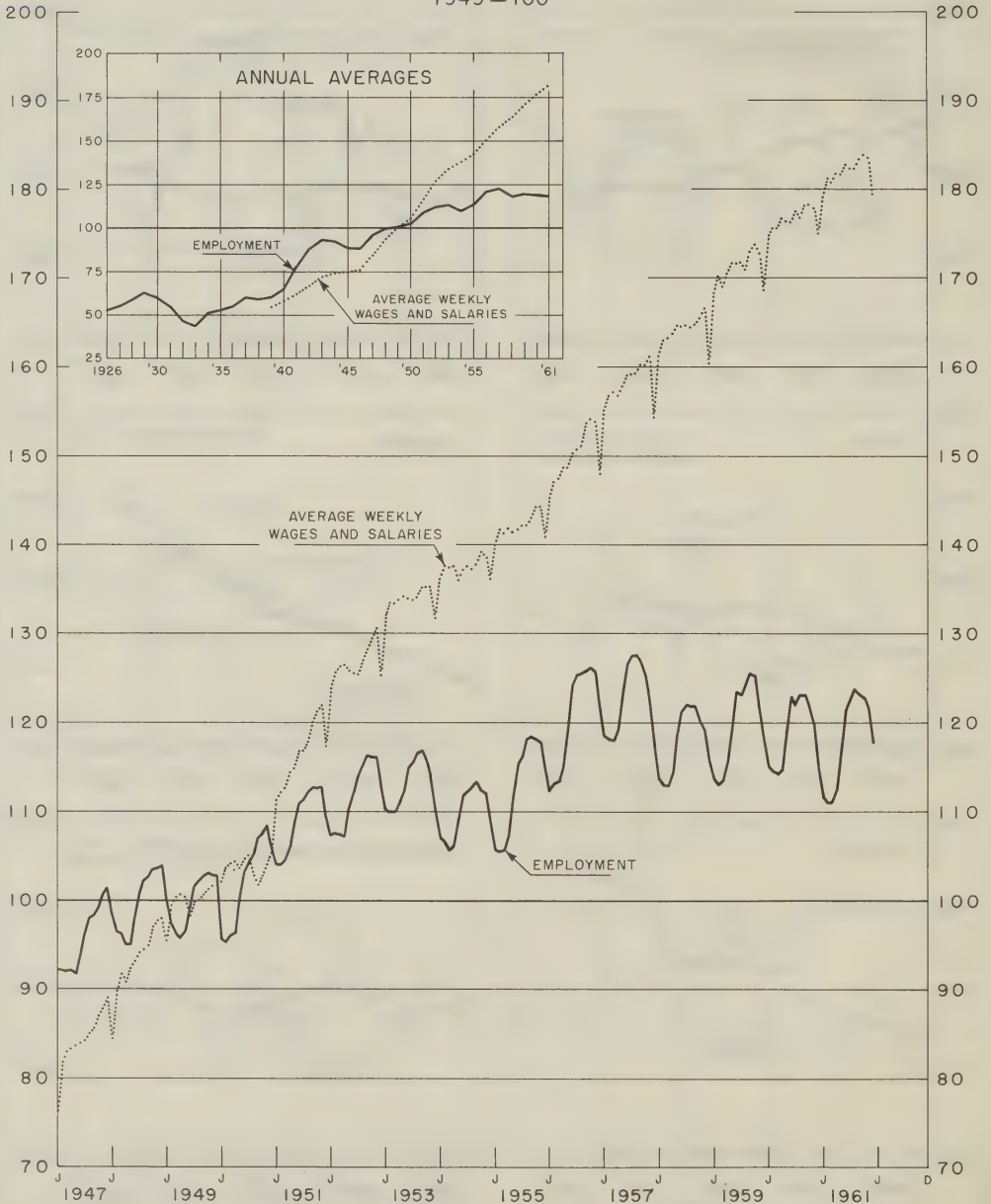


CHART-3

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING 1949=100

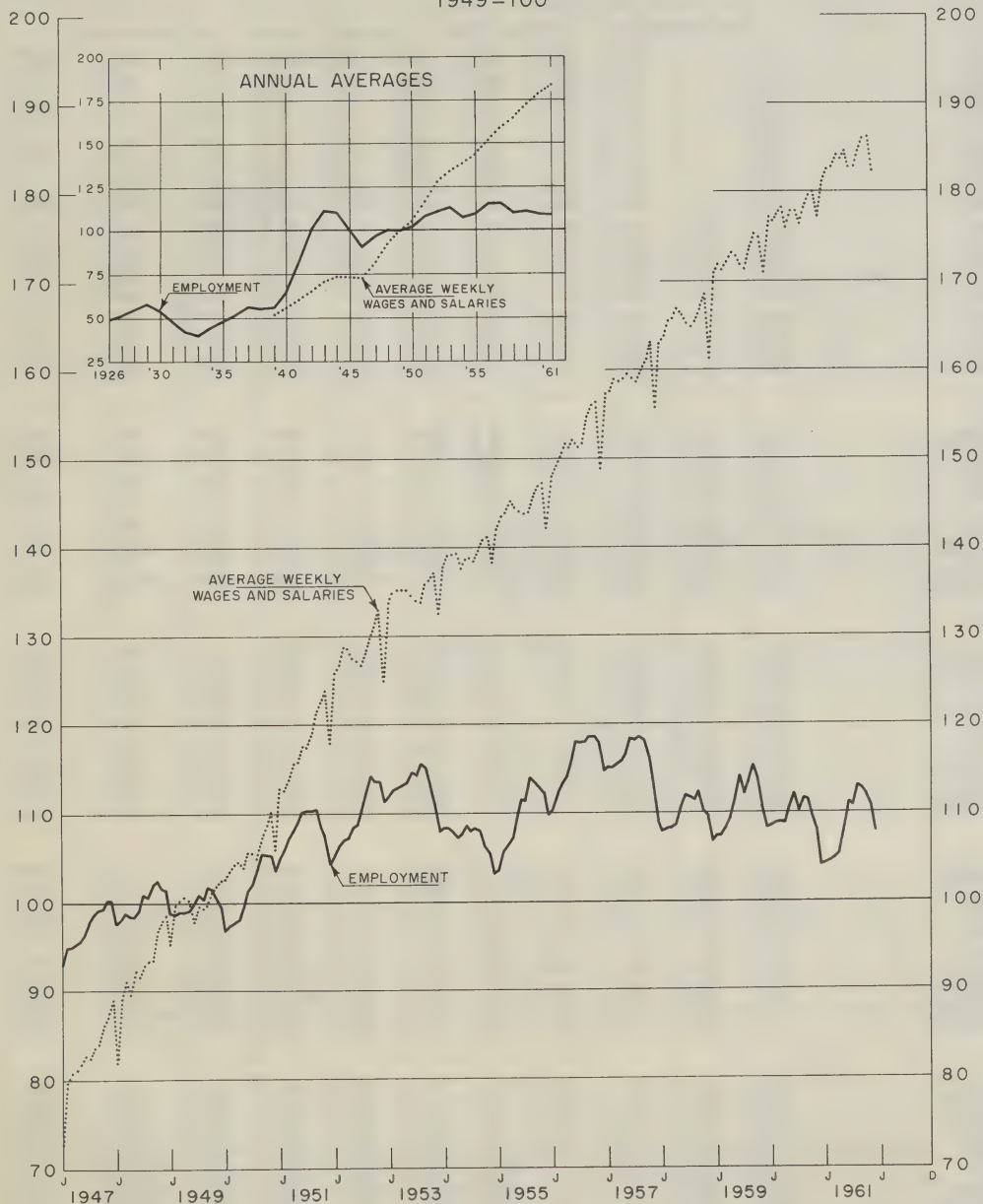


TABLE 4. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
Average:											
1939	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1961	118.1	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.3	118.7	110.0	123.1	154.2	112.3
1958:											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.8	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	130.1	123.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.0	138.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959:											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	116.6
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	104.0	109.4	124.0	124.4	119.9	145.7	165.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960:											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.3	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	165.6	121.6
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961:											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
July	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
August	123.9	142.8	149.7	98.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
September	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	112.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
October	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
November	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1
December	117.8	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

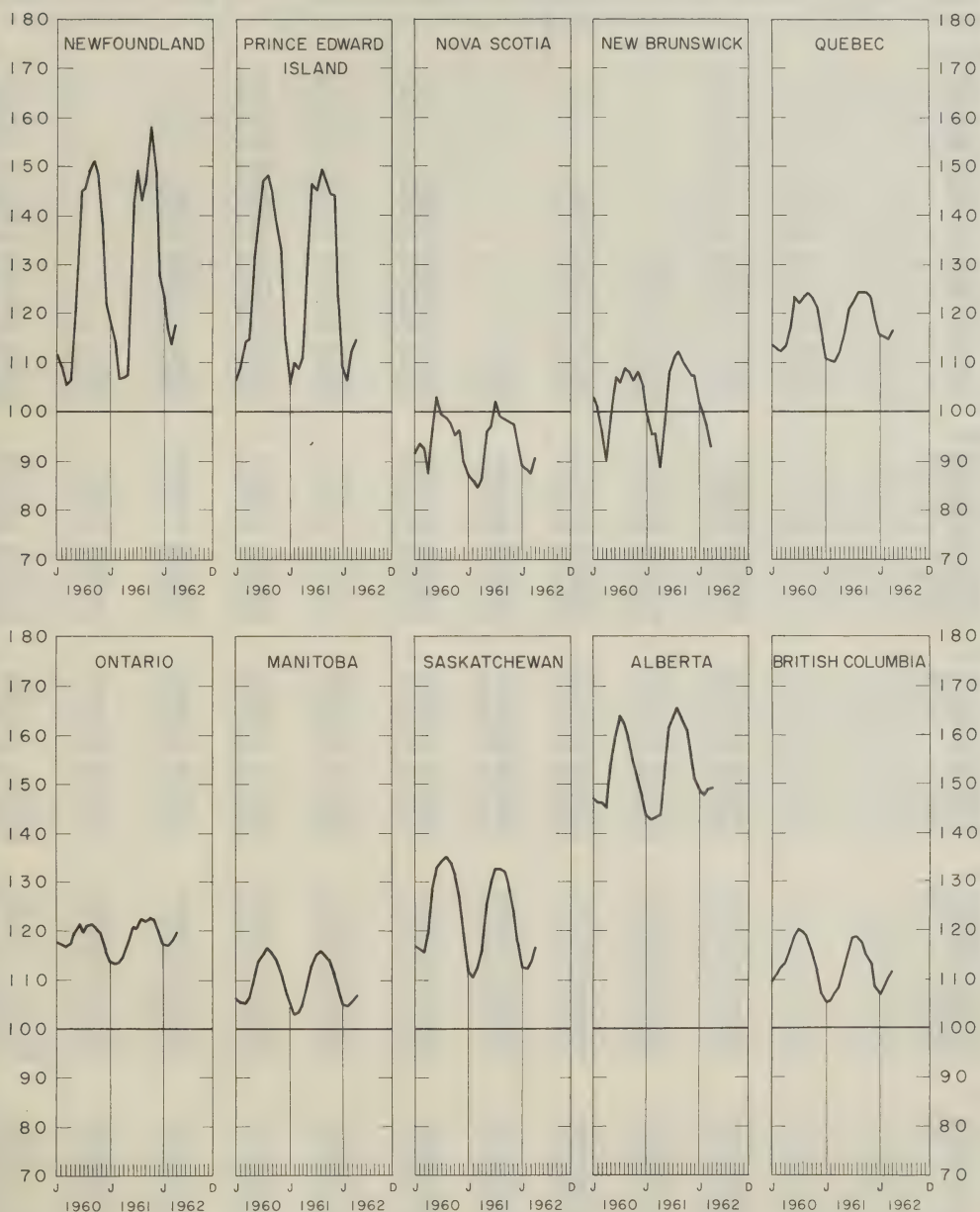


TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan	Three Rivers
Average:										
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	96.1	..	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	99.8
1948 .....	..	..	98.0	..	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	..	101.2
1949 .....	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
1950 .....	..	..	100.2	..	95.4	..	98.7	101.0	..	101.3
1951	109.6	..	109.5	..	102.3	..	101.6	107.8	..	108.9
1952	114.1	106.2	116.6	..	107.7	..	105.2	106.2	..	105.1
1953	116.8	101.1	115.2	..	102.6	..	110.8	104.7	..	101.6
1954	114.0	93.0	113.4	..	100.2	..	110.5	99.7	..	102.4
1955	117.9	89.9	113.3	..	101.3	..	108.0	102.6	..	105.5
1956	123.5	91.1	118.4	..	101.5	..	111.0	108.2	..	118.3
1957	124.1	93.3	117.8	..	99.4	..	110.8	106.9	..	118.3
1958	126.0	90.8	114.4	97.9	95.6	..	108.1	98.4	102.7	113.2
1959	135.5	87.2	117.0	99.8	101.5	110.1	110.4	100.3	100.0	116.5
1960	131.4	88.2	117.8	99.1	106.6	115.8	110.4	100.5	105.8	112.0
1961	134.0	78.6	122.6	104.7	108.2	108.8	113.3	104.1	103.6	110.5
1958:										
January	115.6	91.1	116.5	97.9	99.7	..	103.5	99.0	116.5	108.2
February	111.8	90.4	114.3	91.2	100.5	..	103.2	97.5	105.5	107.8
March	116.4	88.7	113.9	89.9	102.0	..	104.5	98.0	103.1	107.8
April	119.9	88.8	111.8	90.8	87.3	..	107.2	96.6	90.5	110.8
May	123.4	90.2	111.9	96.9	91.2	..	111.7	97.1	102.4	115.8
June	127.3	90.8	112.3	98.1	94.1	..	112.4	97.2	105.9	120.0
July	133.4	91.6	113.4	98.2	93.7	..	112.4	97.2	108.6	116.6
August	133.9	91.5	112.7	99.4	93.0	..	109.2	98.4	106.1	117.6
September	135.2	92.6	114.2	102.1	92.6	..	107.7	100.7	100.9	116.3
October	133.4	91.8	115.8	103.0	95.0	..	110.9	100.5	99.9	116.8
November	135.9	92.6	116.3	109.0	95.0	..	110.4	100.9	98.2	116.8
December	125.7	90.2	119.8	98.1	102.9	..	104.3	97.9	95.1	104.1
1959:										
January	129.3	86.9	116.9	93.8	106.6	105.1	103.3	97.1	94.3	107.0
February	120.9	67.3	116.5	91.3	111.5	100.7	103.9	97.6	95.3	106.5
March	118.9	68.8	118.8	91.6	110.2	100.5	106.7	99.1	94.3	108.2
April	119.5	86.5	115.0	96.1	92.2	105.2	109.1	99.9	94.2	112.4
May	131.1	89.2	116.2	98.5	95.4	110.0	110.9	100.5	97.4	117.9
June	137.3	89.1	116.6	101.1	96.1	113.1	112.9	101.0	100.0	123.1
July	144.4	93.3	117.3	102.0	97.3	114.7	114.3	98.5	103.4	122.5
August	149.1	91.5	115.5	102.8	99.5	116.0	115.5	103.0	104.3	123.2
September	152.5	92.6	116.3	104.2	100.1	116.0	115.1	103.9	105.9	124.9
October	144.8	93.1	115.9	105.0	100.1	117.2	113.8	103.5	105.6	122.7
November	146.6	94.7	119.7	109.8	104.4	113.3	111.9	100.7	104.1	119.0
December	131.3	93.6	119.0	101.6	108.1	108.9	107.9	98.8	101.8	110.2
1960:										
January	118.6	92.1	118.5	96.7	110.3	112.2	105.2	98.6	101.1	110.2
February	117.2	91.3	119.9	91.8	111.1	110.6	105.9	97.7	104.2	109.6
March	114.4	91.4	118.6	91.5	110.0	109.8	106.4	98.0	102.5	109.0
April	121.0	72.0	114.0	93.9	100.4	116.0	109.4	97.4	101.5	110.9
May	133.0	85.7	115.2	97.8	101.1	118.8	112.1	100.5	105.2	115.7
June	139.9	90.0	118.5	98.3	106.0	122.4	115.9	102.1	109.3	117.5
July	143.0	96.0	115.3	101.7	104.8	123.4	114.3	102.6	111.5	114.9
August	144.0	90.2	116.9	102.5	107.9	123.5	114.2	104.2	112.7	114.8
September	143.8	96.0	117.9	101.9	107.7	120.7	112.6	104.6	109.9	113.2
October	140.2	94.2	118.6	104.6	104.8	115.9	111.5	99.0	105.7	113.0
November	136.5	90.8	120.5	108.0	102.9	110.2	109.9	102.0	103.7	111.5
December	125.4	72.5	119.5	100.4	113.1	105.6	107.1	99.5	102.3	103.5
1961:										
January	119.5	68.9	121.9	96.7	108.8	101.0	101.6	97.0	101.1	100.9
February	116.4	72.3	122.8	95.0	114.6	103.0	102.4	97.9	100.4	101.6
March	116.0	68.8	115.6	97.9	115.7	104.2	105.4	97.7	101.4	102.4
April	117.7	74.2	113.3	99.2	95.4	107.9	108.5	97.3	101.5	108.5
May	128.5	88.8	122.0	102.5	101.8	109.8	113.3	98.6	104.5	111.1
June	137.6	84.8	120.6	107.5	104.5	113.4	115.8	102.2	103.5	115.4
July	144.3	88.3	123.2	108.9	107.1	115.1	119.0	105.1	108.1	113.3
August	145.2	76.1	123.6	109.3	108.9	116.0	120.1	109.7	109.5	116.6
September	151.1	81.1	125.1	108.9	110.3	113.1	120.1	112.0	107.1	115.4
October	151.1	81.5	127.6	110.0	108.3	110.3	120.0	113.4	104.7	117.1
November	148.7	80.0	126.7	113.1	110.1	110.6	119.1	111.2	100.4	114.8
December	132.0	77.9	128.3	108.0	113.3	102.8	114.6	106.8	99.6	108.6

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Drummond-ville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peter-borough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
Average:										
1939	..	60.9	57.0	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..
1940	..	64.2	63.5	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..
1941	..	76.5	77.5	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..
1942	..	87.6	82.7	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..
1943	..	97.6	85.3	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..
1944	..	97.7	84.8	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..
1945	..	90.4	92.8	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..
1946	..	88.6	88.1	..	..	..	85.7	82.2	..	..
1947	..	94.3	91.4	..	..	..	93.2	91.6	97.7	..
1948	..	97.1	96.5	..	..	..	97.3	96.9	98.7	..
1949	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1950	..	101.3	103.1	..	..	..	104.1	100.8	105.7	..
1951	..	106.6	108.4	..	..	..	110.7	109.5	121.1	..
1952	90.7	110.9	108.9	..	98.1	140.6	113.3	109.2	124.0	153.1
1953	83.6	113.7	109.2	..	97.9	158.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	166.9
1954	69.8	110.7	109.9	..	96.7	141.1	120.1	103.6	110.8	142.2
1955	75.8	113.4	114.0	..	95.1	132.2	121.6	106.4	111.9	123.8
1956	75.3	120.2	119.6	..	104.7	164.8	128.3	113.8	124.9	127.2
1957	75.8	124.6	120.3	..	106.9	170.0	132.1	114.4	124.3	125.6
1958	73.7	121.5	121.2	112.8	99.1	166.1	131.0	105.0	109.6	108.3
1959	77.3	123.3	124.9	110.4	101.2	171.0	131.3	112.0	111.3	101.2
1960	76.1	123.1	124.2	112.2	95.4	170.8	129.9	111.3	108.9	99.9
1961	77.9	123.3	127.9	117.9	89.9	163.6	131.8	108.1	108.3	97.9
1958:										
January	72.7	118.9	114.4	112.2	101.5	168.9	128.7	107.5	112.4	107.6
February	71.2	118.4	113.8	109.2	98.8	166.7	128.0	105.6	110.0	105.8
March	70.9	119.0	115.6	111.4	99.6	167.8	128.7	106.1	109.2	105.9
April	72.4	120.9	117.6	113.7	99.5	169.3	129.9	108.8	109.9	107.3
May	71.9	122.2	120.7	115.6	99.5	174.1	131.0	108.0	112.2	111.2
June	72.7	123.1	123.0	116.3	98.4	173.1	131.8	109.1	113.4	115.0
July	70.1	122.6	123.2	117.2	98.5	146.5	131.6	108.8	106.7	112.6
August	73.7	123.2	124.8	115.0	98.2	137.9	132.4	98.6	111.7	116.4
September	75.3	123.7	125.9	113.4	97.6	163.3	132.5	97.1	113.6	117.9
October	77.7	123.6	125.4	111.0	98.7	166.2	132.0	96.6	106.1	104.9
November	77.6	123.3	125.9	110.0	99.2	178.0	133.6	107.1	106.5	99.5
December	78.0	119.5	123.7	108.2	99.3	180.9	131.8	106.6	104.1	95.6
1959:										
January	77.6	118.2	118.8	106.6	98.4	179.0	129.1	105.8	106.8	93.4
February	78.0	118.2	118.6	106.8	97.7	178.7	126.4	106.2	108.0	93.2
March	76.8	119.2	118.8	107.6	99.3	179.1	127.7	107.3	109.4	93.7
April	76.1	122.6	121.0	110.2	100.2	179.5	129.1	110.5	110.8	97.1
May	75.3	123.9	125.2	111.6	102.1	182.5	131.0	112.7	113.2	102.7
June	76.2	124.9	127.0	112.6	104.5	183.3	133.0	114.6	114.4	106.9
July	76.8	124.2	126.7	113.5	103.6	176.8	132.2	114.5	106.3	108.0
August	78.1	125.7	128.3	113.0	103.7	136.7	133.0	114.5	114.4	112.9
September	78.4	127.0	130.2	111.4	102.3	177.3	134.3	116.4	116.9	112.4
October	79.3	127.5	129.8	111.5	101.9	178.7	135.0	116.3	116.2	101.8
November	78.7	126.9	127.9	111.0	101.8	116.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	98.8
December	76.7	121.9	126.1	109.1	99.2	184.0	130.7	111.2	112.2	93.2
1960:										
January	76.5	120.1	120.5	106.6	97.8	187.3	127.9	110.4	112.3	90.7
February	75.4	119.6	119.0	107.7	96.5	187.2	127.6	111.4	111.9	93.0
March	74.8	120.2	118.7	108.0	96.5	184.4	127.8	112.1	109.5	93.1
April	74.0	122.3	121.1	108.7	97.4	185.3	128.9	112.6	109.4	95.8
May	74.8	123.7	125.2	111.9	98.2	186.7	129.9	114.5	110.4	100.6
June	76.3	125.8	128.4	114.2	97.7	183.6	131.2	114.1	109.7	104.2
July	76.5	124.0	128.3	115.0	96.2	125.4	129.7	112.6	102.6	107.1
August	76.8	124.7	127.6	116.2	95.1	126.9	130.9	111.8	107.7	114.7
September	78.4	125.5	127.0	112.9	93.6	165.4	131.4	111.4	111.6	113.3
October	78.6	125.8	126.5	114.9	92.1	170.9	131.9	111.1	109.2	101.4
November	77.7	125.0	126.2	114.9	92.2	172.7	132.3	109.3	109.5	95.6
December	73.8	120.7	122.1	115.0	91.1	173.9	129.2	104.5	103.1	89.9
1961:										
January	73.1	117.7	118.1	114.2	88.3	171.3	126.8	103.3	103.9	88.4
February	74.7	118.1	118.0	114.7	86.7	169.0	126.7	103.7	104.7	88.7
March	73.7	118.9	119.0	115.2	87.3	168.9	126.9	104.4	105.7	90.0
April	75.0	121.7	122.1	116.7	88.7	172.2	128.7	105.9	105.1	92.3
May	74.9	123.1	127.6	120.4	90.4	175.6	130.6	108.3	107.0	99.0
June	76.5	125.0	130.2	123.5	90.7	173.9	132.8	110.1	108.8	100.7
July	76.2	124.5	131.0	123.6	90.8	115.2	132.4	109.8	109.8	103.7
August	80.4	125.8	135.5	122.2	90.5	158.3	134.9	110.3	109.8	108.7
September	83.3	126.4	133.8	119.0	91.0	119.3	134.7	110.4	112.5	114.1
October	82.5	127.2	134.7	116.7	91.3	177.8	135.9	110.6	111.1	102.2
November	83.4	127.5	134.3	115.3	91.4	181.0	136.5	111.0	112.7	96.2
December	80.7	124.1	130.4	113.4	91.9	180.3	134.4	109.2	108.0	91.3

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
Average:									
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.3
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.0
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.7
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.8
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.9
1947	96.8	..	..	96.7	..	..	92.6	..	92.2
1948	103.8	..	..	100.7	..	..	95.7	..	94.5
1949	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0
1950	97.5	..	..	102.0	..	..	104.4	..	102.2
1951	99.9	..	..	106.2	..	..	108.8	..	107.7
1952	99.9	..	102.3	102.0	130.7	..	108.8	122.8	107.0
1953	86.8	..	108.1	108.4	134.8	..	113.6	122.1	110.9
1954	82.4	..	97.9	103.3	134.2	..	110.6	117.4	91.5
1955	85.0	..	99.1	105.5	131.0	..	111.7	121.4	103.4
1956	88.6	..	109.2	113.0	137.9	..	117.6	134.7	104.9
1957	86.8	..	114.9	115.8	143.3	..	120.1	139.2	95.9
1958	87.1	118.2	110.6	113.7	116.2	..	119.7	129.9	78.6
1959	90.7	126.1	112.9	121.4	138.1	94.1	123.8	119.5	79.3
1960	81.2	121.4	115.7	121.4	146.0	93.7	123.9	124.7	76.2
1961	81.6	120.1	106.7	121.8	147.4	91.3	129.5	126.5	72.8
1958:									
January	86.0	117.7	110.6	109.6	142.0	..	116.6	131.7	74.2
February	86.1	111.5	110.0	108.0	141.8	..	115.7	132.7	80.9
March	87.9	111.0	109.7	107.8	142.8	..	118.3	134.2	81.2
April	86.7	114.0	109.3	109.7	138.8	..	118.3	135.7	80.3
May	87.0	116.5	107.5	112.1	139.0	..	121.0	134.5	80.7
June	86.3	120.2	112.1	114.9	138.0	..	121.9	134.7	82.1
July	83.7	119.0	112.8	115.8	136.0	..	120.9	130.5	78.0
August	85.5	119.3	112.0	115.2	133.4	..	118.2	130.1	67.2
September	88.0	122.5	112.1	117.9	115.5	..	122.2	120.6	80.6
October	89.5	121.8	111.8	118.7	48.2	..	123.3	124.8	78.2
November	90.3	122.8	110.8	118.7	47.1	..	123.0	124.9	81.3
December	88.1	122.3	108.3	116.1	71.3	..	118.8	124.0	79.1
1959:									
January	88.7	119.7	108.2	114.9	126.0	92.4	119.3	121.2	72.6
February	89.2	120.3	109.0	115.0	129.7	91.8	119.7	121.1	74.4
March	92.1	123.2	109.4	115.9	133.4	91.4	120.7	102.2	79.1
April	92.4	124.1	111.6	117.8	136.1	91.7	121.8	107.3	80.7
May	91.2	128.2	111.2	119.5	138.8	93.3	125.6	107.4	82.1
June	92.9	130.1	113.9	123.0	140.0	95.5	126.8	114.1	84.6
July	94.3	126.0	116.5	123.5	142.0	96.2	124.7	127.9	78.9
August	91.8	128.8	117.2	126.8	142.6	97.2	125.2	128.2	74.5
September	91.4	129.8	116.2	126.5	141.8	95.0	126.2	126.8	80.9
October	90.4	129.1	113.9	127.1	141.5	96.6	127.7	128.3	82.0
November	88.4	128.7	115.6	124.7	142.3	93.9	126.8	126.0	78.1
December	85.7	125.1	112.2	121.7	142.5	94.3	121.6	123.2	79.2
1960:									
January	84.6	122.1	113.6	121.1	140.7	92.0	120.2	120.7	79.1
February	84.6	121.8	114.6	120.0	141.3	92.5	121.1	120.5	78.9
March	83.7	122.3	115.1	120.2	142.4	92.6	121.5	120.5	78.2
April	83.5	122.4	113.9	120.0	143.1	91.8	122.2	125.9	77.9
May	83.1	121.6	115.8	121.0	144.7	94.1	124.6	126.1	79.1
June	80.9	123.4	120.3	122.8	147.0	96.4	127.2	128.9	79.4
July	77.7	120.6	118.4	119.3	148.0	95.6	125.5	128.1	65.5
August	78.2	121.6	118.8	122.8	148.9	95.6	125.9	129.4	75.3
September	79.3	122.7	119.7	124.5	147.8	94.3	126.4	126.9	76.4
October	80.4	121.7	116.1	124.5	148.7	94.5	126.5	125.1	75.4
November	79.8	119.0	112.4	122.5	149.7	93.5	123.9	122.9	74.5
December	79.1	118.1	109.4	117.6	149.5	91.8	121.4	121.9	74.3
1961:									
January	78.2	114.9	107.7	115.5	146.5	90.9	121.4	119.1	71.6
February	78.8	115.9	106.6	114.7	146.1	90.6	121.5	118.2	72.3
March	80.9	115.1	105.9	114.9	146.6	91.3	122.9	121.1	72.6
April	82.2	115.8	105.2	117.0	146.1	90.5	125.1	123.0	72.7
May	82.5	119.9	106.1	121.2	146.6	91.5	128.3	128.2	74.4
June	82.3	123.1	107.8	124.1	148.4	93.9	131.7	128.6	74.6
July	83.2	122.1	106.8	123.3	149.8	94.0	131.8	135.2	68.1
August	82.5	125.2	108.9	124.1	150.1	93.4	132.6	134.9	73.4
September	80.8	124.3	106.6	125.3	147.7	90.8	134.1	131.8	74.1
October	81.9	124.2	106.2	127.7	146.7	90.1	136.2	129.0	73.5
November	83.2	121.2	106.2	127.9	146.8	90.1	136.0	127.0	74.0
December	82.5	119.5	106.8	125.8	146.9	89.1	132.8	124.5	72.9

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
Average:									
1939 .....	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 .....	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 .....	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 .....	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 .....	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 .....	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 .....	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 .....	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 .....	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 .....	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 .....	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	136.0	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	123.8	102.1	110.3
1954	102.8	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	115.0	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	129.7	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	137.2	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	139.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	146.8	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	143.5	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1961	139.2	107.3	110.3	135.2	138.7	189.0	172.3	111.3	109.0
1958:									
January	127.4	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	126.2	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	127.5	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	134.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	138.9	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	142.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	145.7	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	149.6	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	148.8	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	148.8	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	147.5	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	139.0	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959:									
January	135.0	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	132.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	133.7	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	138.0	109.9	108.0	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	144.0	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	151.5	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	155.5	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	156.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	155.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	155.3	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	155.5	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	148.5	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960:									
January	145.8	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	145.3	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	147.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	147.3	106.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	169.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	143.2	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	141.3	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	143.0	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	145.1	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	145.1	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	146.2	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	142.4	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	130.2	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
1961:									
January	128.0	99.2	106.8	122.8	128.4	173.2	166.4	107.2	104.0
February	125.4	95.2	104.9	121.4	126.7	171.9	164.5	106.8	104.9
March	128.8	95.1	105.7	125.8	129.9	174.8	166.1	108.0	107.5
April	135.2	105.0	107.4	129.6	134.3	177.9	166.7	109.3	104.8
May	139.8	110.0	110.8	138.9	145.3	187.0	173.0	111.1	107.3
June	143.7	114.3	113.0	141.5	147.6	195.9	177.7	113.6	110.2
July	146.9	116.9	113.4	141.6	149.2	195.6	176.3	115.5	111.9
August	148.8	116.9	114.2	143.1	145.2	201.1	178.2	116.6	113.3
September	146.7	112.3	113.7	142.5	145.6	201.1	177.3	114.3	113.4
October	146.1	110.7	113.4	140.9	141.5	201.0	176.2	112.1	109.7
November	143.8	109.0	110.8	138.5	137.6	197.6	175.2	112.0	110.2
December	137.3	102.7	109.0	135.6	132.6	191.4	170.5	109.0	111.3

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 and 1961

Industries	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.7	81.2	60.9	41.0	61.1	89.1	93.2	95.2	101.3	107.9	100.5	89.4
Mining	122.6	122.1	121.8	113.4	118.0	122.1	123.3	123.9	123.2	120.0	118.2	113.1
Metal mining	138.8	138.0	138.5	136.6	137.9	140.3	139.7	140.5	138.0	135.1	132.8	130.3
Gold (a)	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.6	74.0	75.4	74.5	74.9	73.4	72.8	72.1	70.9
Other metal (b)	200.0	200.6	199.9	196.3	197.5	200.9	200.6	201.6	198.1	193.1	189.5	185.5
Iron	246.9	254.7	258.9	266.2	275.4	281.9	284.0	289.7	287.3	265.8	261.0	255.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	100.6	99.3	97.2	74.2	81.8	86.1	91.6	88.9	91.9	88.9	89.9	83.3
Coal	51.8	49.7	49.6	32.5	40.9	43.9	49.3	46.2	50.9	48.2	48.5	37.2
Oil and natural gas	210.6	312.7	302.1	253.6	258.1	267.9	273.8	272.9	268.3	263.8	268.4	281.7
Non-metal (c)	113.8	112.8	118.3	123.4	133.9	144.3	141.5	151.0	147.8	142.6	134.5	122.1
Asbestos	160.1	154.2	170.5	171.0	180.0	181.7	177.3	179.0	179.5	180.7	179.5	172.1
Manufacturing	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.9	110.6	112.2	110.2	111.7	111.6	109.6	108.1	104.1
Durable goods (t)	114.3	114.6	115.0	114.6	116.1	116.9	111.9	111.6	111.6	110.5	108.9	105.7
Non-durable goods (t)	103.7	104.0	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.3	108.8	111.7	111.7	108.9	107.4	102.7
Food and beverages	103.7	103.2	103.2	107.3	113.1	119.1	123.5	130.6	129.9	119.7	115.0	104.4
Meat products	132.1	131.0	130.0	132.7	137.2	140.1	142.8	140.8	139.4	140.0	137.4	128.7
Dairy products	113.7	113.7	116.3	122.0	130.8	136.0	136.1	137.0	127.9	123.7	118.3	115.1
Canned and cured fish	77.1	78.4	76.0	94.3	122.0	144.6	149.3	157.6	136.5	110.8	97.2	73.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	76.3	70.7	70.8	78.3	84.8	104.0	144.2	195.7	207.9	127.8	113.7	74.5
Grain mill products	100.7	100.5	100.7	102.5	103.7	104.9	104.8	106.4	105.0	103.5	102.1	99.6
Bread and other bakery products	107.9	107.7	108.5	110.5	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.7	113.4	111.6	111.1	109.7
Biscuits and crackers	85.3	84.1	84.0	88.0	90.4	94.2	91.6	94.0	96.0	98.7	95.2	86.9
Distilled and malt liquors	96.3	97.5	97.1	99.0	103.8	105.9	103.3	105.6	105.3	106.6	104.6	97.7
Other beverages (d)	132.1	131.5	132.7	137.8	146.6	155.5	157.2	157.6	149.8	142.6	137.7	140.4
Confectionery	86.1	86.2	85.9	82.2	82.3	84.0	81.5	92.1	100.0	101.6	98.6	87.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.5	106.9	89.2	77.7	78.0	79.5	78.6	78.3	78.8	80.0	110.7	115.6
Rubber products	104.7	105.0	105.0	103.7	102.5	102.0	98.8	101.9	102.7	102.4	98.7	84.7
Leather products	85.4	85.8	84.8	81.1	80.5	82.7	83.1	85.3	85.8	83.8	84.3	83.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.4	93.4	92.2	87.7	86.9	90.2	91.2	93.0	83.5	90.3	91.0	91.3
Other leather products (f)	71.4	72.5	71.8	69.6	69.3	69.5	69.1	71.8	72.3	72.3	72.5	70.0
Textile products (except clothing)	76.0	77.0	78.0	76.8	77.7	77.8	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.7	77.2	76.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	63.4	66.0	70.4	68.6	70.2	69.4	68.3	67.8	67.7	68.7	68.9	68.7
Woolen goods	61.5	61.8	62.0	60.5	61.0	63.0	62.9	63.8	64.0	63.5	63.3	60.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	85.5	84.9	84.8	83.4	83.5	84.2	83.5	83.5	83.9	84.0	82.5	81.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.0	92.2	91.3	88.7	88.0	88.4	87.4	91.9	92.5	91.9	89.6	85.6
Men's clothing	90.7	92.0	91.2	89.1	90.4	90.7	88.4	91.3	92.2	91.3	89.9	86.1
Women's clothing	98.2	100.0	99.0	96.1	92.7	91.4	93.0	100.5	100.7	99.7	94.6	90.8
Knit goods	73.5	74.8	73.3	71.1	69.8	70.6	69.2	74.4	75.7	76.6	76.4	72.4
Fur goods	66.0	65.7	65.4	64.3	64.1	67.0	66.6	68.8	70.4	68.1	65.6	62.8
Wood products	100.6	101.5	102.3	100.7	106.1	109.9	109.2	108.5	106.0	102.1	97.7	93.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.6	103.1	103.6	101.0	108.4	113.0	112.6	111.1	107.3	102.0	96.7	92.9
Furniture	109.1	109.0	110.0	109.2	110.3	111.8	111.0	113.2	114.0	113.2	111.5	106.3
Other wood products (h)	79.6	80.0	82.0	83.5	87.7	91.5	89.7	87.4	84.6	80.8	75.8	72.2
Paper products	120.2	119.8	119.8	120.8	123.8	127.1	128.2	128.8	127.5	125.5	124.5	121.8
Pulp and paper mills	121.2	120.7	120.0	121.1	124.9	129.0	131.0	128.9	126.4	125.7	123.3	123.3
Other paper products (i)	117.7	117.6	119.4	120.0	121.1	122.7	121.4	123.1	124.1	123.2	121.5	118.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.2	122.3	123.4	124.1	124.3	125.3	123.2	123.5	124.5	125.1	124.8	123.3
Iron and steel products	109.1	109.1	108.9	108.9	109.0	108.5	107.0	105.5	102.7	103.0	102.9	98.7
Agricultural implements	79.4	82.5	78.8	79.2	76.5	71.9	67.3	63.5	53.5	56.9	60.0	60.3
Boilers and plate work	113.9	112.6	116.1	114.3	117.1	119.0	115.2	117.2	115.7	113.5	111.7	107.7
Fabricated and structural steel	149.3	150.7	148.8	151.4	161.8	169.8	168.0	142.3	136.3	147.6	160.7	153.4
Hardware and tools	103.2	103.0	101.8	102.4	102.7	99.4	97.9	99.3	98.5	98.3	98.2	95.7
Heating and cooking appliances	100.0	99.9	100.3	97.5	95.4	97.3	97.8	99.6	96.8	97.5	91.7	86.7
Iron castings	97.8	97.1	95.2	93.7	92.3	91.9	89.0	89.5	89.9	89.4	91.2	85.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	107.9	106.8	107.1	107.8	108.0	108.3	107.0	105.2	104.0	103.9	102.7	100.9
Industrial machinery (r)	117.6	117.9	118.4	119.4	119.5	119.5	117.9	115.3	113.6	112.9	111.7	109.7
Primary iron and steel	125.1	125.4	126.0	125.4	123.4	120.0	121.4	121.2	117.3	116.5	114.4	107.9
Sheet metal products	102.7	102.5	104.3	106.6	110.1	112.7	111.1	112.9	111.8	110.6	108.2	100.4
Wire and wire products	120.0	120.1	119.2	118.8	119.8	118.9	115.8	114.4	115.8	113.4	110.8	108.4

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 and 1961 - Continued

Industries	1961											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.3	66.1	41.8	34.0	53.3	76.6	82.9	77.4	85.3	95.2	90.0	80.8
Mining	113.3	114.0	113.0	111.8	117.4	119.7	121.0	120.2	118.5	117.1	116.6	115.1
Metal mining	130.1	130.0	130.3	130.3	132.8	135.2	136.2	136.0	132.7	130.5	130.1	128.5
Gold (a)	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.7	71.8	72.8	73.2	72.4	70.0	69.6	69.5	68.3
Other metal (b)	185.3	185.6	186.3	185.9	189.7	193.4	195.0	195.3	191.3	187.2	186.4	184.5
Iron	251.1	252.7	248.8	248.9	251.6	255.0	256.9	264.6	266.0	262.5	248.2	248.1
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	84.5	86.8	82.7	76.5	85.3	84.0	84.7	82.4	85.4	85.9	87.8	89.8
Coal	36.2	38.8	34.8	37.5	45.8	40.6	42.0	39.2	42.9	43.7	44.1	43.2
Oil and natural gas	292.7	293.3	289.0	244.7	255.5	270.9	268.4	268.0	267.7	266.9	275.1	289.7
Non-metal (c)	121.5	121.2	123.5	131.0	141.5	153.3	158.1	159.5	150.7	148.2	139.9	128.4
Asbestos	174.9	177.3	176.2	178.7	181.1	185.6	185.1	181.7	180.7	181.9	181.0	174.9
Manufacturing	104.3	104.6	104.9	105.4	108.4	111.2	110.9	113.1	112.8	112.1	110.9	107.9
Durable goods (t)	105.9	106.3	107.0	107.5	111.0	113.7	111.6	113.7	112.5	113.9	112.8	110.9
Non-Durable goods (t)	103.1	103.2	103.2	103.6	106.2	109.1	110.4	112.6	113.0	110.6	109.4	105.5
Food and beverages	102.4	102.2	102.7	104.5	112.0	119.0	125.7	129.6	129.6	119.9	116.6	105.8
Meat products	128.0	125.6	127.6	128.7	134.8	137.5	140.0	140.8	140.2	141.2	138.9	128.9
Dairy products	113.7	114.0	116.3	122.0	128.8	135.6	137.6	135.2	129.5	125.1	121.0	117.3
Canned and cured fish	76.4	77.3	76.8	83.0	119.3	161.2	169.5	173.6	142.8	116.4	104.5	76.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	72.4	69.4	70.5	71.1	82.5	96.1	152.3	177.9	201.5	122.4	118.6	77.6
Grain mill products	97.8	97.9	98.6	98.9	102.0	102.8	104.0	104.2	104.5	103.4	100.2	99.1
Bread and other bakery products	106.2	107.0	108.2	107.6	110.1	113.1	112.9	113.6	112.1	111.7	111.8	110.8
Biscuits and crackers	88.1	91.4	90.9	91.8	93.0	97.8	94.9	92.9	97.8	97.4	94.4	81.3
Distilled and malt liquors	94.4	94.6	94.7	97.0	100.9	102.6	101.3	103.4	100.5	102.4	100.3	94.9
Other beverages (d)	134.6	132.6	135.4	140.0	150.2	156.3	158.8	157.9	152.2	146.6	141.9	145.8
Confectionery	86.3	86.2	82.1	79.8	80.0	76.0	73.8	87.1	97.0	102.4	97.4	85.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	117.2	108.3	90.3	77.9	79.0	81.9	81.5	80.2	80.6	80.5	91.8	107.5
Rubber products	95.2	94.2	94.0	96.0	97.3	100.3	99.6	99.9	102.9	103.9	102.4	100.7
Leather products	85.8	87.1	87.6	85.6	86.0	87.2	87.8	89.6	88.9	87.6	89.4	88.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	94.5	95.3	95.3	91.9	92.4	94.6	95.1	96.3	94.7	93.3	96.2	95.9
Other leather products (f)	70.5	72.8	74.0	74.6	74.7	74.4	75.2	77.8	78.9	77.4	77.2	74.2
Textile products (except clothing)	75.4	76.1	76.4	76.7	77.5	78.5	77.8	79.3	80.2	80.7	81.3	80.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	69.1	69.5	69.6	69.8	70.2	70.6	70.8	73.1	74.8	75.4	75.7	75.2
Woolen goods	58.6	59.4	59.1	59.5	60.8	62.6	62.3	62.9	62.4	62.4	62.4	61.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	81.8	81.4	81.8	81.8	82.4	84.1	84.0	85.1	85.1	86.0	86.5	86.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	90.9	91.0	89.1	88.4	89.5	88.5	92.6	94.1	93.6	91.5	87.7
Men's clothing	89.0	90.6	91.5	90.2	90.5	91.6	89.4	93.0	90.5	95.2	94.7	90.5
Women's clothing	99.4	102.1	102.7	98.5	95.0	96.2	96.6	103.5	104.7	101.7	95.8	93.5
Knit goods	72.5	72.6	70.7	69.4	70.1	70.3	70.1	72.8	74.1	74.7	74.9	72.3
Fur goods	60.3	61.5	62.5	64.5	64.7	65.3	64.2	66.6	68.5	68.4	68.2	62.4
Wood products	94.0	94.7	96.2	97.2	104.6	109.3	111.0	111.5	108.6	105.4	103.2	99.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	93.8	95.0	97.0	97.4	108.0	114.7	117.4	116.9	111.8	106.6	104.2	100.1
Furniture	105.5	105.0	104.8	105.9	108.1	109.7	109.8	113.6	114.1	114.4	113.1	109.7
Other wood products (h)	72.3	73.4	75.7	79.1	81.2	82.5	82.4	81.4	82.4	82.1	78.9	75.6
Paper products	119.1	118.6	118.6	120.9	123.8	127.3	128.0	128.5	127.4	126.2	123.9	122.5
Pulp and paper mills	120.4	120.0	119.4	121.9	124.8	128.7	129.9	130.2	128.2	126.4	123.9	123.0
Other paper products (i)	115.9	115.4	116.7	118.7	121.3	124.0	123.5	124.4	125.6	125.6	124.0	121.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.9	123.0	123.5	123.2	123.8	124.5	123.7	123.9	125.5	125.5	125.7	124.3
Iron and steel products	98.9	99.6	100.8	101.9	103.1	105.4	105.2	105.6	104.5	104.8	103.6	102.0
Agricultural implements	66.6	67.7	69.2	69.9	67.0	67.9	64.2	62.3	47.1	54.2	57.8	59.6
Boilers and plate work	104.4	104.8	107.9	108.6	112.4	114.0	115.4	116.2	113.1	111.2	110.0	108.3
Fabricated and structural steel	149.3	144.1	145.7	142.0	146.9	149.5	150.8	153.2	153.4	151.7	148.1	146.7
Hardware and tools	96.0	96.9	97.3	98.3	100.2	100.4	99.7	101.0	102.6	105.1	104.3	103.0
Heating and cooking appliances	87.3	89.5	86.5	92.1	92.1	97.5	97.8	101.8	104.2	104.7	101.1	94.0
Iron castings	85.7	88.8	89.1	87.3	85.5	91.4	90.6	92.3	95.0	92.1	91.3	89.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	100.8	101.5	102.0	103.2	103.9	105.1	105.5	105.5	106.4	106.2	105.9	104.6
Industrial machinery (r)	109.6	110.8	111.5	113.0	113.7	115.2	116.5	116.5	117.7	118.2	117.7	116.8
Primary iron and steel	107.8	109.0	112.4	115.4	117.4	120.5	122.2	124.0	121.1	120.5	117.2	115.8
Sheet metal products	98.7	99.3	100.2	103.6	105.3	109.7	108.4	110.1	107.1	106.4	104.2	101.8
Wire and wire products	107.4	106.6	106.7	108.4	110.8	111.5	112.2	111.9	110.8	111.6	110.9	109.9

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 and 1961 - Continued

Industries	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment.....	112.2	112.8	113.6	112.9	112.8	111.9	94.7	96.6	103.4	103.3	103.4	103.5
Aircraft and parts	240.5	239.3	240.0	239.2	242.9	242.2	236.6	239.8	244.7	248.5	252.2	255.5
Motor vehicles.....	119.2	118.2	117.7	115.6	115.5	114.4	67.5	77.9	98.2	100.0	101.4	105.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	114.3	114.9	110.6	109.3	110.0	105.2	67.5	90.7	100.6	100.2	99.6	99.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	62.6	61.4	63.6	64.6	64.3	66.4	63.3	61.7	60.3	58.7	57.4	54.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	125.4	134.6	140.6	139.1	133.1	132.2	124.9	119.4	119.8	117.1	115.8	111.3
Non-ferrous metal products	127.0	127.8	129.1	128.6	130.4	132.2	131.8	132.3	130.4	129.6	127.0	124.7
Aluminum products	136.1	135.9	140.1	141.7	144.0	147.3	147.3	150.7	146.7	147.0	146.8	138.8
Brass and copper products	104.9	104.6	105.6	102.8	103.7	103.9	102.7	102.6	102.3	102.6	101.4	99.0
Smelting and refining	147.9	149.7	150.8	151.0	153.8	157.0	157.0	156.5	153.5	150.6	145.9	145.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.2	135.9	135.9	134.6	134.7	135.3	134.4	132.1	133.0	131.3	128.8	126.1
Heavy electrical machinery	108.9	109.9	109.4	108.0	108.0	107.1	106.5	105.2	103.9	102.1	99.4	96.7
Telecommunication equipment.....	214.7	212.9	214.9	210.9	214.8	219.6	215.8	211.5	217.2	215.0	213.3	210.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	134.2	133.6	133.9	139.0	144.7	149.6	147.9	147.0	144.3	141.5	137.3	127.0
Clay products.....	92.2	89.6	91.5	92.7	93.6	93.8	92.2	92.0	89.7	86.4	85.2	78.7
Glass and glass products.....	148.8	146.4	146.7	150.7	151.5	158.4	155.6	153.6	151.7	152.5	151.8	144.8
Concrete products	213.3	218.3	224.0	244.4	270.3	283.0	282.3	280.3	274.3	261.1	239.8	198.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	133.6	133.0	134.7	135.7	139.8	140.7	140.6	140.2	140.0	138.0	137.1	136.8
Petroleum refining.....	135.6	135.1	136.7	138.9	142.5	143.7	143.7	143.2	143.1	141.0	140.4	140.2
Chemical products.....	130.7	130.6	131.2	133.2	134.3	135.7	134.5	134.4	133.4	131.7	129.8	128.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	119.0	120.0	119.5	119.8	118.6	120.5	116.4	117.0	116.6	116.6	116.5	115.0
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	149.0	146.3	147.8	149.9	153.9	160.8	164.6	162.7	160.7	156.8	154.6	154.1
Other chemical products (l).....	129.5	129.3	130.4	132.8	133.7	133.8	132.2	132.4	131.6	129.8	128.7	126.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	125.5	127.6	128.7	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.0	132.1	132.8	134.9	134.1	128.1
Construction.....												
Building and general engineering (m).....	105.8	102.8	101.9	109.6	123.9	135.3	140.1	140.7	139.5	135.5	125.1	102.9
Building	113.2	109.9	108.6	117.0	130.2	141.7	147.0	146.8	145.6	141.4	132.1	109.9
General engineering	75.3	73.7	73.7	78.7	97.9	108.9	111.2	114.7	113.8	110.6	95.8	73.4
Highways, bridges and streets	100.9	100.4	102.4	113.5	141.1	166.9	151.7	155.9	152.2	145.0	137.9	115.8
Transportation, storage, communication												
Transportation	106.8	107.1	107.4	109.8	112.5	114.9	115.4	115.6	114.5	112.6	110.3	106.3
Air transport, all airports.....	96.5	97.0	97.3	100.0	103.0	105.4	105.8	106.5	105.4	103.3	101.0	96.2
Steam railways.....	200.9	207.4	205.6	207.8	211.9	212.1	216.3	217.0	214.0	215.1	214.2	213.0
Maintenance of equipment	88.1	88.5	88.3	86.7	89.9	92.1	93.9	94.5	92.8	89.6	86.2	83.5
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	84.0	82.9	81.7	80.6	78.2	76.3	76.1	76.2	75.2	74.5	74.1	74.0
Transportation - steam railways	75.3	78.3	78.3	73.4	85.9	92.3	90.9	97.2	95.3	90.1	82.4	73.5
Telegraphs	92.1	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.9	93.3	94.8	95.1	93.3	90.5	88.0	87.3
Water transportation (n)	115.0	115.7	115.8	115.5	117.4	120.2	122.6	123.2	121.7	118.3	116.3	112.8
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	70.9	69.6	73.5	97.9	101.6	105.4	101.3	102.0	101.8	101.3	102.1	84.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	129.0	129.7	129.7	130.9	132.7	134.9	133.2	133.9	135.1	134.8	133.7	130.6
Truck transportation	80.8	80.7	80.8	81.2	82.3	83.8	84.0	83.8	82.6	81.5	81.3	80.9
Storage	210.6	211.8	211.4	214.3	217.7	222.4	216.4	217.3	222.7	224.6	221.2	212.5
Grain elevators	104.0	103.8	102.6	110.0	110.6	112.6	113.3	109.5	111.5	110.8	108.4	106.2
Storage and warehouse	93.2	94.7	94.2	100.0	102.7	103.8	104.3	100.0	103.4	102.0	101.7	100.7
Communication.....	135.0	130.2	126.9	138.7	133.2	136.1	137.4	136.7	135.0	136.4	128.4	122.6
Radio broadcasting.....	163.1	162.7	163.3	162.7	164.2	166.4	167.4	166.8	164.5	163.0	161.1	160.4
Telephone.....	333.1	335.9	336.3	336.4	339.7	342.1	339.7	341.2	339.2	341.0	344.0	346.8
Public utility operation	143.9	142.9	143.4	142.8	144.0	145.5	146.9	146.3	144.2	142.9	140.8	140.0
Electric light and power.....	132.7	132.2	132.8	133.7	138.7	143.3	144.4	144.3	140.8	138.8	137.2	134.7
Other public utilities (q)	129.4	129.2	129.9	130.7	135.4	140.1	141.6	140.9	138.0	136.0	134.7	132.6
Trade.....	145.6	144.0	144.2	145.4	151.6	155.7	155.3	157.9	151.8	149.7	146.8	143.1
Wholesale.....	133.4	131.5	132.6	134.3	135.6	137.0	135.3	136.4	138.3	138.6	142.9	144.0
Retail	134.6	134.0	133.8	134.1	135.5	137.2	137.5	138.3	138.7	138.5	136.9	134.5
Food	132.7	130.2	132.0	134.5	135.6	136.9	134.2	135.4	138.0	140.2	146.1	149.1
Department stores	182.7	182.8	186.6	187.4	189.9	193.2	191.2	189.9	191.7	189.1	193.1	192.0
Variety stores	114.7	109.2	109.9	113.8	114.2	114.6	111.3	114.9	119.5	125.3	136.8	141.3
Automotive products	119.2	117.8	124.6	128.1	128.8	129.5	124.5	123.8	128.2	133.8	142.5	156.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.1	163.9	165.2	166.9	169.3	171.1	168.0	168.1	166.8	165.0	164.4	161.8
Banking, investment and loan	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.8	155.2	155.8	156.1	156.7	159.5	159.4	159.5	159.3
Insurance	156.2	156.0	155.1	155.1	155.3	155.7	156.1	156.6	161.1	161.0	161.1	160.9
Service (u).....	149.8	150.5	150.8	151.3	151.8	153.0	152.8	153.5	153.8	153.8	153.9	153.7
Hotels and restaurants	137.1	137.6	138.1	140.1	143.8	149.5	150.7	151.0	147.6	143.7	141.2	138.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	123.6	124.2	124.4	126.0	130.7	138.7	140.4	140.6	135.0	129.0	125.6	122.7
Business service.....	110.2	110.2	111.8	115.3	116.5	117.6	115.5	115.9	115.7	115.4	113.7	111.8
Industrial composite	239.2	238.9	238.6	239.7	242.3	249.6	254.3	252.6	252.1	250.6	249.1	245.7
1961	115.1	114.6	114.2	114.8	118.9	123.0	121.9	123.1	123.1	121.5	119.7	114.8

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 and 1961 - Concluded

Industries	1961											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing - concluded:												
Transportation equipment	104.4	105.2	104.8	103.3	107.0	106.9	97.6	104.2	100.5	108.5	108.9	108.7
Aircraft and parts	259.3	262.1	259.8	257.0	258.4	258.2	254.6	255.9	254.5	259.6	261.1	266.4
Motor vehicles	105.4	105.1	103.7	103.3	106.1	105.3	68.1	92.0	79.7	106.6	110.0	110.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.1	100.5	101.7	101.9	104.0	102.9	102.2	103.5	102.0	104.5	104.4	105.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	54.4	53.1	53.7	53.0	53.6	55.2	57.6	58.3	56.6	56.7	56.4	55.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	116.4	123.2	120.4	113.7	130.4	130.7	128.9	129.5	131.7	133.5	130.7	123.8
Non-ferrous metal products	123.9	123.0	122.6	122.4	123.7	126.5	123.3	124.5	127.1	125.9	125.2	123.0
Aluminum products	137.0	132.5	134.0	135.3	136.9	141.2	141.2	144.9	145.2	142.2	140.1	133.4
Brass and copper products	100.7	100.3	99.4	100.6	101.3	103.4	103.4	104.8	105.9	105.3	104.6	103.0
Smelting and refining	142.8	142.4	142.7	142.2	144.2	147.4	141.4	140.4	143.5	141.0	140.2	138.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	125.8	125.4	126.8	127.2	129.6	133.7	133.2	135.1	138.7	140.0	140.0	139.1
Heavy electrical machinery	95.8	96.1	95.9	96.1	97.7	100.7	101.5	100.7	102.4	102.1	102.0	102.1
Telecommunication equipment	211.3	210.6	208.9	210.4	220.0	228.7	226.4	235.5	241.8	245.8	249.1	248.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	124.8	124.5	124.9	130.4	138.9	146.0	147.3	148.5	147.7	147.8	142.0	136.0
Clay products	76.5	73.6	75.3	78.8	88.4	92.1	94.9	93.3	93.6	92.2	88.7	82.6
Glass and glass products	143.9	146.5	145.9	149.5	154.0	160.3	159.3	158.2	159.8	161.5	162.5	161.8
Concrete products	195.6	194.4	197.4	219.0	244.3	260.1	260.4	261.9	258.3	252.4	239.3	212.0
Products of petroleum and coal	136.0	135.6	134.4	135.7	138.7	140.2	139.6	138.5	136.9	134.9	135.4	138.3
Petroleum refining	139.3	138.9	137.4	138.5	141.4	142.9	142.3	141.3	139.8	137.6	138.4	141.6
Chemical products	129.0	129.1	129.7	130.9	133.0	133.3	133.3	132.6	132.5	132.1	131.3	130.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.0	116.1	117.2	118.8	119.4	120.9	119.0	119.7	120.6	120.6	120.6	121.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	152.2	150.9	151.7	153.4	156.6	158.3	159.9	158.5	155.1	154.4	154.6	153.7
Other chemical products (l)	127.0	127.5	128.0	128.9	131.2	130.8	131.0	130.1	130.4	130.0	128.8	127.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	128.8	129.6	129.9	132.6	136.3	139.0	138.9	142.6	144.3	147.2	146.5	137.6
Construction	98.1	96.9	98.0	106.6	123.1	134.3	143.4	145.5	140.6	136.9	127.9	109.5
Building and general engineering (m)	97.2	96.4	97.4	105.1	117.6	127.7	135.5	137.8	134.1	132.7	124.7	105.9
Building	103.5	102.5	103.1	110.4	122.4	131.5	139.0	141.0	137.0	136.5	130.4	111.5
General engineering	70.6	71.2	73.5	83.2	97.7	111.6	120.6	124.3	121.9	116.8	100.7	82.3
Highways, bridges and streets	99.6	97.6	99.0	109.1	132.2	145.5	156.5	158.4	151.6	143.9	133.2	115.6
Transportation, storage, communication	103.0	102.5	103.7	106.7	109.2	112.0	113.5	113.8	112.5	110.9	109.8	105.8
Transportation	92.8	92.2	93.7	96.7	99.7	102.8	104.3	105.1	103.9	102.0	100.9	96.5
Air transport and airports	212.9	212.7	214.2	216.3	219.3	226.5	229.0	225.0	221.4	220.3	218.7	217.6
Steam railways	82.2	80.8	82.2	81.2	84.0	87.4	90.1	90.4	88.6	86.4	84.1	82.1
Maintenance of equipment	74.2	76.5	75.9	77.2	76.8	75.4	74.6	73.2	73.0	72.9	72.4	72.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	72.0	66.0	71.3	66.9	74.7	85.6	89.9	92.8	89.9	87.2	81.0	71.6
Transportation - steam railways	86.2	85.7	86.0	85.7	87.0	88.4	91.1	90.5	89.1	86.5	85.1	85.9
Telegraphs	107.7	107.4	108.9	110.2	112.3	116.9	118.7	119.7	118.4	117.4	116.4	114.9
Water transportation (n)	67.6	70.3	72.0	94.0	99.2	100.0	99.9	100.4	99.7	96.8	99.9	82.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.8	129.2	130.3	133.1	134.9	138.0	136.2	139.7	140.2	140.4	139.8	135.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	81.4	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.6	81.4	81.9	80.6	80.0	79.7	79.5
Truck transportation	208.1	207.0	206.9	213.9	217.7	223.5	219.7	229.8	233.4	235.0	232.8	221.7
Storage	99.0	99.9	100.0	109.2	109.8	112.3	113.3	110.1	107.0	107.3	106.6	101.2
Grain elevators	92.1	91.7	91.9	99.5	102.2	103.9	104.6	99.3	95.9	97.7	97.9	93.2
Storage and warehouse	119.6	124.4	124.0	138.0	132.1	137.2	139.2	141.7	139.5	135.0	132.0	124.7
Communication	159.0	158.8	158.9	159.8	160.5	161.3	163.1	162.1	161.2	159.7	159.0	157.8
Radio broadcasting	345.1	350.4	350.3	349.9	355.3	360.2	358.9	357.1	359.0	363.6	367.5	368.3
Telephone	138.9	138.0	138.0	139.0	139.1	139.2	141.1	140.3	139.0	137.4	136.4	135.1
Public utility operation	131.9	132.0	132.2	133.4	138.5	142.1	144.4	144.6	142.1	140.7	139.5	137.7
Electric light and power	129.7	130.1	130.5	130.9	135.9	139.5	142.0	142.3	139.9	138.9	137.7	135.5
Other public utilities (q)	140.4	139.5	138.6	142.8	148.6	151.6	153.4	153.5	150.0	147.5	146.2	146.1
Trade	133.5	131.4	133.8	134.2	136.0	137.5	137.2	137.7	139.8	141.5	144.5	146.0
Wholesale	133.1	132.2	132.3	132.7	134.4	136.7	138.1	138.6	139.4	140.3	138.8	136.1
Retail	133.7	130.9	134.5	135.0	136.8	137.9	136.8	137.2	140.1	142.1	147.7	151.6
Food	186.0	186.3	190.4	191.8	194.9	198.3	194.7	195.4	199.4	198.5	200.6	199.8
Department stores	118.8	112.8	115.3	115.6	116.5	116.8	117.8	117.7	121.7	125.4	136.1	142.9
Variety stores	119.2	118.9	132.5	128.3	130.3	132.1	126.3	127.0	130.8	134.2	141.3	153.6
Automotive products	160.3	158.9	160.9	162.8	165.2	166.1	163.8	162.8	163.8	164.3	164.8	163.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.6	159.7	160.1	161.1	161.9	163.0	163.5	163.8	163.5	166.8	167.0	166.8
Banking, investment and loan	161.1	161.1	160.6	161.4	162.4	163.2	163.8	163.9	164.0	169.3	169.5	169.2
Insurance	154.3	154.7	155.8	157.2	157.4	158.3	158.5	158.6	157.6	158.4	158.5	158.2
Service (u)	137.2	137.5	138.9	143.0	148.8	155.2	157.1	162.3	155.8	152.7	150.7	148.1
Hotels and restaurants	120.7	120.6	121.8	124.8	129.3	137.6	140.4	141.3	135.4	130.8	129.2	127.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	111.8	111.2	114.3	119.6	123.4	126.1	125.6	125.2	127.8	128.0	126.3	125.3
Business service	243.5	245.5	245.5	251.2	263.1	269.2	274.7	278.4	279.5	277.0	272.7	266.9
Industrial composite	111.6	111.0	111.1	112.6	117.2	121.3	122.5	123.9	123.3	122.9	121.6	117.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-6

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949=100

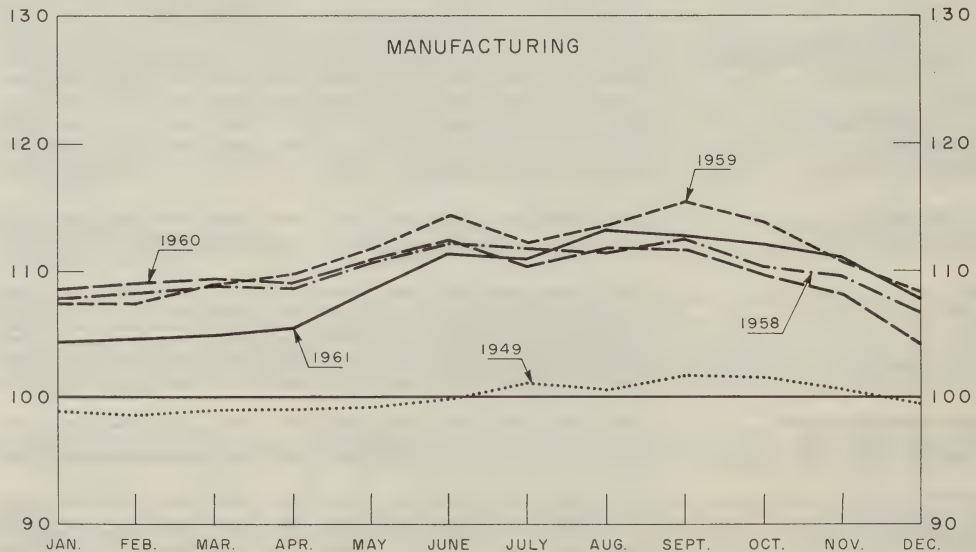
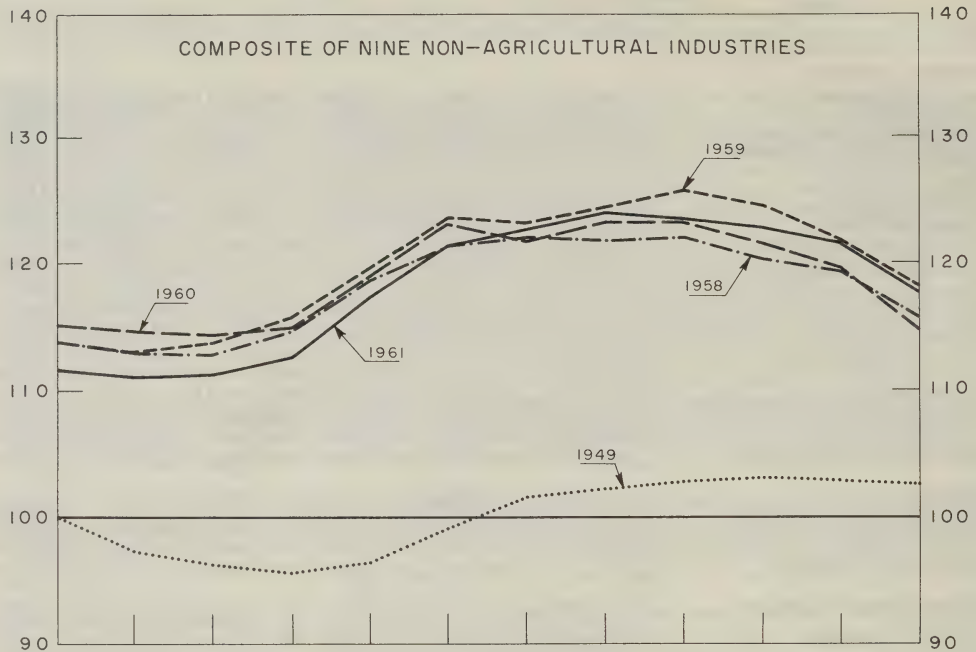


TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1961

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	116.3	110.4	66.0	47.3	46.0	115.6	127.7	82.9	110.1	211.7	175.6	117.3
Mining	91.1	90.8	89.5	92.5	96.3	100.4	99.4	102.5	102.2	101.3	99.2	93.3
Manufacturing	100.7	102.7	101.9	103.1	112.7	134.7	140.3	132.4	131.3	123.6	118.4	106.5
Food and beverages	102.1	110.2	109.2	103.6	119.5	171.9	184.8	161.2	158.5	140.4	130.0	100.5
Canned and cured fish	98.5	108.5	107.8	100.2	121.8	193.4	212.1	177.7	175.0	151.1	136.7	94.6
Pulp and paper mills	93.4	93.9	92.9	94.7	99.4	100.1	102.1	101.7	102.1	99.0	97.0	98.4
Construction	287.3	245.0	210.7	233.3	380.7	495.5	590.8	608.5	626.4	617.8	582.8	403.7
Building and general engineering (m)	288.8	258.2	224.8	242.8	336.6	441.8	529.9	547.3	573.2	574.8	548.9	433.2
Transportation, storage, communication	119.6	114.8	117.1	125.4	133.2	147.9	149.3	152.0	151.3	147.5	143.7	130.6
Trade	109.4	105.6	104.8	105.7	110.7	115.8	117.5	116.9	117.9	118.3	116.9	113.4
Retail	124.2	119.1	119.2	119.0	126.7	130.8	133.7	131.0	131.7	134.9	135.8	134.5
Industrial composite	117.9	114.3	106.7	107.0	117.9	142.4	149.5	142.8	147.1	158.2	149.2	127.5
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	109.4	106.0	107.1	116.4	175.8	209.8	203.1	199.9	189.9	163.9	170.1	135.0
Transportation, storage, communication	99.6	123.5	114.1	110.7	120.1	133.7	122.9	132.4	122.3	120.5	121.5	114.5
Trade	106.4	101.5	108.1	111.8	119.3	117.9	118.4	115.8	120.3	127.3	129.6	116.0
Industrial composite	105.4	110.2	108.9	111.2	131.9	146.5	145.0	149.7	147.3	144.5	144.1	123.2
Nova Scotia												
Mining	44.1	50.6	44.7	50.6	66.5	57.6	61.5	55.3	59.4	61.0	61.5	60.7
Coal	40.9	48.4	41.9	47.9	63.8	54.5	58.4	50.6	56.3	57.6	58.0	56.8
Manufacturing	99.6	98.6	95.6	95.8	107.3	111.7	113.7	113.9	112.9	111.1	107.8	101.7
Food and beverages	108.4	106.3	107.9	110.0	126.8	134.5	139.5	148.6	138.0	133.8	137.0	119.7
Iron and steel products	74.2	71.5	73.0	74.0	77.6	83.0	82.7	69.2	71.2	72.7	67.6	65.6
Primary iron and steel	69.3	65.4	68.7	70.6	72.8	77.7	77.3	59.9	64.0	64.0	57.9	56.1
Transportation equipment	135.6	138.3	114.2	112.3	139.2	138.4	139.3	148.0	153.0	146.8	137.8	137.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	143.7	147.6	114.7	113.1	150.1	149.2	147.2	150.3	151.8	152.8	153.3	151.2
Construction	50.3	41.4	45.7	56.8	68.3	74.8	87.8	76.7	73.3	73.5	72.6	56.6
Building and general engineering (m)	82.4	79.6	84.3	92.0	111.1	124.9	134.0	140.7	141.2	141.2	135.3	103.7
Highways, bridges and streets	38.3	26.9	30.9	43.3	51.9	55.5	70.0	52.0	47.1	47.3	48.4	38.5
Transportation, storage, communication	108.7	107.9	100.2	92.0	95.0	89.8	94.7	92.7	94.2	94.6	91.9	104.2
Steam railways	88.9	85.9	87.1	79.0	83.3	80.4	84.8	85.9	87.8	82.8	85.0	81.9
Water transportation (n)	122.8	126.7	97.2	79.9	78.6	64.2	67.4	60.8	68.3	79.9	66.2	116.3
Trade	128.7	126.3	129.6	128.3	131.7	132.8	132.5	134.0	134.1	135.3	142.0	137.8
Retail	134.3	131.4	136.3	134.3	138.1	139.2	139.4	140.1	139.5	140.9	151.2	145.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.9	139.1	138.4	144.6	144.9	145.8	145.8	146.1	145.6	149.4	149.6	149.1
Industrial composite	87.6	86.1	84.4	86.4	96.3	97.6	102.4	99.1	98.5	98.2	97.5	93.4
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	105.1	71.7	40.2	37.2	87.9	114.4	148.2	138.6	149.5	191.0	183.1	175.0
Manufacturing	89.6	88.7	86.6	84.7	99.1	108.4	107.6	113.0	109.1	102.9	100.1	93.6
Food and beverages	88.9	87.0	81.9	84.7	116.4	136.1	127.9	146.2	135.1	113.2	104.2	89.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	74.1	72.0	71.9	64.7	72.2	83.0	84.0	79.2	69.9	64.2	67.7	67.9
Pulp and paper mills	122.1	115.3	113.2	122.8	121.9	126.1	127.6	128.0	132.1	132.9	126.8	130.5
Transportation equipment	86.6	93.9	95.2	58.5	94.4	101.3	106.9	109.5	110.7	114.8	114.9	100.9
Construction	62.9	54.6	55.8	61.5	84.8	104.9	107.8	100.2	92.4	87.5	80.1	85.8
Building and general engineering (m)	70.6	64.3	68.0	75.3	85.4	100.3	106.4	107.1	111.8	111.4	107.1	82.9
Highways, bridges and streets	58.3	48.8	48.5	53.2	84.5	107.7	108.6	96.0	80.7	73.1	63.9	87.5
Transportation, storage, communication	108.6	111.2	118.2	83.0	77.9	82.4	85.7	87.9	86.4	82.7	82.4	92.8
Steam railways	107.0	100.4	111.5	86.3	79.6	85.7	87.8	89.2	87.8	86.2	84.0	86.4
Water transportation (n)	106.1	143.1	142.0	36.3	27.7	27.1	35.1	39.2	41.3	28.9	37.3	92.3
Trade	132.4	128.3	130.2	131.0	132.5	134.5	135.0	135.9	137.9	141.8	147.7	147.1
Wholesale	148.6	139.1	138.5	138.8	140.6	146.0	147.0	149.5	152.1	153.4	151.4	150.1
Retail	123.1	122.1	125.4	126.5	127.9	127.9	128.2	128.2	129.8	135.1	145.5	145.3
Industrial composite	99.4	95.8	95.9	88.7	99.2	108.5	111.9	112.5	110.4	109.0	107.5	107.6

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949-100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1961 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Quebec												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	84.9	68.1	30.3	19.3	44.0	78.1	87.0	86.0	90.6	94.5	90.7	85.2
Mining	142.1	141.6	141.1	143.7	150.1	157.8	160.0	161.8	158.1	153.7	149.3	145.9
Gold (a)	63.0	63.0	63.0	62.6	64.6	66.4	66.7	67.7	66.0	66.4	67.4	67.1
Other metal (b)	229.5	228.6	226.3	229.7	239.0	250.9	255.9	259.6	253.6	241.7	234.8	232.1
Non-metal (c)	133.5	133.0	133.7	138.0	145.5	154.8	156.1	157.2	153.8	151.8	145.1	138.1
Manufacturing	104.4	105.1	105.6	106.1	107.9	110.2	110.2	112.2	111.8	111.6	110.4	107.8
Food and beverages	116.7	117.7	118.3	120.6	124.7	128.9	135.4	138.0	133.8	131.8	128.3	122.2
Tobacco	78.3	78.1	78.1	76.4	77.8	80.9	80.1	78.8	78.8	78.4	79.5	79.2
Leather products	79.3	81.1	81.1	79.1	79.5	80.8	81.6	83.6	82.2	81.5	82.3	80.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.9	86.8	86.3	82.9	83.6	85.5	86.1	87.6	85.6	85.3	87.5	86.1
Textile products (except clothing)	80.8	81.5	81.8	81.9	82.6	83.7	83.4	85.5	86.5	87.0	87.3	86.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.1	75.5	75.1	75.3	76.0	76.1	76.5	79.1	80.9	81.4	81.9	81.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	72.4	72.1	73.2	73.6	74.4	76.3	76.2	77.6	78.0	79.2	79.6	79.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.8	99.6	99.9	98.0	97.3	97.7	96.7	102.4	103.8	102.7	100.2	96.7
Men's clothing	87.8	89.4	90.4	88.5	88.7	90.3	89.1	93.7	95.2	94.8	93.8	91.2
Women's clothing	106.3	109.8	110.7	107.2	104.8	103.4	101.3	110.6	112.4	109.3	103.8	101.2
Knit goods	91.3	90.8	86.9	86.9	88.1	87.0	88.8	93.5	94.2	94.1	94.3	91.4
Wood products	91.1	92.7	93.1	96.6	103.5	108.7	108.7	108.6	104.5	102.3	101.4	98.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	80.7	83.5	83.4	86.2	97.3	107.1	106.7	105.0	97.1	92.7	92.0	89.2
Furniture	115.7	115.2	115.1	119.1	122.4	122.0	123.0	126.5	126.0	127.5	126.3	122.7
Paper products	111.9	112.4	112.1	115.0	117.8	121.7	121.1	121.9	120.3	118.7	115.9	113.7
Pulp and paper mills	112.1	112.4	111.9	114.7	117.7	121.8	121.6	122.5	119.6	117.4	113.9	111.8
Other paper products (l)	111.1	112.2	112.7	116.0	118.2	121.3	119.4	120.1	122.7	123.0	122.8	119.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.5	126.9	127.2	127.1	126.4	127.3	127.7	126.9	127.8	128.5	128.8	127.0
Iron and steel products	93.7	93.8	94.4	95.4	95.3	96.7	96.0	97.3	96.5	95.8	96.4	94.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	89.8	91.1	91.1	91.3	90.8	92.7	91.2	93.1	92.7	91.1	92.8	90.8
Primary iron and steel	67.0	68.4	67.9	70.0	70.7	72.6	73.8	75.4	74.9	73.7	71.3	69.2
Transportation equipment	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.7	117.2	118.0	117.2	117.9	117.3	122.1	121.5	118.7
Aircraft and parts	259.4	257.3	252.1	248.0	251.7	254.1	252.2	255.5	253.8	261.8	265.3	266.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	49.2	47.1	47.8	48.7	50.5	52.2	53.3	53.5	51.3	54.3	55.4	54.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	119.6	133.1	139.8	142.4	149.9	145.7	139.5	137.7	144.8	151.4	139.3	126.0
Non-ferrous metal products	123.4	122.7	123.5	123.9	125.8	130.5	128.2	129.8	128.9	127.6	127.3	124.5
Smelting and refining	141.0	140.5	141.2	141.4	145.2	151.2	148.8	148.4	144.5	142.4	141.1	139.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.6	147.9	152.4	152.0	153.2	156.7	154.4	157.2	160.3	160.5	160.6	161.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	125.3	128.4	129.3	133.0	142.5	149.7	148.0	147.8	147.3	151.7	145.6	137.5
Chemical products	124.8	124.0	124.4	124.7	127.0	127.8	128.8	128.1	128.0	127.9	126.8	125.9
Construction	99.6	100.2	99.5	110.0	126.4	139.2	149.4	156.1	148.9	147.7	144.5	120.1
Building and general engineering (m)	98.3	98.0	97.9	104.4	115.9	126.5	134.1	133.1	128.3	129.6	128.0	108.0
Building	102.2	101.6	101.3	106.9	118.4	127.9	136.0	133.8	127.7	129.8	129.3	107.7
General engineering	81.0	82.3	83.2	93.5	105.2	119.8	125.6	129.8	130.9	129.1	122.2	109.2
Highways, bridges and streets	102.3	104.5	102.6	121.4	147.6	165.1	180.7	203.4	191.5	184.8	178.5	145.0
Transportation, storage, communication	102.5	102.3	105.6	115.5	116.9	119.3	121.1	121.2	120.5	118.2	119.1	110.9
Steam railways	81.9	80.6	83.4	81.7	83.5	85.7	87.9	87.5	86.2	83.8	82.9	82.3
Water transportation (n)	40.7	40.5	51.1	120.3	127.9	133.0	137.2	132.5	130.8	124.0	133.4	80.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.4	123.7	124.7	128.6	129.1	129.8	128.2	134.9	136.8	136.8	137.5	133.1
Communication	160.2	161.7	162.3	165.2	162.6	163.2	165.0	164.3	163.2	162.7	163.0	162.7
Public utility operation	130.8	131.0	131.9	132.5	138.2	142.3	143.6	144.9	139.6	137.4	136.6	136.3
Electric light and power	118.1	118.3	119.5	119.7	124.5	129.4	131.2	133.1	128.2	125.9	125.2	125.0
Trade	135.0	134.3	137.7	138.4	139.7	140.8	139.9	140.7	143.0	144.8	148.5	148.5
Wholesale	137.4	137.1	137.3	137.9	139.7	141.1	141.5	142.4	142.4	144.2	144.2	141.9
Retail	133.5	132.6	138.0	138.7	139.7	140.6	138.9	139.6	143.3	145.2	151.2	152.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.4	158.6	158.5	159.1	160.6	161.5	162.3	162.8	163.0	166.0	166.4	166.3
Insurance	153.6	153.9	154.1	153.6	154.2	155.2	155.1	155.6	156.3	157.4	157.3	157.2
Service (u)	137.5	137.6	139.0	141.9	149.5	155.5	156.6	158.5	158.9	158.0	154.3	154.9
Hotels and restaurants	125.1	125.0	125.2	125.8	131.3	140.0	140.0	142.4	136.8	136.3	133.3	134.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	95.5	95.6	98.0	105.6	107.8	110.5	108.3	108.9	114.4	114.6	115.0	115.9
Industrial composite	111.0	110.6	110.0	112.3	116.6	121.3	122.8	124.7	124.1	124.0	123.3	118.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949-100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1961 - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	58.5	48.7	34.0	26.3	43.4	55.0	60.6	62.8	62.2	62.1	57.7	55.0
Mining	145.0	144.2	142.9	142.1	142.9	144.1	144.4	142.4	138.4	137.4	137.3	135.1
Gold (a)	80.6	79.9	79.4	78.9	79.2	80.1	80.5	78.9	76.2	76.0	75.9	75.3
Other metal (b)	253.4	252.5	249.5	246.0	244.7	244.6	243.6	240.8	234.7	232.2	233.3	232.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.8	106.1	108.0	106.7	109.3	110.0	110.1	109.8	107.6
Food and beverages	101.8	101.2	101.7	102.9	108.4	111.5	118.0	123.0	133.5	118.2	116.8	105.6
Meat products	139.2	136.2	137.0	136.4	141.8	144.7	146.3	147.3	145.2	144.4	144.2	138.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	76.6	73.1	74.0	76.4	89.0	97.2	140.0	161.0	228.2	123.9	130.2	81.2
Bread and other bakery products	96.9	97.7	97.6	98.4	101.0	103.3	103.3	105.8	105.4	105.2	104.0	102.8
Rubber products	92.7	91.8	91.8	93.4	96.8	97.7	96.9	95.3	98.9	100.1	99.2	98.3
Leather products	95.0	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.1	96.8	96.9	98.3	98.5	96.2	99.3	98.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	113.0	113.7	114.7	110.7	111.1	113.5	113.9	114.4	113.7	110.4	114.7	116.5
Textile products (except clothing)	70.7	71.2	71.1	71.7	72.5	73.3	71.9	72.9	73.8	74.5	75.2	74.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	57.4	58.2	59.4	59.7	59.5	60.6	59.9	61.7	63.6	64.1	64.0	64.2
Woolen goods	53.6	53.8	53.2	53.2	54.4	56.4	55.8	56.3	56.2	57.1	57.5	56.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	74.4	75.2	75.3	75.3	72.9	73.9	73.9	75.7	76.8	77.1	76.1	73.0
Men's clothing	84.7	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.6	87.4	85.3	87.1	88.0	89.2	89.6	85.2
Women's clothing	88.9	89.0	89.0	84.7	80.1	81.6	87.6	89.6	90.5	87.5	84.4	81.8
Knit goods	55.2	55.7	55.5	53.1	53.5	54.4	53.6	54.9	56.3	57.3	57.3	55.3
Wood products	90.9	90.8	90.8	92.3	99.6	103.7	104.2	107.1	105.8	103.7	99.5	94.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	86.0	85.6	85.5	89.0	104.3	112.2	114.8	117.5	111.4	105.8	97.8	90.1
Furniture	98.8	98.3	98.6	98.3	100.7	102.8	101.6	106.0	107.2	107.3	105.9	102.6
Paper products	116.0	115.2	115.8	117.0	119.6	122.7	124.1	124.1	123.3	122.9	121.4	119.8
Pulp and paper mills	118.9	118.2	117.9	119.0	122.0	125.7	128.3	127.7	125.2	124.3	122.5	121.5
Other paper products (i)	112.0	111.2	112.9	114.2	116.4	118.6	118.3	119.3	120.7	121.2	119.9	117.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.4	124.8	125.3	125.1	126.2	127.6	125.9	126.9	129.3	129.1	129.6	128.1
Iron and steel products	100.5	101.5	102.7	103.6	104.8	106.4	106.4	106.9	105.4	106.3	105.7	104.9
Agricultural implements	64.7	65.6	67.1	67.6	64.8	65.2	61.8	60.5	44.7	51.8	55.1	57.1
Iron castings	77.6	82.7	83.3	81.2	82.6	84.3	82.9	82.6	86.7	83.9	82.2	82.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	112.7	113.3	114.2	115.9	117.2	117.6	118.3	117.3	119.1	120.0	119.0	118.2
Primary iron and steel	125.8	127.6	131.1	134.5	136.6	139.4	142.7	143.4	142.5	142.0	140.5	138.9
Sheet metal products	100.6	100.6	99.9	103.5	106.4	109.7	107.3	110.1	108.7	108.5	106.0	104.4
Transportation equipment	99.5	100.0	100.4	99.3	100.8	99.9	83.1	93.7	87.3	100.1	101.5	103.1
Aircraft and parts	223.4	233.0	235.2	236.4	234.8	231.6	226.9	226.0	227.1	229.1	228.4	240.9
Motor vehicles	104.0	103.6	102.5	101.8	104.6	103.7	104.8	89.7	76.7	104.7	108.2	109.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	96.7	97.2	98.2	97.9	99.8	98.5	97.8	98.3	97.1	99.8	100.0	101.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.9	47.0	48.6	43.5	42.0	44.2	49.8	49.3	44.3	44.5	45.9	45.4
Non-ferrous metal products	117.7	116.5	115.0	114.2	115.0	116.3	116.3	115.7	118.1	118.2	117.3	115.6
Smelting and refining	138.2	137.4	136.6	135.1	135.4	136.0	137.2	136.0	133.0	133.0	131.9	130.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.0	114.0	114.2	114.7	117.3	121.4	121.6	123.0	126.9	128.6	128.7	127.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.8	118.1	118.4	122.7	128.8	134.4	136.6	138.3	139.2	138.7	135.0	131.4
Chemical products	132.7	133.3	134.0	135.3	137.5	137.9	137.4	136.7	137.2	136.8	137.0	136.2
Construction	103.7	105.8	108.1	113.5	124.8	131.4	139.4	140.9	136.2	131.1	122.6	110.4
Building and general engineering (m)	92.4	93.8	95.7	102.8	111.2	116.7	124.3	126.4	119.9	116.2	108.8	98.5
Building	104.3	105.9	107.0	114.9	123.8	129.9	138.7	141.8	136.2	132.9	124.8	113.9
General engineering	47.8	49.4	53.8	57.8	64.6	68.2	71.1	70.2	59.8	54.7	50.7	42.2
Highways, bridges and streets	133.5	137.4	141.1	142.2	161.3	170.6	180.0	179.5	180.1	171.0	159.5	142.3
Transportation, storage, communication	103.2	101.9	102.4	108.3	109.9	112.6	111.6	113.1	111.9	111.2	110.2	106.0
Steam railways	81.6	79.7	79.5	81.0	82.1	85.6	86.7	85.3	86.3	84.7	82.7	82.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.6	137.4	138.2	141.3	143.7	145.6	142.9	144.7	146.6	147.8	146.2	141.0
Communication	139.5	138.5	138.1	137.7	137.8	138.7	139.3	138.5	138.3	136.9	135.9	134.9
Public utility operation	126.8	126.8	126.3	128.4	132.1	135.2	137.7	136.0	134.3	134.1	133.3	132.1
Electric light and power	121.3	121.6	121.0	122.9	126.8	129.4	132.0	130.4	128.8	129.6	128.7	126.2
Trade	141.1	139.0	141.1	141.6	143.6	145.0	143.6	144.3	146.3	149.4	153.0	156.0
Wholesale	148.1	147.9	148.1	148.6	149.9	152.8	152.9	153.3	154.2	156.0	155.4	153.7
Retail	138.0	134.9	137.9	138.4	140.6	141.4	139.2	140.1	142.6	146.3	151.8	157.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.1	161.2	162.8	163.8	164.3	165.7	165.9	166.0	165.4	169.6	169.7	169.4
Service (u)	141.9	143.1	143.3	148.3	153.1	157.0	158.4	166.7	157.6	156.1	155.1	150.8
Hotels and restaurants	116.9	117.1	117.5	120.1	123.0	125.9	128.0	129.4	125.6	124.3	123.6	121.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	122.9	122.2	124.6	130.1	134.6	138.0	138.3	137.1	139.9	140.4	138.7	136.3
Business service	253.9	259.7	257.6	266.5	271.7	278.2	278.1	281.7	283.8	282.3	281.7	270.7
Industrial composite	113.8	113.3	113.7	115.1	118.3	120.8	120.6	122.7	122.3	122.5	122.0	119.7

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949=100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1961 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manitoba												
Mining	129.4	132.8	143.4	144.1	155.1	163.0	170.0	170.3	163.9	160.3	162.8	162.2
Manufacturing	97.3	96.3	97.0	97.5	99.7	102.9	102.8	104.2	104.9	104.2	100.3	95.8
Food and beverages	98.3	96.0	95.5	96.7	100.9	105.4	109.1	109.3	112.6	112.5	108.9	99.7
Meat products	101.6	96.2	95.7	99.7	105.5	110.8	115.8	115.9	119.8	121.4	115.6	105.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	92.1	91.3	87.4	87.0	94.1	90.1	94.5	96.0	95.9	89.7	83.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.0	105.3	107.0	106.5	106.6	105.4	104.9	105.7	106.5	106.3	104.8	103.6
Iron and steel products	106.0	106.6	111.7	114.6	116.5	120.1	115.2	117.3	115.4	114.5	104.5	98.9
Transportation equipment	76.8	75.6	76.0	76.0	76.4	76.8	76.7	77.2	76.8	76.2	76.2	75.7
Construction	99.2	95.6	95.3	100.7	121.9	130.4	142.6	148.0	148.2	142.7	122.3	100.8
Building and general engineering (m)	96.2	92.2	91.9	94.9	112.8	120.4	134.9	140.7	141.8	137.5	120.3	98.0
Transportation, storage, communication	93.5	91.7	91.5	94.3	99.5	104.7	108.0	106.7	104.4	103.1	100.3	96.1
Steam railways	76.6	74.6	73.5	76.4	82.1	87.4	92.1	91.1	88.5	86.1	83.5	78.3
Storage	91.6	92.6	92.3	94.3	96.1	97.0	96.1	95.4	92.7	94.1	91.5	90.3
Public utility operation	137.1	139.0	138.5	138.0	147.0	151.1	155.8	156.8	147.5	146.5	141.9	137.3
Trade	109.9	105.9	107.0	107.4	109.2	109.6	109.6	109.4	109.3	109.4	110.9	115.8
Wholesale	107.0	105.3	105.0	105.9	107.8	108.0	108.0	107.8	106.9	107.3	105.1	103.1
Retail	111.8	106.3	108.2	108.3	110.2	110.7	110.6	110.4	110.9	110.8	114.8	124.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.5	133.7	131.9	133.2	134.1	134.6	136.4	136.5	135.4	137.0	138.3	138.3
Service (u)	134.4	134.6	137.9	144.2	148.1	152.9	154.3	156.1	155.4	152.7	150.2	146.7
Hotels and restaurants	136.3	136.0	137.9	144.7	151.1	157.3	159.4	160.0	159.5	154.3	154.4	151.4
Industrial composite	104.7	102.9	103.4	105.1	109.9	113.4	115.6	116.2	115.4	114.4	111.4	108.2
Saskatchewan												
Mining	192.5	191.3	196.9	186.9	197.4	194.6	191.6	194.3	207.2	204.2	211.3	203.7
Manufacturing	111.5	111.7	118.0	120.2	128.1	131.6	135.9	135.0	133.0	130.9	126.5	117.4
Food and beverages	93.4	93.3	98.1	100.4	108.0	111.8	116.4	115.4	114.9	112.1	107.6	95.4
Meat products	98.3	95.6	102.8	103.3	114.9	118.3	120.6	127.5	130.9	134.9	130.0	97.8
Dairy products	91.1	91.5	94.7	101.1	108.2	110.5	114.6	109.4	107.9	101.7	97.5	90.1
Products of petroleum and coal	162.6	162.0	165.3	170.7	174.0	170.5	166.0	165.7	161.1	158.8	158.8	157.6
Construction	111.0	106.9	108.3	133.2	175.1	196.4	203.6	209.7	207.6	197.0	161.0	125.2
Building and general engineering (m)	134.5	129.3	132.9	165.7	201.3	222.5	230.7	234.4	236.0	232.0	183.4	142.0
Highways, bridges and streets	89.6	86.4	85.9	103.5	150.9	172.5	178.6	187.2	181.6	164.9	140.5	109.9
Transportation, storage, communication	84.7	83.3	83.6	85.3	88.5	92.2	93.8	91.8	89.9	88.3	86.7	83.3
Steam railways	63.1	61.7	61.8	63.2	66.4	70.2	72.4	71.9	70.8	69.3	66.2	63.7
Storage	84.8	84.7	84.9	88.6	91.8	94.8	95.2	89.1	86.7	85.5	87.8	81.7
Public utility operation	314.9	322.8	323.1	322.0	330.7	356.2	359.2	369.8	370.7	351.7	350.2	344.0
Trade	118.9	117.0	120.1	120.4	121.9	123.4	123.1	122.9	125.0	124.0	125.3	129.2
Wholesale	104.2	104.1	103.2	101.8	104.8	106.3	106.4	106.2	103.6	102.7	101.9	101.7
Retail	129.0	125.8	131.5	133.0	133.4	134.8	134.2	134.1	139.1	138.1	140.7	147.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.5	139.0	138.5	139.8	139.7	139.7	139.9	140.1	139.0	141.5	139.3	139.5
Service (u)	107.7	108.2	118.4	121.8	130.0	135.9	136.7	135.3	132.0	128.5	125.5	118.1
Industrial composite	111.5	110.3	112.9	116.8	125.4	130.7	132.7	132.8	132.3	129.5	124.2	117.7
Alberta (w)												
Mining	126.4	124.2	121.8	105.7	109.7	115.3	113.8	116.0	114.4	113.6	115.0	119.4
Coal	21.0	17.2	15.4	13.9	13.3	13.3	11.5	15.6	17.1	17.9	18.0	17.5
Oil and natural gas	304.4	304.5	300.0	253.6	264.3	281.0	278.5	278.2	272.5	271.3	275.7	288.5
Manufacturing	143.2	144.6	145.3	144.7	150.7	156.4	158.5	161.7	159.4	156.4	151.9	148.1
Food and beverages	109.4	109.0	110.9	110.7	116.9	123.3	128.5	131.7	127.7	126.3	122.2	115.6
Meat products	125.8	122.7	125.1	126.7	133.2	136.8	139.7	139.5	135.0	135.2	135.6	132.1
Wood products	95.3	99.4	100.1	90.0	101.1	103.4	103.4	103.2	101.6	98.4	100.7	103.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.8	137.5	135.8	136.3	139.2	135.5	136.0	135.6	134.7	134.7	135.7	135.9
Iron and steel products	177.8	178.1	181.1	180.0	186.8	204.6	206.1	229.1	237.0	226.3	209.2	196.1
Transportation equipment	127.4	127.5	128.0	126.7	129.7	131.9	131.2	131.7	131.9	130.5	127.8	126.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	158.5	164.7	159.0	165.3	175.3	188.3	188.9	192.1	176.4	173.1	162.9	161.8
Products of petroleum and coal	195.7	195.3	196.5	207.3	212.1	209.6	210.1	210.1	209.1	202.0	199.3	203.1
Chemical products	339.7	339.7	335.6	330.1	330.8	337.5	338.9	336.5	328.1	321.1	296.3	299.2

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 - 100), Provinces, by Industry Monthly 1961 - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Alberta - Concluded												
Construction	154.4	152.1	150.8	172.1	212.8	239.2	246.4	254.7	251.0	242.6	206.2	168.6
Building and general engineering (m)	160.9	154.7	159.0	181.3	221.1	252.9	258.1	272.4	272.4	277.7	240.2	188.7
Highways, bridges and streets	145.7	148.6	139.9	159.8	201.6	221.0	230.8	231.1	222.5	195.8	160.6	141.5
Transportation, storage, communication	108.7	109.8	111.5	113.2	122.2	125.3	129.1	128.6	125.6	123.6	118.8	115.5
Steam railways	87.4	68.9	69.9	71.1	81.6	82.8	88.6	87.1	84.3	82.7	76.5	73.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	170.2	168.2	170.4	169.9	171.4	181.7	173.0	185.9	182.0	182.9	185.2	184.3
Storage	108.9	109.5	112.1	111.6	110.3	110.4	113.7	106.0	104.8	109.9	108.2	105.4
Public utility operation	139.6	137.3	138.7	143.4	148.9	152.9	155.6	158.6	158.1	155.9	153.0	148.3
Trade	166.1	162.8	166.1	165.7	168.8	172.4	171.3	172.2	173.2	174.8	177.5	179.8
Wholesale	153.9	152.9	153.9	154.1	157.3	160.2	162.2	161.9	161.6	160.8	160.2	158.1
Retail	173.4	168.8	173.5	172.8	175.8	180.0	176.9	178.7	180.4	183.4	188.2	193.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	197.1	169.9	194.4	199.3	195.2	196.5	198.3	198.8	202.0	206.4	206.5	205.9
Service (u)	175.3	174.6	176.7	182.1	192.5	219.8	226.8	223.8	209.6	189.5	188.1	183.7
Hotels and restaurants	140.5	141.6	145.7	154.0	165.1	202.4	211.0	207.1	186.5	154.8	155.8	150.0
Industrial composite	143.7	142.9	143.2	143.9	153.7	161.9	164.0	166.0	163.7	160.9	155.5	150.9
British Columbia (w)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57.7	63.7	68.9	70.9	76.1	77.3	70.8	58.5	80.0	82.5	80.0	66.9
Mining	63.1	64.2	67.0	68.2	71.9	75.9	77.3	76.6	73.4	72.3	72.4	70.7
Gold (a)	29.7	28.7	28.8	37.0	41.0	40.4	39.1	38.5	36.9	35.1	32.5	25.0
Other metal (b)	76.3	78.5	82.5	82.8	87.7	90.2	92.8	92.6	91.5	90.6	91.7	89.6
Coal	31.8	32.3	32.0	32.0	32.4	31.8	32.2	31.0	32.0	32.1	32.5	31.6
Manufacturing	107.6	108.7	110.0	112.7	117.8	123.6	126.9	128.0	123.1	117.9	115.0	110.4
Food and beverages	76.5	76.0	77.3	82.3	89.9	103.4	122.7	128.8	103.4	92.7	84.0	71.3
Canned and cured fish	51.7	52.9	54.4	68.4	81.9	111.7	147.2	145.7	89.0	70.8	59.9	39.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	44.2	44.3	42.6	46.0	56.2	94.7	140.6	179.9	126.5	92.3	56.2	36.3
Wood products	102.7	103.9	107.7	109.1	116.4	120.4	124.3	124.0	120.8	115.2	113.3	109.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.4	108.0	112.1	113.4	121.3	125.5	129.7	129.1	125.9	119.7	118.0	114.5
Paper products	163.8	163.9	163.7	165.7	170.2	175.1	176.0	177.4	174.7	171.8	170.7	170.4
Pulp and paper mills	180.5	181.8	181.5	182.6	187.5	193.2	193.5	195.5	191.5	188.4	189.4	190.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.3	110.3	111.4	109.3	111.2	109.3	107.6	106.2	109.0	108.2	106.1	104.8
Iron and steel products	93.5	96.2	97.2	98.8	102.2	108.2	110.3	109.2	106.4	104.1	100.4	98.6
Transportation equipment	137.1	140.2	143.9	142.7	145.3	146.0	145.0	149.0	144.8	144.3	148.9	147.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	118.5	120.2	125.1	123.3	127.1	126.4	124.3	128.3	126.3	125.4	130.6	129.0
Non-ferrous metal products	149.1	149.6	149.8	150.0	151.4	155.9	128.7	127.7	154.7	147.9	147.1	143.3
Chemical products	90.0	90.6	93.5	95.8	94.4	94.3	93.6	94.2	91.5	90.3	89.6	89.9
Construction	89.3	87.4	90.5	93.0	97.9	104.2	108.6	108.4	103.9	100.1	94.9	85.8
Building and general engineering (m)	74.2	73.5	73.2	75.6	78.0	82.7	85.2	86.7	85.4	81.4	78.8	68.3
Highways, bridges and streets	113.4	109.6	118.3	120.6	130.0	139.0	146.5	143.3	133.7	130.1	120.7	114.1
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	111.5	112.3	111.4	113.7	114.4	118.1	117.9	116.5	113.6	112.3	108.1
Steam railways	100.4	101.8	103.8	105.9	109.1	111.3	117.1	116.8	114.0	110.4	105.8	101.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	100.0	99.2	99.7	100.2	101.7	106.9	110.0	110.8	108.7	107.2	107.2	105.8
Water transportation (n)	84.0	86.6	87.9	81.3	84.0	81.3	84.9	84.7	85.3	80.5	83.2	76.7
Communication	152.6	148.9	145.8	146.0	145.9	143.5	144.3	143.6	144.3	143.5	144.0	142.2
Public utility operation	117.1	116.6	118.4	117.2	120.5	121.2	122.4	123.6	124.4	123.7	122.2	120.5
Trade	113.4	112.0	113.5	114.0	114.4	115.9	120.8	120.2	125.4	123.5	124.2	122.8
Wholesale	107.6	106.2	106.0	106.3	106.6	109.3	118.5	118.6	122.5	121.8	114.4	106.8
Retail	116.8	115.3	117.7	118.4	118.8	119.8	122.2	121.0	127.0	124.4	129.9	132.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.4	170.6	168.3	168.6	168.9	170.7	170.8	170.7	169.0	170.3	170.4	170.0
Service (u)	120.4	120.0	121.1	124.3	128.9	134.3	135.0	145.9	134.2	131.4	129.8	129.0
Hotels and restaurants	116.2	116.0	117.0	121.9	125.7	130.6	133.7	135.4	130.0	126.1	122.5	122.7
Industrial composite	105.2	105.6	107.5	108.8	112.3	116.0	118.8	118.9	117.9	115.0	113.1	108.7

TABLE 7A. Employment Index Numbers (1949=100), Atlantic Region¹, by Industry, Monthly 1961

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	107.7	91.2	53.5	41.5	68.3	116.2	135.8	109.5	126.1	187.6	169.6	136.0
Mining	55.8	61.0	56.5	62.2	74.4	69.6	73.2	69.2	72.3	73.0	72.0	69.2
Metal mining	94.4	95.0	92.9	95.3	98.8	101.5	99.0	104.2	105.6	107.6	107.6	101.8
Fuels	44.7	51.4	45.5	51.2	66.0	57.0	60.7	53.3	58.6	59.6	60.1	59.0
Coal	44.9	51.6	45.7	51.4	66.3	57.2	61.0	53.5	58.9	59.8	60.4	59.3
Non-metal (c)	78.6	79.6	82.7	94.0	99.5	116.1	129.3	137.4	125.5	121.5	106.4	94.6
Manufacturing	96.2	95.8	93.5	93.3	106.4	115.8	117.2	118.0	115.7	111.0	107.8	100.1
Food and beverages	99.9	99.8	98.4	99.4	124.2	148.0	149.0	154.2	144.8	129.6	125.6	105.3
Canned and cured fish	88.9	88.2	85.8	86.1	134.0	180.3	176.8	183.6	161.2	130.8	121.7	92.8
Wood products	78.2	76.1	77.2	72.9	82.6	93.9	96.8	94.7	89.4	85.8	84.5	78.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	79.9	77.4	77.9	72.1	84.7	97.0	99.9	96.9	90.2	86.8	85.4	79.7
Paper products	109.2	105.9	105.2	109.7	112.2	114.8	117.4	117.5	119.4	118.1	114.5	116.6
Pulp and paper mills	105.9	102.8	101.7	106.8	108.7	111.2	113.7	113.2	115.8	114.9	111.2	112.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.4	115.8	115.3	115.4	116.1	116.2	117.6	116.5	115.9	116.2	117.8	117.7
Iron and steel products	78.4	76.6	76.0	78.7	82.9	89.2	89.4	79.3	80.7	82.0	76.8	73.0
Primary iron and steel	69.3	65.4	68.7	70.6	72.8	77.7	77.3	59.9	64.0	64.0	57.9	56.1
Transportation equipment	116.1	120.2	106.6	94.1	121.5	123.3	125.5	131.2	134.8	132.2	126.9	122.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.8	47.8	47.1	47.8	48.5	49.5	54.7	62.6	63.8	58.8	44.7	44.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	140.1	147.4	124.3	103.0	151.5	154.9	156.2	160.4	162.7	165.7	166.0	156.4
Construction	64.0	54.2	55.8	65.3	86.2	101.8	114.3	106.4	102.7	101.1	96.3	80.9
Building and general engineering (m)	95.7	89.4	89.7	98.6	120.9	142.9	157.5	163.8	169.0	169.6	162.7	125.7
Building	109.6	101.9	102.3	114.7	138.1	163.2	176.8	183.0	184.0	184.9	180.2	140.7
General engineering	51.1	49.1	48.6	45.8	64.6	76.4	94.1	100.8	119.6	119.2	105.2	76.4
Highways, bridges and streets	48.1	36.4	38.5	48.3	68.4	80.7	92.2	77.0	68.7	65.8	62.2	57.9
Transportation, storage and communication	109.9	111.0	111.1	95.0	95.7	98.7	101.8	102.7	102.2	100.1	98.3	104.6
Transportation	104.0	104.7	104.8	86.5	86.6	89.9	92.5	93.9	93.8	91.6	89.7	96.9
Steam railways	100.5	97.0	102.6	88.0	87.5	93.8	95.8	97.6	96.8	93.6	92.4	90.6
Water transportation (n)	110.3	121.5	108.5	74.4	74.0	68.7	72.9	72.3	76.8	77.7	74.1	106.9
Communication	158.8	159.2	160.8	161.8	167.2	167.7	174.0	171.6	167.2	166.3	165.2	164.4
Telephone	137.7	137.8	139.3	140.6	143.9	143.9	152.1	149.4	145.5	144.2	142.7	141.8
Public utility operation	126.5	126.0	126.6	125.2	136.5	137.9	141.6	143.1	139.8	137.9	137.2	134.4
Electric light and power	132.1	131.8	132.4	126.8	136.1	136.9	140.9	142.8	140.3	138.6	138.4	134.6
Trade	125.0	121.5	123.5	123.5	126.8	129.0	129.4	130.1	131.2	133.4	137.8	134.6
Wholesale	119.6	115.0	114.4	115.2	117.1	120.8	120.7	123.0	125.7	126.0	123.6	120.5
Retail	127.8	124.9	128.4	128.0	132.0	133.3	134.1	133.9	134.1	137.4	145.6	142.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	149.8	151.7	155.1	155.6	155.9	155.8	156.9	156.5	159.7	159.8	159.0
Service (u)	113.5	111.9	115.7	115.6	118.7	127.6	134.4	133.8	127.9	120.2	117.4	116.6
Hotels and restaurants	100.9	99.0	103.3	105.4	106.8	124.1	135.7	134.0	123.2	111.1	109.3	106.1
Industrial composite	97.0	94.7	92.6	91.2	101.7	109.9	114.4	112.1	111.8	112.9	110.6	104.6

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 7B. Employment Index Numbers (1949=100), Prairie Region,¹ by Industry, Monthly 1961

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Mining	132.0	130.8	131.2	118.4	124.3	129.4	129.3	131.2	130.0	128.6	130.6	133.2
Metal mining	139.4	140.9	149.9	149.7	155.7	159.4	164.2	164.2	160.0	154.9	155.7	156.2
Fuels	131.4	129.1	126.3	107.7	111.5	117.8	115.4	118.3	118.3	118.5	121.5	125.5
Coal	22.9	19.3	17.3	15.7	15.2	15.1	13.0	17.4	19.1	19.9	20.0	19.5
Oil and natural gas	301.3	301.1	297.2	251.7	262.5	278.8	275.9	276.0	273.1	272.3	279.7	290.9
Manufacturing	113.5	113.4	114.8	115.2	119.4	123.4	124.5	126.3	125.7	124.1	119.9	115.1
Food and beverages	101.2	100.0	101.7	102.6	108.3	113.3	117.8	118.8	118.6	117.4	113.4	104.4
Meat products	110.7	106.7	108.8	111.2	118.4	122.6	126.3	127.6	128.0	129.5	126.3	114.5
Dairy products	102.3	102.6	105.8	111.6	119.3	123.1	127.2	124.0	118.6	112.7	108.6	103.4
Bread and other bakery products	103.0	102.5	107.5	101.1	103.0	105.2	107.8	101.5	100.5	100.3	98.9	97.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.6	99.8	99.3	96.5	95.8	101.4	97.0	100.4	103.0	102.7	97.7	90.7
Men's clothing	112.6	115.2	115.4	113.9	116.8	116.1	108.1	111.9	117.5	117.8	117.3	107.5
Wood products	91.4	93.8	95.4	88.8	96.3	99.5	101.0	99.9	98.0	97.8	97.7	96.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.6	87.2	88.6	76.9	88.6	92.4	93.7	91.9	87.5	86.3	88.1	89.2
Paper products	190.5	189.7	187.6	189.8	194.4	200.5	200.0	202.3	197.5	195.3	189.4	186.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.3	115.6	116.1	116.1	116.9	115.3	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.5	115.0	114.1
Iron and steel products	129.3	130.2	138.3	139.7	143.8	151.5	149.9	158.1	159.0	154.9	142.7	135.5
Transportation equipment	90.5	89.7	89.9	90.0	91.0	91.9	91.6	92.2	91.9	96.1	90.4	89.6
Aircraft and parts	283.4	280.0	277.8	270.8	273.9	268.6	262.2	261.2	259.7	261.5	260.2	258.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.8	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.8	71.1	71.5	71.7	71.4	70.3	70.5	70.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	150.0	145.0	143.9	157.1	175.2	188.6	192.3	196.2	184.9	177.4	160.9	154.6
Products of petroleum and coal	203.3	202.7	204.3	212.6	216.4	216.8	213.9	213.7	211.7	206.1	204.2	205.9
Chemical products	204.7	205.5	203.5	201.5	203.3	206.8	207.8	205.5	200.0	196.2	184.1	183.8
Construction	125.3	121.9	121.7	138.3	172.6	191.7	200.6	207.4	205.4	197.5	166.6	135.0
Building and general engineering (m)	130.2	124.7	127.0	143.6	173.8	193.8	203.4	212.3	213.0	212.7	181.1	143.3
Building	131.2	125.4	127.0	138.7	163.0	177.8	182.6	189.7	188.0	190.1	171.8	138.8
General engineering	125.9	121.4	126.9	166.0	224.0	267.9	299.3	316.8	328.8	317.4	222.7	163.6
Highways, bridges and streets	118.3	118.0	114.0	130.8	170.9	188.6	196.6	200.5	194.6	175.7	145.7	123.0
Transportation, storage and communication	95.9	95.1	95.6	97.8	103.7	107.9	110.9	109.7	107.3	105.7	102.6	98.9
Transportation	82.3	81.1	81.4	83.7	90.1	94.8	98.1	97.5	95.1	93.3	89.7	86.0
Air transport and airports	120.7	120.5	120.9	122.7	123.2	130.3	132.8	128.5	126.1	125.2	124.2	124.0
Steam railways	70.5	69.7	69.5	71.6	78.1	81.8	86.2	85.2	82.9	80.9	77.2	73.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	151.6	147.3	149.3	151.2	153.0	161.4	156.5	160.6	158.6	159.8	160.6	159.3
Storage	93.1	93.5	94.1	96.2	97.8	99.4	100.0	95.5	93.3	94.5	94.1	90.5
Communication	227.4	228.2	230.6	231.8	240.4	243.9	248.3	246.7	243.9	239.3	236.8	232.4
Telephone	200.1	199.9	202.0	203.3	210.2	211.8	214.1	212.7	209.0	206.6	204.2	200.6
Public utility operation	163.6	164.3	164.8	166.8	174.0	181.2	184.6	188.0	184.5	180.3	177.0	172.1
Electric light and power	185.2	187.1	188.1	188.2	195.4	204.0	207.2	210.4	205.2	200.3	197.0	192.8
Trade	131.3	128.0	130.3	130.5	132.7	134.5	134.0	134.2	134.9	135.3	137.2	141.0
Wholesale	122.1	121.0	121.1	121.3	123.9	125.4	126.2	125.9	124.8	124.5	123.2	121.6
Retail	137.1	132.4	136.2	136.4	138.4	140.3	139.1	140.0	141.5	142.3	146.3	153.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.0	155.2	153.6	154.7	155.1	155.8	157.2	157.5	157.8	160.5	160.6	160.5
Insurance	146.5	146.9	146.7	147.8	147.7	148.4	149.5	150.0	146.1	146.6	146.9	146.8
Service (u)	146.0	145.9	150.0	155.5	162.9	177.2	180.8	180.2	173.4	163.4	161.2	156.7
Hotels and restaurants	133.0	133.3	137.0	143.6	152.2	172.5	177.4	175.3	165.1	148.3	148.2	142.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	123.8	124.5	129.9	135.8	139.3	142.0	141.0	140.6	141.2	141.9	138.3	136.2
Industrial composite	120.4	119.1	119.9	121.8	129.2	134.7	136.8	137.9	136.6	134.6	130.3	125.9

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99.3	75.9	78.9	84.0	71.6	69.38	71.74	71.63	74.85	77.05	51,560
Mining	127.2	123.5	123.4	120.1	116.5	83.89	86.60	90.76	93.80	95.90	102,654
Metal mining	136.3	135.7	140.8	137.3	131.9	86.69	88.64	92.89	95.67	97.88	62,282
Gold (a)	77.0	75.0	73.6	73.2	70.3	71.74	72.74	73.96	76.23	79.18	15,125
Other metal (b)	191.7	192.4	203.5	197.0	188.8	92.28	94.45	99.27	102.42	104.41	46,156
Iron	221.6	221.5	236.8	268.9	254.5	98.59	95.00	102.79	109.94	114.99	8,330
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	98.00	102.74	106.85	112.02	115.76	5,595
Fuels	109.8	102.9	93.9	89.5	84.6	82.82	86.91	91.02	94.84	97.10	25,806
Coal	61.4	56.4	48.6	45.7	40.7	65.57	69.42	69.07	71.61	72.27	10,069
Oil and natural gas	287.0	282.8	278.8	277.8	273.5	96.36	100.40	106.49	111.11	112.88	15,737
Non-metal (c)	138.7	129.6	131.9	132.2	139.7	73.97	76.27	79.92	82.85	85.36	14,565
Asbestos .....	..	..	166.1	173.8	179.9	..	..	90.38	92.64	96.77	6,770
Manufacturing	115.8	109.8	111.1	109.5	108.9	69.94	72.67	75.84	78.19	80.73	1,175,736
Durable goods (t)	125.3	114.8	115.5	112.6	110.6	74.81	77.93	81.67	84.20	87.08	544,589
Non-durable goods (t)	107.6	105.6	107.3	106.8	107.5	65.08	67.77	70.52	72.86	75.25	631,147
Food and beverages	111.4	112.3	114.6	114.4	114.2	61.73	64.75	67.78	69.25	71.18	159,077
Meat products	124.7	130.0	139.3	136.0	134.4	70.96	73.76	78.07	78.32	81.02	30,383
Dairy products	114.3	121.9	125.4	124.2	124.7	56.86	59.18	62.16	65.06	67.52	14,949
Canned and cured fish	112.6	113.9	113.1	109.7	114.8	45.01	45.75	48.01	47.03	46.91	13,044
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	116.7	109.8	110.3	112.4	109.4	52.82	56.65	57.93	59.54	61.32	15,185
Grain mill products	103.6	104.3	103.8	102.9	101.1	67.04	71.26	72.93	76.13	78.80	9,341
Bread and other bakery products	109.2	109.4	109.9	111.2	110.4	60.49	63.43	66.07	66.41	67.75	22,530
Biscuits and crackers	93.6	92.2	91.2	90.7	92.6	51.82	54.14	56.33	59.07	61.86	6,847
Distilled and malt liquors	106.8	105.8	106.0	101.9	99.0	79.08	83.78	89.03	93.86	98.02	13,859
Other beverages (d)	125.7	130.3	137.8	143.5	146.0	64.86	67.26	68.81	70.34	72.07	10,519
Confectionery	90.8	89.2	88.7	89.0	86.1	48.78	52.13	53.90	56.88	58.68	8,307
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.2	99.1	96.2	90.2	89.7	65.94	67.91	71.61	74.88	78.02	9,132
Rubber products	110.4	99.5	106.2	101.0	98.9	71.13	74.27	79.12	79.98	83.24	19,630
Leather products	88.6	86.0	88.2	93.8	87.6	47.78	49.32	50.75	52.11	54.48	29,301
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.9	91.4	94.8	91.2	94.6	45.23	46.60	48.31	49.49	51.78	20,206
Other leather products (f)	80.8	76.2	76.3	71.0	75.1	53.10	55.25	56.23	57.98	60.47	9,095
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	77.5	78.8	77.1	78.3	55.89	58.11	60.53	62.36	64.35	58,819
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.7	75.6	72.4	68.2	72.0	52.09	53.11	56.08	58.52	61.03	17,709
Woolen goods	70.2	58.8	60.6	62.3	61.1	53.05	55.65	57.82	58.74	60.82	9,379
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	85.3	79.8	82.7	83.8	83.9	62.53	65.30	67.16	69.03	70.77	14,122
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.2	90.7	92.4	89.9	90.5	44.14	45.84	47.36	48.41	50.26	97,728
Men's clothing	100.2	93.1	93.0	90.3	91.8	43.01	44.80	46.52	46.98	49.10	32,479
Women's clothing	94.6	95.8	97.2	96.4	99.1	45.41	47.15	48.80	49.60	51.53	27,096
Knit goods	81.0	78.3	78.4	73.1	72.0	44.08	45.37	46.38	48.29	49.94	18,226
Fur goods	69.6	67.8	70.0	66.2	64.8	59.77	62.24	65.91	68.57	72.22	3,087
Wood products	105.5	102.6	103.5	103.2	102.9	59.80	62.64	64.80	67.64	69.71	95,384
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.0	103.5	103.6	104.4	105.2	61.37	64.56	66.50	69.90	71.81	60,872
Furniture	112.5	109.2	112.6	110.7	109.5	58.49	60.82	63.23	65.10	67.59	25,182
Other wood products (h)	94.6	85.7	85.6	82.9	78.9	54.77	56.25	58.74	60.71	61.91	9,330
Paper products	123.5	121.1	123.2	124.0	123.7	82.77	84.64	88.16	91.57	95.21	92,949
Pulp and paper mills	124.4	120.9	124.2	125.3	124.7	89.24	90.78	94.64	98.82	103.02	65,696
Other paper products (i)	121.1	121.4	121.0	120.8	121.4	66.31	69.59	71.51	73.63	76.38	27,253
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.6	119.1	121.3	123.8	124.1	74.99	78.41	82.33	84.88	87.34	60,654
Iron and steel products	113.4	102.6	109.7	106.1	102.9	78.64	81.49	86.35	88.60	91.87	167,506
Agricultural implements	126.9	115.8	117.4	114.5	110.5	76.75	81.38	83.37	86.85	88.68	6,796
Boilers and plate work	174.6	159.2	163.0	153.3	148.4	80.31	82.87	86.44	88.85	92.60	11,122
Fabricated and structural steel	97.8	91.5	99.5	100.0	100.4	71.82	73.77	77.80	79.58	81.29	11,585
Hardware and tools	101.5	99.1	106.1	96.7	95.9	67.87	71.54	74.48	76.37	78.98	8,347
Heating and cooking appliances	105.3	95.6	99.8	91.8	90.1	75.56	77.71	82.30	84.11	87.38	17,799
Iron castings	124.7	107.1	107.1	105.8	104.2	75.46	78.09	82.35	84.90	87.48	32,843
Machinery mfg. (j)	134.6	113.2	116.6	116.1	114.8	76.85	79.11	83.34	85.54	88.11	24,879
Industrial machinery (r)	124.2	103.3	119.8	120.3	116.6	90.46	93.46	99.35	101.32	106.40	35,471
Primary iron and steel	109.8	102.1	110.3	107.8	104.6	75.44	79.80	85.24	87.66	89.79	16,413
Sheet metal products	117.6	111.2	118.3	116.3	109.9	80.87	82.74	87.65	88.94	92.22	8,411
Wire and wire products	142.1	123.8	112.3	106.8	105.0	77.28	81.47	86.05	88.71	91.90	117,794
Transportation equipment	391.2	366.0	263.6	243.4	258.9	82.04	87.48	90.27	93.50	95.54	29,823
Aircraft and parts	124.9	102.0	106.0	104.3	99.7	81.20	86.91	95.45	98.58	103.96	27,986
Motor vehicles	112.9	100.4	107.1	103.6	102.8	75.87	79.89	83.73	86.44	89.95	18,350
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	91.5	75.2	68.5	61.6	55.4	71.56	73.13	78.61	79.70	82.74	19,848
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	154.9	136.9	128.3	126.1	126.1	73.04	75.84	79.38	81.38	82.24	19,244
Shipbuilding and repairing											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 8. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Concluded**

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Non-ferrous metal products	128.3	122.3	126.3	129.2	124.3	80.23	83.66	86.24	90.02	93.05	53,519
Aluminum products	136.9	129.3	139.4	143.5	138.7	75.66	80.50	82.15	85.61	89.37	8,488
Brass and copper products	107.5	103.5	110.4	103.0	102.7	74.47	77.41	80.05	84.36	87.71	8,361
Smelting and refining	151.1	142.2	141.6	151.6	142.2	87.49	91.29	95.13	98.15	101.63	28,473
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.4	135.7	135.8	133.1	132.9	75.22	78.30	81.42	84.64	87.85	73,533
Heavy electrical machinery	139.8	121.6	111.8	105.4	99.4	81.44	84.63	88.15	92.03	94.97	16,860
Telecommunication equipment	225.2	211.7	210.5	214.3	228.1	72.86	75.99	78.67	82.95	86.75	18,797
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	132.2	133.2	143.1	140.0	138.2	72.94	76.32	79.01	81.05	84.59	36,854
Clay products	102.3	102.1	101.8	89.8	85.8	68.89	70.45	73.61	75.01	77.45	4,739
Glass and glass products	132.1	133.5	149.3	151.0	155.3	69.19	73.42	75.36	77.54	81.55	9,685
Concrete products ¹ .....	..	..	284.5	249.2	232.9	..	..	77.91	80.02	83.53	8,592
Products of petroleum and coal	140.0	139.7	138.5	137.5	137.0	101.24	104.31	111.56	115.74	117.46	15,221
Petroleum refining .....	..	141.8	140.7	140.3	139.9	..	105.11	112.44	116.58	118.16	14,766
Chemical products	133.5	131.2	129.4	132.3	131.4	79.29	83.41	86.70	90.92	94.92	54,584
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	117.1	119.0	119.2	118.0	119.2	70.54	74.33	76.42	80.36	83.30	8,076
Acids, alkalis and salts	146.9	148.1	145.5	155.3	154.9	89.77	93.88	98.44	102.36	106.67	9,554
Other chemical products (l)	134.5	130.7	128.4	130.8	129.3	78.74	82.94	86.12	90.26	94.43	36,954
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.7	119.9	126.5	130.3	137.8	60.56	64.68	67.34	69.81	71.60	34,051
Construction	135.7	126.2	130.3	125.7	121.7	73.63	74.54	76.55	80.46	82.57	255,983
Building and general engineering (m)	144.4	127.6	129.0	121.9	117.7	80.00	80.90	82.75	87.53	89.49	154,758
Building	147.7	130.1	136.5	128.6	122.4	78.61	79.08	81.39	86.01	87.41	129,990
General engineering	130.8	117.1	98.0	94.0	97.9	86.19	89.33	90.67	96.29	100.82	24,768
Highways, bridges and streets	122.0	124.2	132.3	132.0	128.5	61.46	63.93	66.74	69.65	71.93	101,225
Transportation, storage, communication	120.4	115.5	114.3	111.1	108.6	71.20	74.72	79.65	82.32	85.87	344,225
Transportation	111.8	105.0	104.5	101.4	99.2	73.31	76.35	81.42	83.50	86.88	252,458
Air transport and airports	190.7	187.3	192.9	211.4	219.5	89.84	98.43	103.07	106.06	109.29	17,365
Steam railways	107.7	97.7	95.6	89.5	85.0	72.98	75.57	81.19	83.05	86.39	139,484
Maintenance of equipment	106.9	92.6	87.0	77.8	74.8	70.30	73.23	78.76	80.44	83.52	16,606
Maintenance of ways and structures	102.2	93.5	93.9	84.8	79.1	61.32	64.21	68.95	69.91	74.53	31,214
Transportation - steam railways	108.5	98.5	96.0	91.7	87.3	79.09	81.63	87.75	89.77	92.36	82,181
Telegraphs	126.8	122.3	121.9	117.9	114.1	64.39	66.24	71.61	73.04	78.27	9,473
Water transportation (n)	100.1	96.9	94.6	92.7	90.2	70.56	70.89	75.48	79.35	84.49	32,014
Electric and motor transportation (o)	123.5	124.1	129.3	132.3	135.6	71.09	74.33	77.80	80.50	82.73	63,595
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.5	84.4	82.3	82.0	80.9	73.37	77.70	82.20	85.40	87.89	23,165
Truck transportation	189.1	191.5	211.6	216.9	220.8	70.47	72.51	75.94	78.06	80.68	32,345
Storage	115.8	115.3	114.4	108.6	106.3	63.19	65.93	68.87	72.72	74.96	16,222
Grain elevators	104.2	104.9	103.2	100.1	97.5	62.84	66.32	68.70	71.93	74.52	11,105
Storage and warehouse	150.5	145.9	147.0	133.4	132.3	63.88	65.08	69.33	74.64	75.92	5,117
Communication	167.4	171.0	166.5	163.8	160.1	65.50	71.31	76.09	80.47	85.03	75,545
Radio broadcasting	294.2	307.1	319.6	339.6	357.1	71.24	76.33	80.61	85.07	89.99	13,999
Telephone	155.7	154.2	148.3	143.6	138.5	63.88	67.97	72.61	76.87	81.70	59,223
Public utility operation	133.6	137.6	138.7	137.8	138.3	78.99	83.85	88.08	91.52	94.52	60,435
Electric light and power	133.9	136.2	135.5	134.9	136.1	80.65	85.59	90.19	93.90	96.80	47,032
Other public utilities (q)	132.6	143.8	152.0	149.3	146.5	71.23	76.61	80.18	83.11	86.51	13,403
Trade	131.8	131.6	135.3	136.7	137.8	57.51	60.20	63.12	65.19	67.05	484,048
Wholesale	133.2	131.8	134.8	136.1	136.1	69.55	73.31	77.61	80.82	83.19	169,823
Retail	131.0	131.6	135.6	137.1	138.7	51.40	53.47	55.57	56.89	58.34	314,225
Food	164.9	171.9	178.8	189.1	194.7	48.26	50.12	52.30	53.69	55.34	76,023
Department stores	114.6	113.9	117.4	118.8	121.4	50.91	53.03	55.00	56.64	56.59	97,192
Variety stores	126.9	125.9	129.2	129.7	131.2	31.50	33.81	34.79	36.41	38.10	24,608
Automotive products	166.0	160.8	164.9	166.1	163.1	67.22	69.47	71.94	74.11	75.90	43,405
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.0	149.3	153.2	156.7	163.1	63.36	66.40	68.82	70.83	73.92	164,198
Banking investment and loan	148.4	150.1	153.6	157.5	164.1	58.08	60.99	63.33	65.55	69.20	96,326
Insurance	137.1	145.1	149.7	152.4	157.3	72.17	74.95	77.31	78.99	80.95	64,881
Service (u)	131.9	135.1	139.3	143.2	148.9	45.77	48.23	50.27	53.08	55.38	159,518
Hotels and restaurants	125.5	125.6	128.6	130.1	129.9	37.68	38.78	39.90	41.24	42.31	73,859
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	114.0	115.0	113.3	114.1	122.0	41.70	42.98	44.65	46.61	48.17	29,730
Business service .....	..	..	245.9	246.1	263.9	..	..	77.69	79.42	82.00	45,127
Industrial composite	122.6	117.9	119.7	118.7	118.1	67.93	70.43	73.47	75.83	78.11	2,798,357

¹ Ten month average for concrete products in 1959.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957 - 61**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.9	83.1	83.6	122.4	110.6	63.20	65.51	64.25	69.15	78.76	4,945
Mining	114.0	106.3	91.0	92.9	96.5	75.13	77.56	77.03	88.52	89.90	3,280
Manufacturing	114.1	108.0	112.1	111.8	117.4	69.39	64.26	66.79	70.09	72.32	10,090
Food and beverages	111.2	115.3	123.3	123.0	132.7	39.03	39.02	40.01	42.43	43.15	4,084
Canned and cured fish	110.7	113.9	125.3	125.0	139.8	33.12	32.76	33.06	35.81	35.84	2,970
Pulp and paper mills	114.1	98.9	97.8	97.5	97.9	103.26	95.60	101.54	107.93	113.73	3,278
Construction	402.0	372.5	413.4	394.9	440.2	68.25	65.03	64.83	78.31	80.04	4,914
Building and general engineering (m)	430.5	354.3	389.0	392.8	416.7	69.66	66.16	65.16	81.12	83.17	3,660
Transportation, storage, communication	136.1	136.7	141.9	133.5	136.0	61.42	66.22	70.29	71.01	75.77	8,273
Trade	112.1	108.1	112.1	112.9	112.7	45.04	47.12	47.89	49.81	51.68	7,293
Retail	120.1	118.4	125.4	126.7	128.4	41.16	42.32	43.25	45.29	47.35	4,868
Industrial composite	130.1	122.6	125.8	129.7	131.7	61.99	62.36	63.68	67.91	71.41	41,632
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	129.7	144.0	140.9	156.7	157.2	44.40	47.33	50.04	49.82	50.51	1,526
Transportation, storage, communication	120.4	114.8	115.6	115.1	119.6	67.12	63.95	72.48	71.31	75.63	1,465
Trade	110.8	100.9	113.3	112.9	116.0	35.91	37.83	40.00	42.88	46.13	1,325
Industrial composite	115.2	114.9	126.3	128.5	130.7	50.68	51.15	54.75	55.00	57.03	5,953
Nova Scotia											
Mining	79.0	76.1	66.0	61.6	56.1	65.88	70.64	68.61	70.72	70.41	7,978
Coal	76.6	74.7	62.2	58.5	52.9	66.73	71.21	68.90	71.33	70.69	7,010
Manufacturing	119.6	109.1	106.4	108.3	105.8	59.27	60.87	63.87	65.81	66.45	26,155
Food and beverages	130.8	127.6	123.7	125.1	125.9	42.12	43.81	46.93	48.79	49.69	7,035
Iron and steel products	101.6	84.5	80.7	87.7	73.5	76.89	80.95	85.88	88.12	90.98	4,854
Primary iron and steel	94.8	81.0	76.7	85.7	67.0	81.31	85.07	91.35	93.83	99.01	3,461
Transportation equipment	166.0	149.6	138.9	133.2	136.7	63.92	65.88	69.59	70.63	71.84	6,192
Shipbuilding and repairing	158.3	153.6	144.0	139.2	143.7	63.39	65.16	69.26	69.96	70.89	4,651
Construction	65.0	63.2	72.9	70.0	64.8	49.58	50.59	53.38	58.47	64.68	11,739
Building and general engineering (m)	88.2	87.4	105.5	108.5	114.2	57.13	57.69	59.82	64.48	70.71	5,744
Highways, bridges and streets	56.7	54.6	61.1	55.6	45.8	45.34	46.54	49.48	54.03	58.84	5,995
Transportation, storage, communication	107.2	99.2	101.5	97.0	97.2	61.45	63.11	67.57	71.34	70.49	12,460
Steam railways	107.7	95.1	94.6	88.4	84.4	68.06	70.15	76.77	82.68	78.09	5,430
Water transportation (n)	83.5	77.2	83.2	78.4	85.7	50.23	50.03	52.35	53.85	56.20	2,985
Trade	124.6	124.8	128.2	130.3	132.8	46.70	49.05	51.11	52.41	54.29	15,731
Retail	128.9	130.2	134.6	137.2	139.2	40.77	43.03	45.17	46.39	47.80	11,361
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.8	130.7	133.2	135.0	144.8	58.70	61.96	63.76	65.47	68.01	3,886
Industrial composite	100.2	95.5	96.3	95.5	94.0	56.36	58.33	60.17	62.65	63.98	84,276
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	137.6	107.7	119.5	132.2	119.3	58.36	57.82	57.86	59.80	57.66	4,284
Manufacturing	91.6	89.8	91.7	96.5	98.6	59.12	60.58	63.26	65.89	66.57	19,840
Food and beverages	99.8	103.0	102.3	107.6	109.2	47.45	49.32	50.78	51.51	51.51	6,014
Saw and planing mills (g)	75.4	71.4	74.8	71.0	72.6	43.93	45.10	45.11	44.82	47.63	2,396
Pulp and paper mills	121.9	120.3	121.8	124.6	124.9	81.71	84.32	89.89	93.01	95.72	4,209
Transportation equipment	82.4	77.8	77.6	94.4	99.0	69.56	70.10	75.14	77.84	75.20	2,353
Construction	86.7	83.1	88.8	85.9	81.5	54.63	54.58	55.95	59.36	60.03	8,504
Building and general engineering (m)	117.7	95.6	104.5	95.9	90.9	58.18	58.63	61.86	66.58	64.09	3,554
Highways, bridges and streets	69.4	76.3	80.1	80.2	75.9	51.24	51.76	51.60	54.14	56.97	4,950
Transportation, storage, communication	104.3	95.1	94.9	92.6	91.6	65.91	67.66	72.46	74.44	77.37	12,781
Steam railways	107.4	98.6	99.0	96.3	91.0	71.82	72.88	78.39	79.44	83.90	8,180
Water transportation (n)	77.7	62.5	61.7	56.2	63.0	50.11	55.27	56.03	59.19	58.30	1,590
Trade	122.5	122.8	129.8	132.8	136.2	45.89	47.62	49.96	52.41	54.31	13,167
Wholesale	126.8	129.4	137.2	142.9	146.3	54.81	57.11	60.19	63.03	65.25	5,152
Retail	120.4	119.6	126.2	127.4	130.4	41.24	42.64	44.51	46.07	47.29	8,015
Industrial composite	103.8	98.0	101.7	103.4	103.9	57.33	58.14	60.39	62.66	63.55	67,121

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949-100					dollars						number
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	109.7	83.0	86.9	86.4	71.6	62.93	62.69	58.45	61.17	62.80	21,238
Mining	142.1	135.1	140.1	146.1	150.4	82.58	82.70	86.90	89.55	92.67	22,893
Gold (a)	71.2	67.3	64.7	63.0	65.3	73.10	72.79	75.15	76.14	78.56	3,130
Other metal (b)	203.0	196.3	218.6	239.4	240.1	89.83	88.53	93.10	95.35	98.57	11,712
Non-metal (c)	149.9	139.5	135.4	135.1	145.0	77.88	79.62	82.96	85.92	89.61	8,048
Manufacturing	113.7	108.4	109.5	109.3	108.6	65.26	67.89	70.55	73.11	75.64	386,981
Food and beverages	120.3	122.4	126.7	127.2	126.4	61.79	65.09	68.17	69.58	71.29	40,026
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.8	88.8	84.0	78.6	78.7	67.74	70.43	74.86	78.42	80.98	6,595
Leather products	83.0	79.4	82.1	78.0	81.1	43.67	45.16	46.86	48.30	51.02	14,814
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87.3	85.0	88.0	83.2	85.8	43.27	44.85	46.35	47.72	50.55	11,437
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	78.5	80.9	81.0	84.0	54.09	55.88	58.06	60.13	62.68	35,427
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.9	75.1	73.9	73.8	77.8	52.28	53.32	56.68	59.42	62.69	12,683
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	74.2	69.6	71.4	72.6	76.0	55.12	57.16	58.66	60.15	62.41	9,341
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.0	98.5	100.6	98.1	99.4	42.66	44.54	45.98	47.18	49.15	59,898
Men's clothing	100.0	92.8	92.7	89.1	91.1	41.34	43.56	45.02	45.34	47.74	18,100
Women's clothing	99.0	100.8	103.4	103.7	106.7	44.30	45.88	47.36	48.33	50.37	19,194
Knit goods	95.4	93.0	97.7	91.6	90.6	42.76	44.36	45.60	47.94	49.52	9,174
Wood products	105.4	102.1	106.3	102.3	100.8	51.85	53.85	55.37	57.56	59.88	22,416
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.2	98.5	101.2	94.3	93.4	49.91	51.80	52.59	54.93	57.17	10,327
Furniture	118.9	116.1	122.5	122.7	121.8	55.04	57.46	59.74	62.06	64.73	9,181
Paper products	121.9	116.4	117.8	118.1	116.9	82.39	83.74	87.41	90.83	94.76	35,108
Pulp and paper mills	124.3	118.5	119.2	118.4	116.4	87.87	88.94	93.06	97.61	102.29	26,865
Other paper products (i)	112.9	108.9	112.6	116.8	118.3	59.68	62.93	65.65	67.71	70.24	8,243
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.7	117.0	120.9	126.8	127.3	73.70	77.50	80.90	83.66	85.63	15,911
Iron and steel products	115.9	101.8	102.3	99.3	95.4	74.71	76.38	80.51	83.02	85.99	34,041
Machinery mfg. (j)	125.1	102.7	97.3	95.7	91.5	73.12	72.98	76.45	80.31	82.47	8,423
Primary iron and steel	100.0	80.3	83.9	84.9	71.2	76.81	79.69	84.94	87.48	91.96	3,270
Transportation equipment	144.2	123.3	117.7	120.1	116.9	75.77	79.91	85.55	89.08	91.61	31,188
Aircraft and parts	278.6	247.9	239.1	250.9	256.5	81.76	87.42	93.84	97.85	100.71	15,555
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.4	69.5	64.1	58.8	51.4	72.20	72.71	78.84	80.47	82.90	7,872
Shipbuilding and repairing	173.1	138.8	132.4	144.4	139.1	71.50	77.64	80.48	84.61	84.61	6,272
Non-ferrous metal products	120.4	129.0	124.0	136.1	126.3	78.62	85.45	88.45	92.38	95.97	17,700
Smelting and refining	131.4	150.4	137.3	159.9	143.8	82.39	90.72	95.57	99.35	103.47	10,630
Electrical apparatus and supplies	169.4	156.7	160.1	160.6	155.5	73.96	78.17	81.80	85.22	90.67	22,418
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.9	133.6	142.0	140.8	140.5	71.28	74.46	76.22	78.01	82.80	11,892
Chemical products	134.5	131.4	129.6	129.3	126.5	78.68	82.69	86.65	91.08	95.95	19,921
Construction	139.0	133.0	133.4	131.7	128.5	69.03	71.23	74.77	78.06	79.36	76,878
Building and general engineering (m)	143.4	131.2	128.8	120.3	116.8	73.77	76.40	80.20	85.05	86.17	46,924
Building .....	..	..	133.5	122.2	118.5	..	..	77.58	81.95	83.85	38,951
General engineering .....	..	..	108.7	112.0	109.3	..	..	93.99	99.85	97.42	7,975
Highways, bridges and streets	130.5	136.7	142.4	154.6	152.3	58.84	61.37	65.24	67.06	68.18	29,952
Transportation, storage, communication	122.2	119.0	117.0	115.0	114.4	72.84	76.23	81.90	84.16	87.53	92,897
Steam railways	104.1	95.9	93.5	87.7	83.9	73.40	75.61	82.55	84.63	87.73	34,294
Water transportation (n)	111.6	112.6	110.4	106.9	104.3	73.13	72.61	77.87	80.06	83.69	11,049
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.7	117.1	122.2	126.0	130.5	67.14	70.30	74.13	76.08	77.84	17,470
Communication	169.8	174.6	165.5	163.7	163.0	70.61	76.07	80.22	83.94	89.15	21,661
Public utility operation	127.8	133.1	135.3	138.7	137.1	72.51	77.30	79.92	82.96	86.67	11,957
Electric light and power	121.9	119.8	121.0	123.1	124.8	72.47	76.32	79.84	83.78	87.29	10,272
Trade	133.0	134.1	136.6	138.4	140.9	56.14	59.28	62.80	64.55	66.21	110,517
Wholesale	138.0	137.9	140.5	140.3	140.6	69.67	73.44	77.85	81.50	83.74	42,748
Retail	130.2	132.0	134.3	137.2	141.2	48.09	50.75	53.02	53.95	55.15	67,769
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.9	148.5	152.4	155.4	162.0	62.98	67.20	69.84	71.97	74.86	45,215
Insurance	135.5	144.5	149.0	151.5	155.3	70.73	73.88	76.58	78.32	79.75	17,883
Service (u)	129.6	133.3	139.6	144.6	150.2	48.02	48.27	49.82	53.20	55.74	40,213
Hotels and restaurants	121.1	125.3	131.6	134.9	133.0	37.20	38.55	40.18	42.04	43.28	18,361
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	102.4	100.5	98.1	98.8	107.5	41.13	42.49	44.88	48.07	50.54	7,616
Industrial composite	121.5	117.0	118.5	118.6	118.3	65.18	67.69	70.56	73.00	75.33	808,791

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85.7	61.8	59.2	62.7	52.2	79.58	85.68	87.53	88.54	91.81	9,480
Mining	146.8	155.9	165.1	156.4	141.3	84.72	87.77	92.85	95.00	96.96	35,206
Gold (a)	81.6	81.6	81.6	82.3	78.4	68.95	70.35	71.48	73.74	76.58	11,272
Other metal (b)	255.8	280.3	306.9	279.5	242.3	94.56	97.42	103.24	106.41	109.09	20,947
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	96.33	101.41	106.17	111.22	115.10	4,535
Manufacturing	116.1	109.3	110.5	107.5	106.8	73.55	76.29	79.75	82.13	84.92	560,924
Food and beverages	109.3	111.1	113.3	112.7	111.9	63.68	66.96	69.56	71.42	74.16	64,933
Meat products	130.2	137.8	146.3	145.3	141.7	71.45	74.35	77.59	78.72	81.86	11,481
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	120.1	116.8	114.8	113.3	112.6	55.92	60.56	62.34	64.10	65.81	9,841
Bread and other bakery products	100.5	103.3	103.6	102.5	101.8	60.48	63.04	65.35	66.04	68.51	9,840
Rubber products	109.8	100.3	108.0	100.4	96.1	75.06	77.92	83.38	84.11	87.93	13,705
Leather products	93.3	92.6	94.5	91.5	96.8	52.87	54.39	55.57	56.74	58.64	13,314
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	101.0	101.6	106.2	107.8	113.4	48.40	49.46	51.53	52.16	53.63	8,212
Textile products (except clothing)	87.5	78.9	78.7	74.1	72.8	59.01	61.78	64.88	66.67	68.02	21,034
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.4	81.2	72.6	57.4	61.0	52.17	53.23	55.96	57.32	58.00	4,299
Woolen goods	68.7	55.5	55.6	57.0	55.3	52.61	55.84	57.86	58.16	59.51	5,446
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.8	79.4	79.1	75.6	74.8	47.86	49.23	51.35	52.15	53.90	27,701
Men's clothing	98.9	91.2	89.3	86.7	86.9	47.53	48.39	51.55	51.74	53.61	9,330
Women's clothing	90.3	92.4	90.5	85.6	86.2	49.34	51.39	53.41	54.36	56.13	5,690
Knit goods	69.1	62.7	60.9	56.0	55.2	46.06	47.40	48.68	50.31	52.07	7,523
Wood products	103.5	98.7	101.9	98.7	98.6	58.12	60.72	63.24	64.91	67.03	27,666
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.5	95.5	101.0	96.8	100.0	56.08	59.70	61.74	62.77	64.79	10,854
Furniture	110.0	104.0	106.3	103.6	102.3	60.75	62.76	65.39	67.27	70.08	12,341
Paper products	122.1	120.2	121.6	121.4	120.2	81.09	83.59	86.29	89.67	93.12	35,151
Pulp and paper mills	123.5	120.6	123.1	124.7	122.6	89.57	91.93	94.68	98.57	102.61	20,621
Other paper products (i)	120.2	119.5	119.3	116.9	116.8	68.75	71.61	73.91	76.56	79.67	14,530
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.5	121.2	123.2	125.4	126.9	77.88	80.76	85.03	87.61	90.30	32,760
Iron and steel products	110.5	101.9	111.5	107.3	104.6	80.77	83.72	88.93	91.10	94.44	111,260
Agricultural implements	57.6	62.6	77.2	87.3	60.5	78.31	83.17	88.17	91.01	95.78	10,008
Iron castings	100.5	92.8	96.1	85.8	82.7	76.10	77.75	83.05	84.26	87.10	9,701
Machinery mfg. (j)	126.0	115.9	119.8	117.6	116.9	76.56	80.07	84.61	86.87	89.65	21,917
Primary iron and steel	136.3	113.7	137.6	136.6	137.1	95.05	97.85	103.09	105.01	109.97	26,987
Sheet metal products	107.4	99.8	108.7	107.7	105.5	75.68	80.15	86.11	89.80	91.57	9,663
Transportation equipment	143.0	124.8	107.5	99.1	97.4	80.35	85.11	89.60	92.68	96.69	60,536
Aircraft and parts	538.1	519.4	260.1	192.4	231.1	35.28	90.24	89.93	91.97	91.96	9,980
Motor vehicles	124.2	100.6	105.2	103.0	97.8	81.77	87.73	96.45	99.87	105.80	26,194
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	110.9	97.6	103.0	99.3	98.5	76.24	80.44	84.48	87.36	91.06	17,071
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	101.1	77.5	62.9	55.0	46.0	75.73	78.03	83.40	85.40	89.06	3,725
Non-ferrous metal products	121.4	109.4	120.0	118.7	116.5	79.42	79.83	82.90	86.42	89.18	27,607
Smelting and refining	146.1	117.7	135.5	140.4	135.0	90.97	89.99	93.28	95.17	98.55	11,222
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.2	126.7	124.1	120.1	121.0	76.13	78.66	81.43	84.57	86.85	48,011
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	128.2	128.5	135.7	131.2	130.1	75.46	78.84	81.91	83.96	86.91	18,178
Chemical products	134.0	132.1	130.1	135.0	136.0	80.09	84.40	87.01	91.10	94.68	29,144
Construction	141.8	131.7	131.9	125.2	122.3	77.86	79.30	80.88	84.83	86.93	85,226
Building and general engineering (m)	139.0	124.0	120.2	114.2	108.9	84.12	85.33	87.30	91.82	94.27	55,199
Building .....	..	..	133.3	128.3	122.8	..	..	85.60	89.95	92.45	48,974
General engineering .....	..	..	69.3	61.8	57.5	..	..	99.99	106.31	108.46	6,225
Highways, bridges and streets	149.0	151.7	162.5	154.0	158.2	62.62	66.35	68.46	71.24	73.45	30,027
Transportation, storage, communication	122.1	116.3	114.9	111.6	108.5	71.92	75.52	80.08	82.83	86.37	107,261
Steam railways	106.0	96.4	94.2	88.7	83.4	73.05	75.45	81.31	83.26	86.22	39,855
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.5	131.5	138.4	141.0	142.7	74.10	77.36	80.58	83.13	86.07	27,796
Communication	158.0	154.7	149.7	144.3	137.8	64.91	70.29	74.17	78.81	84.14	26,678
Public utility operation	127.5	132.0	132.2	129.5	131.9	84.22	88.91	93.51	96.75	100.60	27,393
Electric light and power	127.5	130.7	128.3	124.5	126.6	88.05	93.60	98.85	102.18	106.14	19,521
Trade	139.1	138.6	142.1	144.1	145.3	58.78	61.46	64.57	66.91	69.13	203,159
Wholesale	144.2	142.8	146.4	150.7	151.7	73.07	77.17	81.88	85.16	87.72	67,471
Retail	137.0	136.8	140.2	141.2	142.4	52.56	54.41	56.54	58.08	59.88	135,688
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.7	150.5	154.8	158.6	165.4	65.87	68.36	70.73	72.81	75.98	75,492
Service (u)	135.6	139.7	144.2	147.0	152.6	46.47	50.85	53.21	56.14	58.67	69,211
Hotels and restaurants	126.5	124.6	126.7	124.3	122.7	36.28	37.64	38.97	40.22	41.31	28,488
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	120.5	122.5	121.1	124.2	133.6	42.70	43.38	44.54	46.14	47.66	12,495
Business service .....	..	..	254.1	258.6	272.2	..	..	81.94	84.24	86.60	23,448
Industrial composite	124.3	119.6	121.3	119.2	118.7	70.56	73.20	76.39	78.71	81.14	1,173,353

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Manitoba											
Mining	107.2	102.2	102.4	115.3	154.9	87.82	93.10	95.54	98.48	98.92	4,991
Manufacturing	104.6	101.6	105.0	101.2	100.2	62.69	65.91	69.59	70.70	72.56	38,297
Food and beverages	99.2	100.4	103.2	101.7	103.7	67.07	69.98	73.81	74.48	76.13	8,995
Meat products	104.6	108.3	116.0	109.1	108.6	73.63	75.35	80.86	78.95	81.12	3,565
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.8	86.5	87.9	87.4	91.0	41.11	43.05	45.26	46.36	47.74	5,474
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.0	104.6	105.5	106.6	105.5	63.82	66.10	69.60	72.28	74.47	3,211
Iron and steel products	112.6	110.2	122.9	113.5	111.8	67.66	72.61	76.05	77.78	81.61	4,894
Transportation equipment	102.3	92.2	88.7	80.2	76.4	67.36	70.67	75.55	76.07	79.42	6,121
Construction	118.0	125.3	144.6	140.4	120.6	68.56	75.80	78.61	81.97	80.75	11,471
Building and general engineering (m)	110.7	123.2	137.4	133.0	115.1	74.64	82.26	84.97	88.29	84.43	7,553
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	95.8	104.6	100.4	99.5	70.34	74.05	78.27	79.48	82.83	30,684
Steam railways	110.0	95.3	92.3	85.1	82.5	73.61	78.11	82.92	83.96	87.62	16,599
Storage	101.9	102.7	100.7	98.7	93.7	60.39	63.07	65.24	67.78	70.37	3,167
Public utility operation	128.8	131.6	135.8	143.7	144.7	67.51	72.70	78.42	83.73	87.69	3,340
Trade	106.9	107.4	111.8	112.7	109.4	57.86	60.54	63.09	65.11	66.36	30,231
Wholesale	109.6	109.9	113.0	112.5	106.4	63.22	65.89	69.46	72.76	74.44	11,582
Retail	105.3	106.0	111.0	112.9	111.4	54.59	57.12	59.09	60.33	61.36	18,649
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.2	131.0	130.5	131.8	135.2	60.54	62.83	65.82	67.46	70.26	8,756
Service (u)	113.1	121.7	126.3	136.6	147.3	38.16	39.67	41.45	43.27	45.03	9,486
Hotels and restaurants	110.3	121.1	127.0	138.4	150.2	35.47	37.12	38.07	39.00	40.06	5,101
Industrial composite	110.9	108.7	112.2	111.0	110.0	63.73	66.85	70.16	71.71	73.45	137,517
Saskatchewan											
Mining .....	..	..	294.6	215.9	197.7	..	..	100.77	104.06	106.63	2,944
Manufacturing	116.5	120.4	124.8	123.5	125.0	66.10	69.98	73.56	75.51	78.22	10,679
Food and beverages	105.2	107.9	110.1	105.9	105.6	62.22	66.35	70.55	72.66	74.67	5,287
Meat products	100.6	109.9	122.7	113.9	114.6	72.33	74.18	80.48	80.43	81.54	1,759
Dairy products	105.5	106.8	108.9	104.0	101.5	51.43	55.00	57.51	61.52	63.94	1,539
Products of petroleum and coal .....	..	180.7	170.5	166.7	164.4	..	82.82	100.27	103.66	106.40	982
Construction	145.7	154.9	165.5	161.2	161.2	72.72	72.33	69.15	74.10	78.76	10,611
Building and general engineering (m)	167.1	175.5	179.5	184.2	187.1	75.14	75.86	73.17	77.17	82.86	5,880
Highways, bridges and streets	126.0	135.8	152.6	140.2	137.6	69.49	68.00	65.14	70.38	73.51	4,731
Transportation, storage, communication	110.3	104.6	103.7	98.3	87.6	67.66	70.97	74.93	77.18	79.33	15,070
Steam railways	102.3	91.8	90.6	81.9	66.7	72.78	76.65	80.01	81.56	83.80	7,293
Storage	99.9	98.8	96.9	91.9	88.0	56.19	59.18	62.48	65.86	67.80	3,296
Public utility operation	262.2	301.9	330.6	341.5	342.9	76.06	82.18	87.62	90.56	87.46	3,093
Trade	119.3	120.1	124.3	123.0	122.6	57.53	59.30	61.13	62.84	64.18	16,663
Wholesale	115.1	112.0	112.2	108.3	103.9	65.68	68.35	70.75	73.70	76.02	5,668
Retail	121.9	125.3	132.2	132.7	135.1	52.69	54.14	55.84	57.01	58.08	10,995
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.6	130.1	132.8	136.6	139.5	55.63	58.31	61.08	62.83	66.11	4,453
Service (u)	117.1	115.8	114.0	115.9	124.8	38.41	40.15	40.96	42.31	45.88	3,701
Industrial composite	125.3	126.6	130.0	126.0	123.1	65.26	68.14	70.13	72.13	74.19	67,260
Alberta (w)											
Mining	140.8	130.0	123.7	121.3	116.3	93.38	97.85	104.71	108.00	110.15	16,832
Coal	31.0	22.3	19.3	20.5	16.0	61.09	63.72	77.32	74.21	78.22	1,288
Oil and natural gas	293.1	281.2	276.6	284.5	281.0	97.61	101.29	107.58	112.04	113.58	14,298
Manufacturing	155.7	150.8	158.5	151.8	151.7	70.28	74.20	77.25	80.05	82.72	32,784
Food and beverages	123.7	121.6	125.1	121.1	119.3	67.27	70.57	74.93	77.26	79.26	9,195
Meat products	134.7	135.5	143.1	133.6	132.3	73.44	76.89	83.27	84.90	87.67	4,260
Wood products	118.6	110.8	116.1	101.2	100.0	55.21	57.89	59.32	62.38	63.75	3,070
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.6	134.8	136.5	139.2	136.3	66.77	70.00	73.45	76.96	79.45	1,807
Iron and steel products	200.2	184.5	221.8	195.2	201.0	74.42	78.32	80.38	83.96	89.75	3,813
Transportation equipment	163.9	144.7	145.2	135.7	129.2	68.34	72.07	75.98	77.59	79.93	3,860
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	150.9	150.5	176.6	175.2	172.2	67.71	72.22	76.09	78.46	82.35	2,832
Products of petroleum and coal	197.3	192.3	194.0	188.3	204.2	94.83	101.34	107.49	111.00	109.66	2,189
Chemical products	311.0	299.6	300.1	339.6	327.8	87.58	91.91	95.87	99.48	102.66	2,055

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Alberta—Concluded											
Construction	187.7	189.7	205.3	199.9	204.2	74.14	77.90	78.50	81.17	86.62	23,742
Building and general engineering (m)	205.2	197.1	216.2	207.9	219.9	78.04	82.88	82.40	86.46	92.55	14,818
Highways, bridges and streets	165.9	180.0	190.8	189.1	183.2	67.70	70.84	72.71	73.31	77.07	9,124
Transportation, storage, communication	125.4	123.5	122.8	118.2	119.3	71.45	76.35	81.24	85.13	89.03	25,165
Steam railways	101.6	89.9	85.2	75.9	77.8	72.53	75.08	79.58	82.32	90.01	10,453
Electric and motor transportation (o)	174.0	173.6	172.4	175.6	177.1	76.38	79.41	83.21	86.63	87.77	4,874
Storage	113.4	115.1	114.5	112.7	109.2	60.20	62.37	63.90	65.30	68.17	2,493
Public utility operation	149.1	152.8	157.8	151.4	149.2	75.17	81.52	85.40	90.77	93.42	4,677
Trade	158.5	161.4	168.2	170.9	170.9	58.59	60.50	62.94	64.79	66.63	37,664
Wholesale	155.6	154.3	159.7	158.3	158.1	66.85	70.45	73.79	76.88	79.34	13,291
Retail	160.1	165.2	172.9	178.4	178.8	54.34	55.49	57.32	58.38	59.70	24,373
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.5	182.8	186.0	192.5	199.8	59.23	62.75	64.81	66.23	69.64	9,210
Service (u)	162.3	170.4	177.6	177.8	195.2	43.91	45.27	46.54	47.85	50.15	12,757
Hotels and restaurants	151.8	153.7	159.2	162.3	167.9	40.89	41.00	41.92	42.59	43.92	7,080
Industrial composite	152.2	150.5	155.0	153.3	154.2	69.62	72.88	75.63	77.83	80.45	163,563
British Columbia (w)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80.2	67.8	74.8	81.8	71.1	85.44	87.05	95.89	99.00	99.43	9,732
Mining	91.0	73.5	71.1	70.4	71.1	84.30	84.31	87.15	94.45	98.87	7,078
Gold (a)	58.5	55.1	50.1	43.3	34.4	79.92	79.62	78.26	85.23	93.20	678
Other metal (b)	108.6	79.1	79.2	81.5	87.2	91.39	92.91	98.13	102.39	105.40	4,155
Coal	59.6	48.4	44.3	36.1	32.0	65.63	65.74	61.36	71.80	79.82	754
Manufacturing	123.2	117.4	116.9	117.2	116.8	75.45	79.72	83.49	85.85	88.60	88,458
Food and beverages	98.8	93.6	93.5	93.5	92.4	66.52	70.22	73.91	74.60	77.28	12,481
Canned and cured fish	96.2	93.4	92.0	75.7	81.1	64.53	67.47	72.23	71.52	73.81	2,917
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	102.9	74.1	77.0	86.9	80.0	53.78	56.22	56.81	58.33	58.89	1,758
Wood products	112.0	111.7	107.1	113.6	114.0	70.12	73.51	76.91	80.36	82.89	33,908
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.0	115.3	110.2	117.6	118.6	70.56	73.87	77.30	80.79	83.27	31,782
Paper products	136.1	146.4	157.3	162.1	170.3	87.07	92.86	97.65	100.87	103.59	10,600
Pulp and paper mills	132.5	143.6	165.4	175.6	188.0	92.64	98.46	101.73	105.20	107.75	8,660
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.7	119.1	121.1	116.0	108.5	80.19	88.43	93.76	95.24	98.54	3,572
Iron and steel products	144.2	111.5	112.9	107.7	102.1	81.85	86.66	90.56	92.96	95.89	5,971
Transportation equipment	184.5	157.0	157.3	139.3	144.5	81.33	85.36	89.71	90.93	94.28	6,875
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.3	148.6	143.0	117.9	125.4	82.80	85.43	90.51	91.75	94.74	4,757
Non-ferrous metal products	179.2	158.3	152.1	152.1	146.3	87.49	94.54	96.74	101.12	103.69	6,042
Chemical products	94.1	97.5	95.4	93.6	92.3	79.60	82.79	86.19	89.69	93.54	2,295
Construction	154.4	110.2	112.9	106.4	97.0	88.30	84.54	88.97	94.28	94.73	22,095
Building and general engineering (m)	159.5	97.0	102.5	89.2	78.6	98.06	93.36	94.39	101.42	103.54	11,040
Highways, bridges and streets	146.5	129.9	128.9	134.2	126.6	72.28	74.34	82.33	86.57	85.91	11,055
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	125.4	123.1	121.1	113.4	74.27	78.16	83.96	87.97	93.95	38,155
Steam railways	126.7	119.2	116.9	113.6	108.1	76.94	78.99	83.46	85.08	88.58	12,976
Electric and motor transportation (o)	96.3	101.4	102.9	103.8	104.8	77.11	82.33	86.32	90.78	93.46	5,794
Water transportation (n)	101.4	94.8	92.9	96.1	83.4	72.37	75.28	81.43	87.57	101.22	7,187
Communication	178.0	185.9	172.0	158.4	145.4	63.90	69.20	76.97	83.13	88.68	7,424
Public utility operation	146.4	138.6	129.2	122.9	120.6	87.22	93.64	101.36	106.52	107.36	5,374
Trade	119.1	116.2	118.4	117.6	118.3	62.59	65.80	69.26	70.85	72.57	48,298
Wholesale	118.1	113.3	112.7	111.9	112.0	73.32	76.98	82.29	84.91	87.64	16,845
Retail	119.7	117.8	121.8	120.9	122.0	56.57	59.57	62.19	63.38	64.54	31,453
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.2	159.8	165.0	168.7	169.9	61.63	64.48	66.30	68.37	72.48	12,801
Service (u)	127.3	124.0	121.8	125.9	129.5	49.68	51.38	54.90	58.51	59.71	16,900
Hotels and restaurants	129.4	123.4	119.8	124.9	124.8	45.11	45.40	46.12	47.45	48.07	8,540
Industrial composite	123.9	114.7	115.1	114.7	112.3	73.80	75.88	80.09	82.97	85.20	248,891

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industry,
Annual Averages 1958-61

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96.7	122.0	111.9	..	59.06	63.06	66.55	10,085
Mining	73.5	70.1	67.4	..	69.57	74.21	74.55	12,709
Metal mining	96.0	94.7	100.3	..	77.99	90.63	92.04	3,033
Fuels	65.0	60.9	55.6	..	68.36	70.84	70.16	7,836
Coal	65.1	61.0	55.8	..	68.37	70.77	70.16	7,821
Non-metal (c)	104.2	101.9	105.4	..	62.58	63.13	64.34	1,840
Manufacturing	102.6	105.4	105.9	..	63.89	66.13	67.07	57,612
Food and beverages	117.1	120.3	123.2	..	46.61	48.19	48.74	18,158
Canned and cured fish	119.0	123.9	127.5	..	38.44	39.36	38.78	8,862
Wood products	87.0	83.2	84.2	..	46.22	46.99	48.17	5,292
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.7	84.2	85.7	..	46.29	47.01	48.47	4,618
Paper products	111.0	113.1	113.4	..	90.45	94.15	98.31	9,195
Pulp and paper mills	109.3	109.8	109.9	..	93.18	97.45	101.67	8,487
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	116.5	116.3	..	64.10	67.27	69.77	2,367
Iron and steel products	83.8	90.9	80.2	..	81.05	83.53	85.23	6,453
Primary iron and steel	76.7	85.7	67.0	..	91.35	93.83	99.01	3,436
Transportation equipment	115.9	117.9	121.2	..	71.22	72.56	72.94	9,195
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	67.6	57.1	52.0	..	77.56	77.02	80.05	1,568
Shipbuilding and repairing	137.7	142.9	149.0	..	69.33	71.66	71.23	6,363
Construction	92.3	88.7	85.7	..	56.16	61.90	65.73	25,960
Building and general engineering (m)	131.2	129.0	132.1	..	61.50	69.09	71.64	13,542
Building	139.9	142.2	148.3	..	65.20	72.29	73.90	11,640
General engineering	105.9	87.7	79.2	..	47.18	52.46	57.89	1,901
Highways, bridges and streets	73.5	68.6	62.0	..	51.62	55.15	59.25	12,418
Transportation, storage and communication	106.5	102.4	102.5	..	70.12	72.35	74.41	34,979
Transportation	99.2	94.8	94.6	..	71.73	73.73	75.55	28,676
Steam railways	104.2	98.8	94.7	..	76.58	78.44	80.48	18,014
Water transportation (n)	84.2	79.6	86.5	..	55.13	57.53	60.72	6,985
Communication	158.0	160.6	165.3	..	63.56	66.30	69.68	6,032
Telephone	141.2	142.2	143.2	..	55.88	58.80	62.31	4,355
Public utility operation	134.0	135.2	134.4	..	68.37	72.22	74.65	4,601
Electric light and power	136.9	139.0	136.0	..	68.50	72.37	75.30	4,307
Trade	124.6	126.6	128.8	..	49.73	51.61	53.49	37,516
Wholesale	121.7	117.7	120.1	..	61.99	64.14	66.04	12,218
Retail	129.3	131.2	133.5	..	44.36	45.90	47.44	25,298
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.9	142.3	155.4	..	61.38	62.94	64.99	8,270
Service (u)	122.0	120.8	121.1	..	35.78	38.46	39.52	7,250
Hotels and restaurants	117.7	114.8	113.2	..	31.12	31.95	33.06	3,742
Industrial composite	103.8	104.6	104.5	..	60.82	63.55	65.18	198,982

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9 B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industry,
Annual Averages 1958-61

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Mining	131.7	127.3	129.1	..	102.92	106.06	107.44	24,766
Metal mining	143.5	136.8	154.2	..	102.78	104.96	104.41	7,355
Fuels	128.0	124.5	120.1	..	104.15	107.66	110.26	16,476
Coal	22.2	22.8	17.9	..	77.32	75.52	79.46	1,494
Oil and natural gas	290.2	283.1	280.0	..	107.17	111.69	113.33	14,982
Manufacturing	124.0	119.7	119.6	..	73.11	75.02	77.37	81,760
Food and beverages	111.8	109.7	109.8	..	73.53	75.18	77.02	23,477
Meat products	128.4	119.9	113.2	..	81.88	81.85	84.07	9,584
Dairy products	115.2	111.0	113.3	..	59.11	63.68	65.59	2,941
Bread and other bakery products	116.1	111.0	102.4	..	73.24	74.53	74.40	2,753
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.1	94.9	98.5	..	45.57	46.92	48.38	6,824
Men's clothing	114.9	111.8	114.2	..	43.59	45.49	46.87	3,963
Wood products	104.1	96.1	96.4	..	60.16	62.14	63.34	6,101
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.1	87.6	87.8	..	58.98	61.89	62.51	3,290
Paper products	193.2	191.5	193.6	..	81.15	83.01	85.44	2,895
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.9	116.7	115.5	..	70.68	73.63	76.08	5,960
Iron and steel products	150.2	139.2	144.4	..	77.56	80.08	85.08	9,781
Transportation equipment	104.3	95.6	91.2	..	75.66	76.62	79.61	10,000
Aircraft and parts	339.2	304.4	268.2	..	78.40	81.13	83.97	2,094
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	80.4	73.0	70.4	..	75.74	76.09	79.96	6,583
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	184.4	184.2	168.8	..	76.27	78.12	80.80	4,299
Products of petroleum and coal	203.8	200.2	209.3	..	102.23	105.25	105.58	3,916
Chemical products	190.8	207.6	200.2	..	87.98	92.29	95.23	2,742
Construction	175.4	170.6	165.3	..	76.43	79.79	83.36	45,824
Building and general engineering (m)	178.4	173.9	171.6	..	81.36	85.10	88.40	28,052
Building	181.9	178.0	160.3	..	79.86	84.65	84.22	21,535
General engineering	162.8	155.8	223.4	..	88.43	87.27	101.66	6,517
Highways, bridges and streets	171.2	165.8	156.4	..	69.29	71.78	75.39	17,772
Transportation, storage and communication	109.9	105.3	102.6	..	78.49	80.88	84.29	70,933
Transportation	98.7	92.3	89.4	..	81.18	83.06	86.94	48,228
Air transport and airports	129.9	126.9	124.9	..	99.11	99.29	103.13	2,891
Steam railways	89.7	81.6	77.2	..	81.24	82.90	87.53	34,345
Electric and motor transportation (o)	146.8	150.8	155.8	..	74.56	78.10	79.89	10,399
Storage	102.5	99.4	95.2	..	63.83	66.40	68.82	8,956
Communication	225.6	235.7	237.5	..	78.27	82.82	85.03	13,750
Telephone	198.7	203.7	206.2	..	68.54	72.37	76.14	10,473
Public utility operation	175.7	176.0	175.1	..	83.98	88.67	90.03	11,110
Electric light and power	188.3	193.5	196.7	..	85.14	89.84	91.26	8,530
Trade	133.8	132.6	133.7	..	62.62	64.53	66.05	84,558
Wholesale	128.1	127.0	123.4	..	71.48	74.67	76.86	30,540
Retail	137.3	140.1	140.3	..	57.64	58.80	59.94	54,018
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	152.4	157.0	..	64.45	66.02	69.18	22,420
Insurance	142.7	145.6	147.5	..	75.65	76.75	79.35	7,752
Service (u)	144.9	152.9	162.8	..	43.89	45.39	47.65	25,944
Hotels and restaurants	138.5	145.1	152.4	..	40.08	40.89	42.10	14,726
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	123.1	125.1	136.2	..	43.27	44.38	45.08	4,964
Industrial composite	131.5	129.6	128.9	..	72.54	74.47	76.69	368,340

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949=100					dollars					number
St. John's:											
Manufacturing	93.7	92.8	94.5	93.2	95.8	53.91	54.71	58.73	59.97	63.27	3,158
Food and beverages	94.9	98.7	96.6	93.0	93.0	50.29	51.22	54.24	56.42	58.58	1,294
Construction	260.6	303.0	446.8	399.1	403.5	56.63	53.90	62.94	60.16	63.28	1,923
Trade	119.7	116.2	119.8	119.8	121.4	49.48	51.08	51.69	52.69	53.94	4,540
Retail	122.1	119.9	126.5	126.2	131.3	43.58	44.72	45.22	46.90	49.02	3,001
Industrial composite	124.1	126.0	135.5	131.4	134.0	49.82	50.98	52.78	55.31	57.71	13,185
Halifax:											
Manufacturing	130.6	125.6	121.5	121.5	126.0	61.91	64.58	68.27	70.72	72.80	9,146
Food and beverages	97.4	93.5	93.2	92.1	92.2	45.04	46.60	50.33	54.70	56.83	1,948
Transportation equipment	169.5	164.2	154.5	155.4	161.2	65.88	68.51	72.38	72.84	73.88	4,824
Construction	87.6	78.8	88.2	87.7	101.6	60.03	61.97	65.47	68.15	70.57	3,179
Transportation, storage, communication	108.8	105.1	110.4	110.3	113.4	52.19	53.42	56.23	58.89	62.40	5,791
Trade	121.0	117.6	119.5	120.4	119.9	46.76	50.64	52.70	54.76	57.72	8,767
Retail	125.2	123.3	125.7	125.7	125.1	42.03	44.65	46.85	48.25	50.71	6,279
Industrial composite	117.8	114.4	117.0	117.8	122.6	54.80	57.19	59.73	62.03	64.78	31,986
Saint John:											
Manufacturing	92.0	88.1	88.5	109.2	118.5	58.89	61.14	63.90	71.28	72.71	5,439
Construction	100.2	101.3	139.3	135.6	100.2	56.60	60.41	65.54	69.35	65.90	1,585
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	90.3	90.7	87.1	92.2	51.49	54.10	56.78	61.27	62.94	3,569
Trade	106.9	105.4	113.2	115.8	117.7	43.61	44.58	47.12	50.49	52.72	4,078
Industrial composite	99.4	95.6	101.5	106.6	108.2	52.26	54.00	56.87	61.58	62.62	17,048
Quebec:											
Manufacturing	110.1	104.7	107.7	104.0	101.2	58.00	60.69	63.70	66.45	69.23	19,771
Leather products	72.5	70.3	73.4	66.7	63.6	39.41	40.35	42.66	43.58	46.76	2,481
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.6	91.1	89.1	83.2	80.1	37.69	39.58	40.20	43.27	42.14	2,162
Transportation equipment	203.4	169.5	187.0	182.2	150.4	66.77	70.78	76.72	81.04	83.37	2,150
Construction	95.0	94.1	93.4	98.2	108.4	60.13	63.40	66.02	68.75	73.55	5,994
Transportation, storage, communication	116.8	114.9	118.6	122.0	125.7	64.16	65.34	70.33	73.31	76.01	3,535
Trade	113.4	112.9	116.7	117.2	123.8	49.67	52.23	54.55	55.70	58.28	9,077
Retail	112.4	112.1	114.8	116.3	125.1	42.99	44.89	46.56	48.20	50.72	6,182
Service (u)	123.9	127.2	124.6	132.4	150.3	35.89	37.59	40.11	43.20	44.30	3,391
Industrial composite	110.8	108.1	110.4	110.4	113.3	56.22	58.64	61.62	63.77	66.47	45,805
Sherbrooke:											
Manufacturing	106.8	97.2	98.1	95.8	98.6	56.53	57.65	59.83	63.81	66.32	7,996
Textile products (except clothing)	112.1	105.1	105.1	101.3	103.1	49.52	51.29	53.36	54.41	59.72	2,402
Clothing (textile and fur)	53.8	49.2	46.9	39.0	39.4	41.09	41.11	41.18	43.56	45.37	891
Iron and steel products	121.8	97.8	90.2	106.0	97.2	66.86	66.57	70.94	75.52	77.50	1,691
Industrial composite	106.9	98.4	100.3	100.5	104.1	55.71	57.13	59.08	62.66	64.69	12,000
Three Rivers:											
Manufacturing	120.4	113.7	115.8	113.9	109.6	66.21	66.78	70.38	73.04	76.40	10,017
Pulp and paper mills	115.8	106.5	101.9	102.0	100.6	91.63	90.41	96.45	100.13	105.15	3,457
Industrial composite	118.3	113.2	116.5	112.0	110.5	62.97	64.07	67.66	70.10	72.77	13,537
Montreal:											
Manufacturing	115.5	109.7	110.4	109.7	109.8	68.09	70.72	73.65	76.21	78.92	223,627
Food and beverages	114.6	116.0	119.0	117.8	114.3	65.05	68.65	72.23	74.99	77.31	26,106
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.6	94.9	93.6	89.7	89.5	69.96	72.91	76.10	79.79	82.11	5,161
Leather products	82.6	77.7	78.9	74.9	79.2	47.19	48.60	50.28	51.91	54.02	8,128
Textile products (except clothing)	90.2	86.3	90.3	87.7	90.4	51.99	60.93	62.41	64.73	67.00	10,048
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.0	99.4	101.4	99.3	101.0	45.98	47.67	49.40	50.68	52.88	41,892
Men's clothing	90.2	85.5	84.7	79.3	80.1	47.65	49.46	51.30	51.77	54.33	10,337
Women's clothing	97.3	97.6	99.0	97.3	99.2	46.04	47.88	49.69	51.20	53.64	16,490
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.6	117.4	120.8	126.6	127.1	77.52	81.03	84.70	88.08	90.19	12,421
Iron and steel products	115.5	103.6	103.9	98.6	95.1	78.24	80.04	84.46	86.74	90.40	23,269
Transportation equipment	133.2	114.7	108.6	111.7	109.3	77.61	81.58	87.67	91.07	93.50	26,328
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.3	68.4	63.2	57.9	50.6	72.24	72.72	78.86	80.49	82.82	7,542
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.0	136.1	136.5	136.1	134.8	76.18	80.60	85.07	89.05	93.83	18,509
Chemical products	126.8	125.2	125.6	129.0	131.7	81.81	86.68	90.53	95.43	100.64	11,536

TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry.
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly Average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Montreal — Concluded:											
Construction	142.1	135.8	147.0	139.1	126.3	70.66	74.17	78.59	82.83	85.30	33,812
Building and general engineering (m)	141.4	130.8	143.5	130.4	118.4	71.86	75.60	79.54	84.72	86.31	24,448
Transportation, storage, communication	139.3	139.4	136.0	135.3	136.3	73.19	76.25	80.69	83.72	87.58	37,944
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.6	114.2	116.6	118.1	120.9	68.78	71.97	76.31	77.77	79.46	12,726
Trade	133.1	132.5	134.2	136.6	137.6	57.83	61.59	65.32	67.21	68.82	78,190
Wholesale	138.6	137.6	139.5	139.9	139.5	70.99	75.10	79.56	83.20	85.87	32,249
Retail	129.7	129.4	130.9	136.4	136.4	49.45	52.77	55.54	56.12	56.86	45,944
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.3	145.9	149.3	152.1	159.7	65.72	69.76	72.40	74.82	77.79	33,374
Insurance	133.7	140.8	144.6	147.1	150.7	70.33	72.67	75.17	77.29	79.50	13,652
Service (u)	127.6	134.4	141.4	144.1	150.7	51.30	50.62	52.14	56.01	58.75	29,651
Hotels and restaurants	113.5	123.9	130.3	127.3	125.2	37.95	39.41	41.26	43.14	44.34	11,039
Industrial composite	124.6	121.5	123.3	123.1	123.3	66.11	68.87	72.02	74.61	77.06	442,518
Ottawa - Hull:											
Manufacturing	109.9	103.6	103.8	100.8	100.6	70.18	73.86	77.94	80.27	82.91	15,319
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	109.3	113.0	106.4	105.4	81.20	85.67	88.90	92.36	95.29	4,191
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.9	111.8	109.4	109.1	109.6	73.42	76.32	80.96	82.43	82.45	2,576
Iron and steel products	57.1	57.2	57.4	56.1	57.2	68.98	73.27	75.82	77.10	81.44	1,129
Construction	135.5	142.3	152.7	144.0	139.6	63.80	67.22	71.96	75.98	79.49	7,497
Trade	124.4	125.2	128.2	128.5	137.1	49.19	52.42	55.53	58.85	60.49	13,398
Retail	120.0	119.3	121.1	120.7	129.9	44.68	47.16	48.87	51.65	53.45	9,799
Finance, insurance and real estate	114.2	118.4	121.4	122.3	126.5	64.73	67.35	69.52	73.07	62.93	5,632
Service (u)	104.2	121.0	131.1	140.5	150.7	39.82	46.55	49.05	50.16	51.87	6,753
Industrial composite	120.3	121.2	124.9	124.2	127.9	61.24	64.49	67.87	70.46	72.85	54,538
Toronto:											
Manufacturing	121.7	119.5	115.8	112.2	113.3	73.66	77.05	78.98	81.32	83.95	198,830
Food and beverages	108.9	111.1	113.7	112.3	112.5	67.61	71.15	73.84	76.14	80.01	24,983
Meat products	121.6	126.3	131.7	127.5	124.2	75.85	80.12	83.21	85.62	88.99	5,766
Rubber products	95.1	87.7	94.0	78.7	73.2	78.61	82.41	86.76	88.31	92.23	4,057
Textile products (except clothing)	87.4	84.3	85.7	82.7	80.4	58.52	60.67	63.43	63.92	65.89	4,336
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.3	85.4	85.8	82.7	82.0	50.64	51.83	54.01	54.11	55.89	16,521
Men's clothing	96.7	87.4	84.6	82.2	82.4	50.66	51.52	54.97	54.16	56.40	5,560
Women's clothing	86.3	90.4	87.3	83.1	83.7	52.74	54.30	56.46	57.00	58.81	4,783
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	120.4	123.5	124.5	124.5	125.2	68.87	72.09	74.17	77.21	80.44	8,718
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.6	121.2	122.6	125.5	127.8	82.63	85.24	90.18	93.07	96.02	21,128
Iron and steel products	123.3	122.3	126.1	119.4	116.1	77.72	82.22	86.26	88.84	91.50	31,429
Transportation equipment	246.9	237.7	133.9	114.8	126.4	84.30	88.95	87.68	90.00	92.27	13,549
Non-ferrous metal products	106.9	105.2	114.6	112.0	107.1	73.09	75.68	77.50	79.77	82.70	8,204
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.5	114.3	116.2	112.6	115.4	75.77	78.90	81.73	85.27	87.83	20,414
Chemical products	120.3	119.6	121.5	122.4	122.3	75.34	79.82	81.95	85.09	87.76	12,478
Construction	159.1	157.7	171.2	161.2	155.3	82.36	84.89	89.52	93.47	96.19	24,326
Building and general engineering (m)	153.4	150.1	162.5	150.9	140.1	84.20	86.56	91.65	96.20	99.44	19,080
Transportation, storage, communication	147.7	144.7	146.2	144.4	143.1	72.12	75.97	80.25	83.99	87.65	28,578
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.9	128.0	134.0	136.2	138.2	75.58	78.47	81.64	84.14	87.18	13,684
Public utility operation	131.4	132.0	125.2	122.1	124.8	87.06	92.75	96.99	101.51	106.37	12,189
Trade	135.6	136.4	140.2	143.7	145.5	64.84	67.28	70.68	72.76	75.54	98,216
Wholesale	150.2	149.1	152.6	157.4	159.8	75.22	78.91	83.50	87.02	89.72	38,345
Retail	128.5	128.5	134.1	136.6	137.6	58.99	60.57	62.78	64.10	66.45	59,870
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.1	161.5	166.0	169.4	175.5	69.30	72.04	74.61	76.35	79.40	40,482
Insurance	149.0	155.4	158.1	160.7	164.7	72.71	75.79	78.20	79.69	82.24	18,649
Service (u)	145.0	148.1	154.1	158.2	165.7	51.65	54.36	57.33	60.97	63.54	35,907
Hotels and restaurants	121.1	121.2	124.0	121.2	118.9	39.43	40.86	42.47	43.89	44.95	12,495
Industrial composite	132.1	131.0	131.3	129.9	131.8	70.88	73.96	76.57	78.98	81.59	439,141
Hamilton:											
Manufacturing	105.6	93.5	100.7	97.8	94.7	80.30	82.54	88.48	91.00	94.76	52,015
Textile products (except clothing)	102.8	85.0	71.5	57.4	56.4	52.48	53.92	57.09	58.77	59.99	1,559
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.9	39.3	29.0	25.9	26.0	44.42	44.75	47.12	49.09	50.27	1,202
Iron and steel products	115.5	98.8	121.1	122.0	117.8	91.19	93.48	98.95	100.07	105.16	26,168
Electrical apparatus and supplies	119.9	106.6	97.1	87.2	83.1	84.46	87.26	90.80	97.33	100.11	6,361
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	98.1	93.0	102.9	100.9	105.0	71.50	73.41	76.23	79.56	82.45	2,504
Construction	137.7	122.4	136.0	154.7	134.3	76.33	81.01	87.97	92.35	94.77	4,897
Transportation, storage, communication	130.9	129.4	130.4	133.9	135.2	69.22	73.52	77.92	80.17	83.55	3,705
Retail trade	148.0	146.7	148.7	149.5	147.2	51.44	53.64	55.39	56.28	57.56	8,234
Industrial composite	114.4	105.0	112.0	111.3	108.1	74.44	76.41	81.75	84.00	86.84	80,771

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 — Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
St. Catharines:											
Manufacturing	117.2	101.9	105.6	103.8	101.2	81.00	82.78	88.04	90.47	94.03	26,430
Pulp and paper mills	127.2	125.3	128.3	128.7	125.6	89.58	91.78	95.77	98.26	102.14	3,341
Iron and steel products	112.5	92.4	101.4	100.1	97.9	36.04	87.64	94.09	95.76	99.07	8,171
Transportation equipment	128.9	114.8	113.2	110.1	113.0	80.59	85.41	93.26	95.64	99.79	6,249
Construction	215.7	173.9	122.7	99.1	112.5	82.18	83.52	79.49	80.67	84.64	1,725
Industrial composite	124.3	109.6	111.3	108.9	108.3	77.76	79.12	83.31	85.57	88.46	33,364
Brantford:											
Manufacturing	81.4	81.9	86.0	74.6	74.3	65.99	69.31	72.69	74.25	77.20	9,720
Textile products (except clothing)	94.4	93.1	72.1	79.4	79.3	61.06	63.98	68.48	69.31	71.90	1,146
Iron and steel products	57.0	63.1	72.0	54.4	52.0	74.82	78.36	81.70	85.51	89.27	3,469
Industrial composite	86.3	87.1	90.7	81.2	81.6	63.63	66.68	69.93	71.39	73.80	13,062
Kitchener:											
Manufacturing	107.7	103.1	107.9	107.2	105.9	65.18	66.70	71.09	72.67	74.67	18,260
Food and beverages	128.5	128.1	135.3	138.4	130.2	69.98	71.93	76.79	78.14	80.06	3,702
Rubber products	93.1	82.7	98.2	98.2	83.6	70.00	70.89	77.05	78.16	82.46	4,127
Leather products	66.1	68.2	70.2	65.6	68.1	58.94	60.62	62.52	63.35	63.27	1,202
Wood products	114.6	101.8	100.8	101.0	98.5	61.44	61.01	65.06	67.14	68.77	2,017
Electrical apparatus and supplies	222.1	249.8	249.4	236.0	250.8	58.78	61.53	64.38	67.67	68.66	1,841
Construction	152.7	163.5	211.3	202.2	195.3	68.85	74.37	78.04	81.94	84.17	1,978
Industrial composite	115.8	113.7	121.4	121.4	121.8	63.64	65.64	69.66	71.74	73.85	27,114
London:											
Manufacturing	115.3	113.0	115.2	112.5	115.8	67.08	70.21	73.06	75.94	78.99	18,297
Food and beverages	107.3	107.1	108.5	107.0	106.3	63.95	67.60	70.15	73.84	77.55	4,145
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.3	80.2	80.3	82.6	81.0	46.95	49.98	51.58	53.63	54.86	1,089
Paper products	102.8	90.8	94.4	97.0	94.2	72.72	76.02	79.81	83.10	86.46	942
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.9	106.0	111.4	109.5	110.6	72.09	79.54	83.00	86.53	89.33	1,459
Iron and steel products	97.8	87.4	96.6	85.5	92.0	71.52	73.91	77.27	79.69	83.20	2,726
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.0	137.6	141.8	185.3	239.7	67.91	69.26	72.33	73.58	75.73	2,907
Construction	97.0	101.1	116.2	113.7	121.5	71.22	73.02	78.91	83.96	85.12	2,523
Transportation, storage, communication	127.6	122.2	120.8	127.0	128.8	65.97	70.41	74.95	78.18	80.89	2,404
Retail trade	123.4	123.1	127.5	130.9	148.7	49.81	51.34	54.66	55.85	57.11	5,198
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.3	144.5	149.9	156.3	162.8	63.13	64.96	67.58	69.95	73.87	3,556
Industrial composite	120.1	119.7	123.8	123.9	129.5	63.76	66.52	69.56	72.07	74.38	37,495
Windsor:											
Manufacturing	91.1	70.5	70.9	68.0	62.8	78.15	83.15	90.72	92.61	96.39	21,045
Food and beverages	118.3	122.3	122.2	119.6	113.8	72.39	75.15	78.89	82.75	83.94	2,515
Iron and steel products	111.3	82.4	79.4	78.5	73.6	78.02	81.57	86.70	89.67	93.60	3,294
Transportation equipment	86.0	62.9	65.3	61.9	56.4	79.86	86.34	95.65	97.22	101.83	12,663
Trade	109.6	102.7	100.8	101.5	101.3	52.74	55.02	57.35	58.77	59.91	4,328
Industrial composite	95.9	78.6	79.3	76.2	72.8	73.58	77.04	83.30	84.98	87.29	32,302
Fl. William-Pt. Arthur:											
Manufacturing	117.5	113.9	103.7	96.2	95.2	77.86	79.10	82.17	87.48	89.45	4,871
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	119.1	117.6	124.4	123.3	88.21	87.78	89.89	95.57	99.16	2,558
Transportation equipment	153.8	145.4	106.6	58.6	63.9	71.98	73.43	78.11	82.87	81.59	815
Transportation, storage, communication	104.4	104.5	103.1	100.0	98.0	72.41	76.96	78.95	84.15	84.03	2,519
Trade	123.0	120.6	116.3	114.9	110.7	55.21	57.41	59.36	60.50	63.35	2,641
Industrial composite	119.0	115.2	111.8	108.0	107.3	70.38	71.57	74.35	78.07	80.13	13,510
Winnipeg:											
Manufacturing	103.0	100.1	103.3	99.4	97.1	62.09	65.61	69.45	70.85	72.88	33,645
Food and beverages	94.6	94.5	97.6	94.8	95.3	69.11	72.54	76.87	77.97	80.10	7,432
Meat products	100.7	104.3	110.5	102.2	100.4	75.26	77.14	83.77	84.41	87.86	3,049
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.5	87.2	88.2	86.5	89.0	41.68	43.64	45.92	47.26	48.85	5,122
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	103.3	104.1	105.1	104.0	64.06	66.16	69.70	72.58	75.02	3,046
Iron and steel products	111.5	110.5	122.1	117.2	110.1	66.86	71.78	74.54	77.23	80.60	3,903
Transportation equipment	102.3	92.1	88.6	80.2	76.4	67.40	70.72	75.61	76.11	79.46	6,105
Construction	112.7	111.7	129.5	134.5	126.8	67.27	71.86	75.30	78.53	80.76	6,695
Building and general engineering (m)	112.2	107.4	124.3	128.0	126.5	68.88	73.51	77.52	80.56	82.38	5,268
Transportation, storage, communication	118.9	121.5	124.5	126.6	128.7	67.10	70.98	74.88	76.39	79.65	10,121
Trade	104.2	104.6	107.9	108.9	106.0	58.32	61.16	63.62	65.12	66.39	25,562
Wholesale	107.8	108.8	112.8	111.0	104.6	63.69	66.31	68.93	71.70	73.74	9,311
Retail	102.3	102.3	105.2	107.8	106.9	55.34	58.15	60.42	61.29	62.19	16,250
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.3	130.7	131.3	132.6	134.5	62.90	65.05	67.86	69.49	71.87	7,125
Service (u)	111.3	117.2	119.6	129.0	138.4	38.43	39.96	41.85	43.97	45.85	8,106
Industrial composite	107.7	107.5	111.3	111.4	110.3	60.58	63.71	67.07	68.64	70.42	93,703

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Concluded**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1961
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Regina:											
Manufacturing	136.9	144.9	152.0	152.5	163.2	72.39	75.51	79.12	81.11	84.23	3,711
Construction	133.6	127.8	161.5	129.5	145.7	72.26	72.46	69.69	74.66	74.63	1,855
Wholesale trade	111.8	109.5	108.1	108.3	104.1	65.48	67.38	70.82	74.60	78.56	2,579
Retail trade	104.8	106.1	112.9	111.2	111.0	53.33	54.53	55.66	57.41	59.32	3,926
Industrial composite	122.2	122.6	132.7	131.3	135.2	62.69	64.23	66.89	69.68	72.80	17,816
Saskatoon:											
Manufacturing	119.2	126.3	135.4	132.5	131.0	65.65	69.96	73.60	75.19	77.41	3,074
Food and beverages	115.8	120.6	126.1	120.0	122.2	65.33	69.60	74.55	75.77	77.19	1,919
Construction	158.1	165.6	163.3	164.0	156.2	69.58	75.22	75.77	76.31	79.24	1,761
Wholesale trade	118.1	115.5	120.6	121.4	117.8	62.46	66.12	67.43	71.05	73.20	1,856
Retail trade	129.8	133.5	139.6	149.6	151.5	52.43	54.45	57.63	58.37	58.60	2,433
Industrial composite	127.4	131.9	136.3	138.3	138.7	59.91	63.81	66.35	67.71	69.67	12,272
Edmonton:											
Manufacturing	179.3	174.0	185.4	174.3	167.5	70.87	74.50	78.04	80.92	83.81	13,715
Food and beverages	131.3	131.2	135.5	127.7	124.9	69.94	73.33	77.97	79.95	82.71	4,025
Meat products	134.8	134.7	141.1	129.3	127.3	72.43	76.07	81.98	84.54	87.77	2,616
Construction	194.9	182.4	190.9	169.3	181.0	76.04	80.04	81.50	86.88	90.01	7,302
Building and general engineering (m)	190.5	166.4	175.3	159.2	179.3	79.10	82.17	83.56	89.11	91.34	5,233
Wholesale trade	184.9	183.5	186.4	190.6	198.5	66.57	69.97	72.83	74.80	76.90	5,653
Retail trade	167.3	170.8	174.9	186.0	192.4	53.93	55.62	58.16	58.14	58.72	11,407
Service (u)	187.7	202.8	212.4	225.6	235.5	42.23	43.56	45.36	47.88	49.96	4,946
Industrial composite	180.2	178.9	186.6	184.8	189.0	65.36	68.19	70.84	72.62	74.79	51,591
Calgary:											
Manufacturing	137.2	134.3	143.4	138.1	140.8	71.20	75.57	80.01	82.55	84.97	10,609
Food and beverages	127.2	122.6	128.5	124.8	119.4	70.68	74.02	79.47	81.54	84.51	2,985
Transportation equipment	143.2	131.1	130.9	120.1	111.7	69.19	73.25	77.63	80.09	82.71	2,160
Construction	210.4	218.0	253.5	258.7	249.3	70.88	77.38	78.31	81.80	85.03	5,526
Wholesale trade	137.4	133.1	142.9	139.7	134.5	66.83	70.27	74.26	77.90	81.41	5,005
Retail trade	160.6	164.7	171.8	175.0	172.8	55.94	56.65	58.40	60.31	61.62	8,581
Industrial composite	159.2	158.8	169.5	170.7	172.3	65.56	68.11	70.90	73.61	76.58	44,243
Vancouver:											
Manufacturing	115.7	108.8	107.7	106.5	103.7	74.46	78.43	82.61	84.64	87.53	43,632
Food and beverages	100.7	97.7	96.6	97.7	96.3	70.73	73.30	78.12	78.90	81.96	8,095
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.9	117.4	119.8	114.0	105.0	82.46	91.87	97.63	99.32	103.88	2,627
Wood products	95.8	95.3	87.3	91.7	88.1	70.97	74.94	80.10	82.54	85.15	14,170
Saw and planing mills (s)	97.3	97.5	87.3	92.9	89.8	71.84	75.78	81.91	83.64	86.28	12,282
Iron and steel products	148.6	114.2	115.5	109.9	102.2	81.95	86.75	90.82	93.64	96.69	5,467
Transportation equipment	163.0	138.0	143.2	123.0	122.8	82.59	86.47	90.67	91.33	94.85	3,491
Construction	114.9	91.5	103.9	92.5	83.7	89.08	90.75	92.96	97.34	98.14	9,823
Building and general engineering (m)	103.0	84.0	96.4	82.3	71.3	93.70	95.40	95.89	101.06	103.42	6,645
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	127.5	123.1	119.2	111.4	71.04	74.75	81.49	87.32	94.94	17,102
Water transportation (n)	101.7	97.3	97.0	100.6	86.7	73.65	75.49	81.07	85.62	102.80	4,283
Communication	177.8	188.0	171.1	155.6	149.0	63.25	68.98	77.04	83.59	89.35	6,838
Public utility operation	140.9	137.7	136.5	134.4	127.7	92.15	99.57	106.65	110.97	110.29	3,231
Trade	118.6	114.6	118.2	116.4	116.2	65.92	69.67	72.90	73.97	75.86	33,472
Wholesale	127.0	120.6	122.8	119.5	121.4	76.29	80.94	85.31	88.63	92.13	13,107
Retail	113.5	110.9	115.2	114.5	113.4	58.90	62.10	64.66	64.74	65.38	20,365
Service (u)	122.5	122.1	121.4	124.2	128.2	50.79	53.46	58.47	58.31	64.22	12,071
Industrial composite	120.4	114.8	116.0	113.8	111.3	71.46	74.63	78.89	81.42	83.82	128,221
Victoria:											
Manufacturing	146.1	132.4	125.8	124.1	124.1	76.36	80.26	84.96	86.69	88.94	6,086
Wood products	107.6	103.0	89.8	113.9	126.0	66.87	71.21	77.66	81.04	82.14	1,680
Transportation equipment	232.8	197.1	191.4	172.2	184.3	79.99	84.07	88.37	90.17	93.66	3,204
Trade	117.4	114.8	113.9	104.2	107.2	53.09	55.93	58.65	64.37	65.26	4,261
Industrial composite	121.5	115.6	113.4	110.7	109.0	65.37	68.73	71.76	74.69	77.00	15,938

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 11. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions

Areas and industrial divisions	1961					1960		1959		1958	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number			per cent							
Provinces											
Atlantic Region	198,982	163,646	35,336	82.2	17.8	83.0	17.0	..	..	..	..
Newfoundland	41,632	36,270	5,362	87.1	12.9	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Prince Edward Island	5,953	4,464	1,489	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	75.8	24.2	74.8	25.2
Nova Scotia	84,276	68,397	15,879	81.2	18.8	82.2	17.8	82.6	17.4	82.9	17.1
New Brunswick	67,121	54,515	12,606	81.2	18.8	82.0	18.0	82.0	18.0	82.1	17.9
Quebec	808,791	611,123	197,668	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,173,353	875,084	298,269	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7
Prairie Region	368,340	283,668	84,672	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6	..	..	..	..
Manitoba	137,517	102,571	34,946	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.7
Saskatchewan	67,260	53,159	14,101	79.0	21.0	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0	79.5	20.5
Alberta (w)	163,563	127,938	35,625	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2
British Columbia (w)	248,891	196,825	52,066	79.1	20.9	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,798,357	2,130,346	668,011	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Urban areas											
St. John's	13,185	10,126	3,059	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	78.3	21.7	77.1	22.9
Sydney	14,431	13,127	1,304	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	93.3	6.7	94.3	5.7
Halifax	31,986	23,709	8,277	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Moncton	9,027	6,331	2,696	70.1	29.9	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	..	..
Saint John	17,048	12,590	4,458	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	72.1	27.9	70.8	29.2
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	14,030	12,708	1,322	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	..	..
Quebec	45,805	33,466	12,339	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8
Sherbrooke	12,000	8,769	3,231	73.1	26.9	74.0	26.0	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan	8,980	7,246	1,734	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	81.5	18.5	..	..
Three Rivers	13,537	10,158	3,379	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	74.1	25.9	73.5	26.5
Drummondville	6,664	4,970	1,694	74.6	25.4	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	74.0	26.0
Montreal	442,518	310,303	132,215	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	70.6	29.4	70.5	29.5
Ottawa-Hull	54,538	39,307	15,231	72.1	27.9	71.9	28.1	71.7	28.3	71.2	28.8
Kingston	10,576	8,171	2,405	77.3	22.7	77.9	22.1	79.1	20.9	..	..
Peterborough	10,977	8,322	2,655	75.8	24.2	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	20,933	17,456	3,477	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	84.4	15.6
Toronto	439,141	298,781	140,360	68.0	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.4	31.6	68.8	31.2
Hamilton	80,771	62,468	18,303	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8	75.4	24.6
St. Catharines	33,364	27,823	5,541	83.4	16.6	83.4	16.6	83.1	16.9	83.0	17.0
Niagara Falls	8,970	6,467	2,503	72.1	27.9	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	74.3	25.7
Brantford	13,062	9,482	3,580	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	75.1	24.9	74.1	25.9
Guelph	8,848	6,285	2,563	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5	72.5	27.5	..	..
Galt	10,668	7,477	3,191	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	27,114	18,524	8,590	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	24,275	21,832	2,443	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	89.0	11.0
Timmins	7,698	7,012	686	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2	..	..
London	37,495	25,036	12,459	66.8	33.2	67.8	32.2	68.8	31.2	68.8	31.2
Sarnia	12,240	10,266	1,974	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.4	16.6	84.8	15.2
Windsor	32,302	26,040	6,262	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0	79.8	20.2
Sault Ste. Marie	12,950	11,510	1,440	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	13,510	10,944	2,566	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8	81.2	18.8
Winnipeg	93,703	64,485	29,218	68.8	31.2	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1
Regina	17,816	12,378	5,438	69.5	30.5	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Saskatoon	12,272	9,020	3,252	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4
Edmonton	51,591	37,684	13,907	73.0	27.0	73.2	26.8	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2
Calgary	44,243	32,374	11,869	73.2	26.8	73.6	26.4	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3
Vancouver	128,221	92,711	35,510	72.3	27.7	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6
Victoria	15,938	11,848	4,090	74.3	25.7	75.4	24.6	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51,560	50,636	924	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	102,654	98,643	4,011	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,175,736	906,734	269,002	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	544,589	481,077	63,512	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	631,147	425,657	205,490	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6
Construction	255,983	248,161	7,822	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	344,225	291,015	53,210	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	60,435	52,294	8,141	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Trade	484,048	309,416	174,632	63.9	36.1	63.7	36.3	63.7	36.3	63.5	36.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	164,198	83,321	80,877	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8	49.6	50.4
Service (u)	159,518	90,126	69,392	56.5	43.5	55.7	44.3	54.2	45.8	53.6	46.4
Industrial composite	2,798,357	2,130,346	668,011	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 12. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of women	Index numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
				%				%
Average:								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
1961	118.1	116.3	124.2	23.9	108.9	110.4	104.0	22.9
1958:								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	113.2	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	108.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959:								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960:								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961:								
January	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
March	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
May	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
June	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
July	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
August	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
September	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
October	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
November	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
December	117.8	115.2	126.9	24.5	107.9	109.7	102.4	22.7

CHART-7

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN 1949 = 100

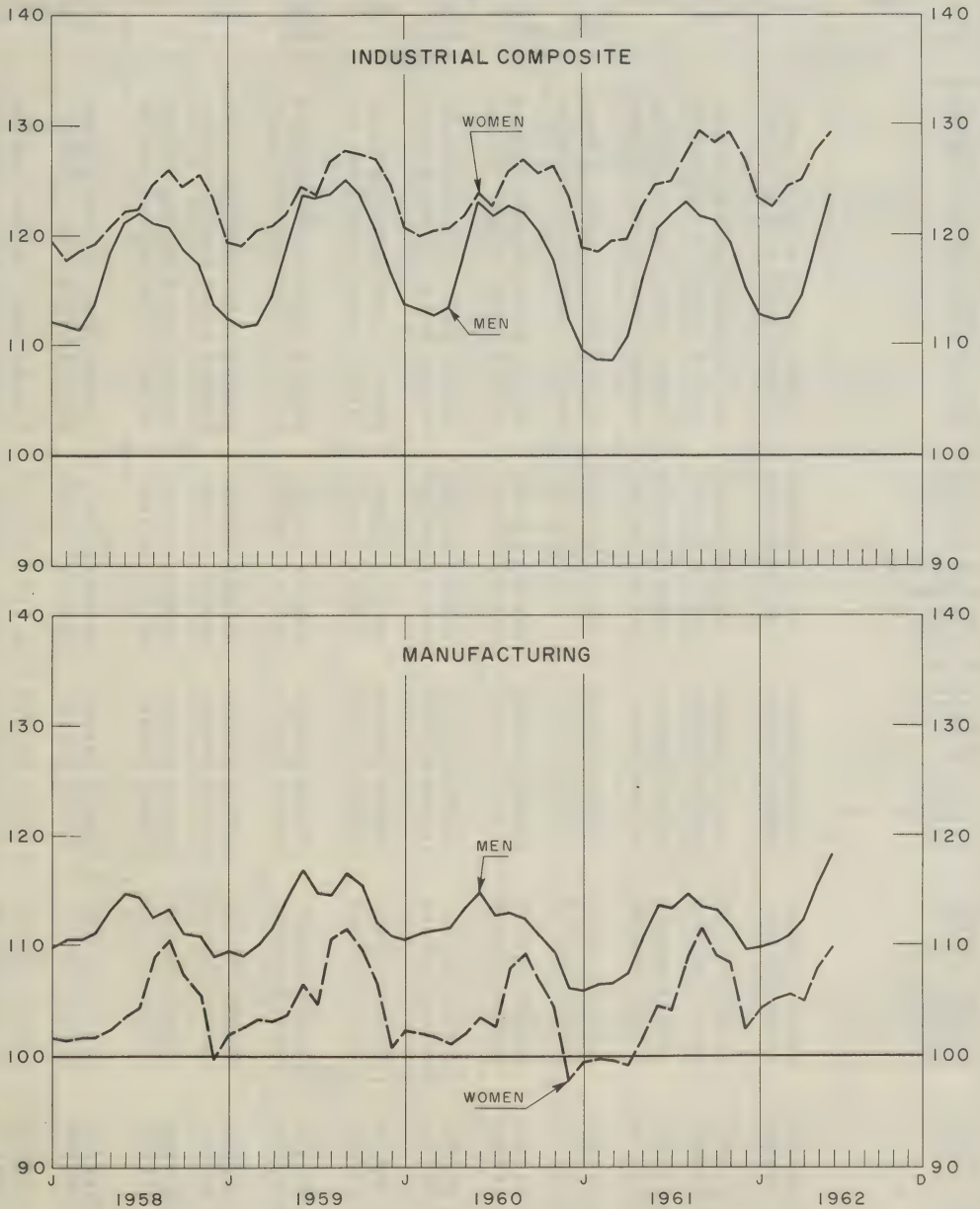


TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service (u)
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
dollars												
Average:												
1939	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961	78.11	77.05	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1958:												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959:												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960:												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.88	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961:												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	86.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.02	70.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.08	75.90	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

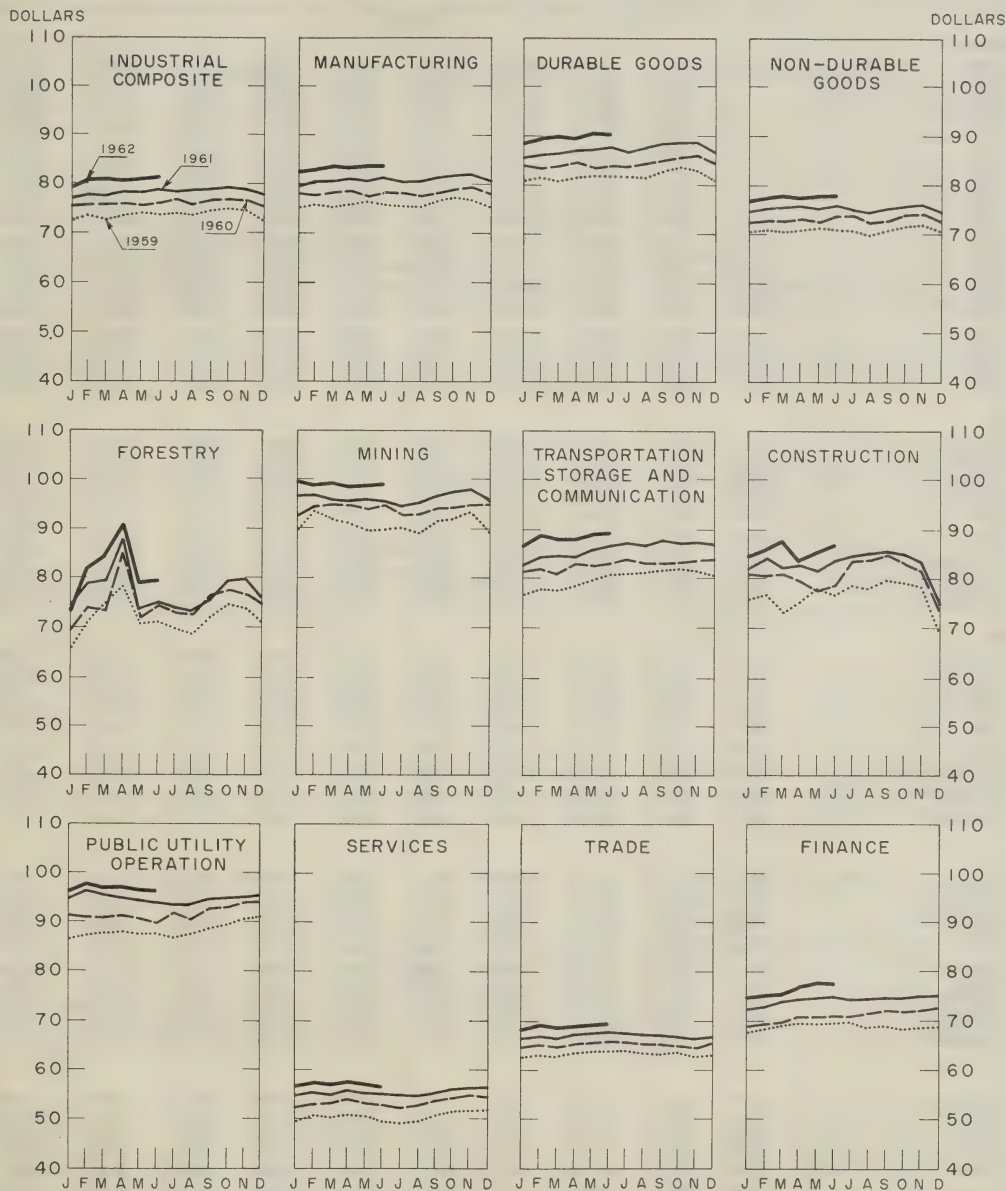


TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
	dollars									
Average:										
1939	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	36.46	41.26	39.93	39.76	41.48	42.47
1949	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.30	54.90	59.46
1953	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	67.91	55.00	62.66	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1958:										
January	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	63.28	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	63.10	55.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959:										
January	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	59.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960:										
January	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.55	83.82
July	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.33	72.80	73.04	78.03	82.48
September	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.87	73.71	79.38	72.76	73.42	78.13	83.63
October	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961:										
January	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.80	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.36	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

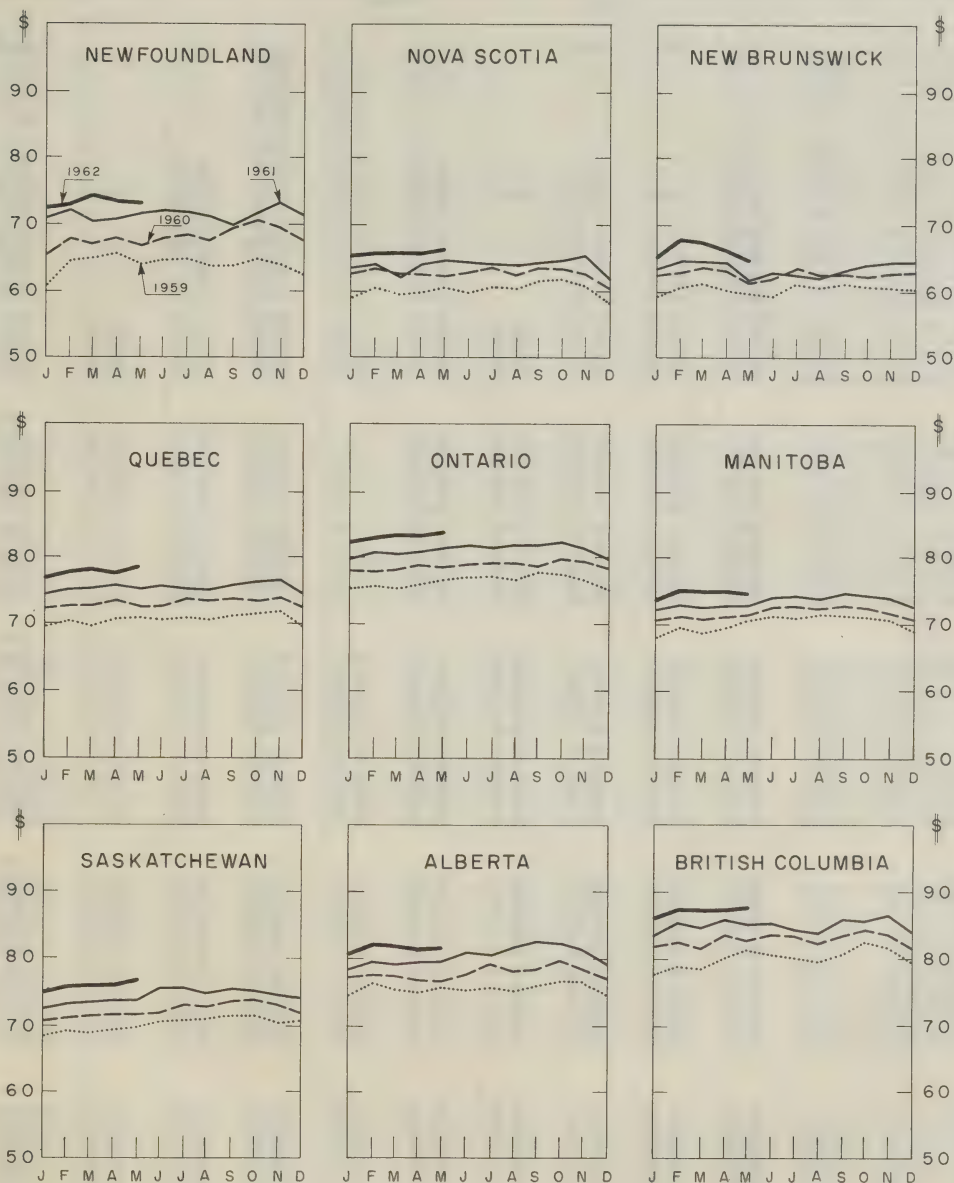


TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan	Three Rivers
	dollars									
Average:										
1939 .....	..	22.35	23.42	..	21.41	..	18.62	19.40	..	20.28
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	32.23	..	31.34	..	30.98	29.96	..	34.94
1948 .....	..	..	33.49	..	33.47	..	33.51	32.88	..	39.85
1949	32.23	46.94	35.44	36.27	35.83	49.74	35.67	35.92	46.35	41.70
1950	33.10	..	36.35	..	37.22	..	37.40	37.90	..	42.87
1951	35.86	..	39.61	..	40.29	..	40.48	41.58	..	48.35
1952	39.36	56.76	44.10	..	43.16	..	43.95	45.10	..	50.69
1953	42.21	60.04	46.19	..	45.22	..	46.99	46.76	..	53.47
1954	43.72	59.78	47.79	..	47.33	..	48.58	48.11	..	55.80
1955	45.21	61.51	49.68	..	49.54	..	50.84	50.67	..	57.82
1956	47.34	64.09	51.73	..	50.42	..	53.64	53.70	..	60.14
1957	49.82	70.16	54.80	..	52.26	..	56.22	55.71	..	62.97
1958	50.98	72.62	57.19	55.55	54.00	..	58.64	57.13	76.91	64.07
1959	52.78	73.03	59.73	57.55	56.87	87.51	61.62	59.08	80.12	67.66
1960	55.31	75.62	62.03	59.31	61.58	92.28	63.77	62.66	83.10	70.10
1961	57.71	75.70	64.78	60.56	62.62	96.72	66.47	64.69	85.47	72.77
1958:										
January	50.79	75.00	55.87	54.43	51.96	..	57.86	56.30	73.57	64.02
February	51.93	73.63	57.64	56.22	53.72	..	58.41	55.89	78.09	62.56
March	51.80	73.54	57.48	56.58	52.59	..	58.09	57.19	76.51	63.41
April	51.19	71.55	57.09	55.47	53.87	..	59.12	57.82	76.48	62.87
May	51.58	72.19	56.68	56.45	53.77	..	58.78	57.11	78.16	64.52
June	50.74	75.26	57.51	55.76	54.05	..	58.71	57.29	77.92	64.02
July	50.62	75.03	57.70	56.82	54.72	..	59.09	57.76	74.94	64.96
August	51.46	72.76	57.59	54.67	53.76	..	58.90	57.55	76.30	64.76
September	50.60	74.84	57.58	56.05	55.44	..	59.47	57.69	77.51	66.04
October	51.48	72.21	57.22	54.67	55.91	..	58.39	58.45	77.08	66.08
November	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.58	54.55	..	59.57	58.34	79.33	67.11
December	49.84	60.94	56.28	54.96	53.63	..	57.25	54.18	77.02	58.70
1959:										
January	49.72	71.89	58.90	56.99	54.16	85.30	60.31	58.78	78.68	66.60
February	52.83	75.40	60.19	58.03	54.83	89.03	60.63	58.89	78.87	67.16
March	53.22	73.36	59.32	57.90	56.51	86.99	60.30	57.81	77.81	65.86
April	55.41	73.42	59.83	56.76	56.65	87.05	61.82	59.41	79.08	67.49
May	53.75	73.54	60.11	57.41	57.01	87.93	61.99	59.70	80.80	67.81
June	53.22	67.50	60.17	57.48	57.90	89.87	60.84	59.30	81.67	68.63
July	53.87	75.51	60.09	58.23	58.35	85.78	61.47	58.97	78.60	67.54
August	52.76	72.70	60.27	57.45	57.71	86.03	61.93	59.73	79.81	68.41
September	52.34	75.13	59.92	58.16	58.83	86.42	62.53	59.91	80.68	68.67
October	52.81	75.52	60.46	57.91	57.84	88.67	63.28	60.14	81.40	68.41
November	52.20	75.40	58.73	56.80	57.24	88.93	63.11	59.88	82.31	70.12
December	51.19	67.03	58.82	57.48	55.45	88.16	61.20	56.48	81.70	65.21
1960:										
January	54.08	77.45	60.87	58.34	60.94	87.67	63.11	61.99	82.78	68.69
February	54.81	75.71	61.82	59.16	61.22	87.70	63.05	62.34	81.98	68.60
March	55.41	76.81	62.45	59.45	62.38	88.89	63.38	62.99	80.91	68.32
April	55.90	76.25	61.62	59.60	60.90	89.38	63.81	63.75	83.83	68.68
May	54.45	76.36	61.62	60.11	60.15	86.33	63.06	60.85	81.58	68.20
June	55.80	76.16	62.12	60.19	62.41	96.71	62.57	62.28	82.69	69.84
July	56.44	74.13	63.10	59.43	63.07	94.68	64.39	63.51	84.97	70.58
August	55.36	74.44	62.69	59.35	63.06	92.89	64.08	63.30	83.04	70.68
September	55.12	76.71	62.28	60.41	63.72	95.62	65.20	64.04	83.12	72.69
October	56.19	76.91	62.21	59.62	61.43	93.65	64.04	62.85	83.02	71.75
November	55.87	73.82	62.13	58.14	61.01	95.43	64.88	62.99	84.85	73.21
December	54.32	72.64	61.49	57.89	58.67	98.37	63.66	61.09	84.49	69.98
1961:										
January	56.75	75.82	64.25	60.26	63.08	94.17	64.41	63.45	85.39	71.40
February	57.89	75.91	63.53	60.83	62.57	95.93	65.09	63.80	84.31	71.04
March	56.82	68.98	64.34	60.56	62.54	95.19	65.36	63.09	84.82	69.91
April	57.09	75.10	64.12	60.06	62.47	97.78	66.74	64.21	86.06	73.28
May	59.37	79.37	63.71	60.23	60.53	95.05	67.37	64.97	85.01	72.89
June	59.56	76.08	65.46	61.11	62.78	95.75	67.04	65.88	86.18	73.27
July	58.60	76.53	65.51	61.10	61.37	96.94	66.52	65.50	87.01	73.22
August	58.11	75.79	66.23	60.74	62.77	95.96	67.35	65.17	86.44	73.49
September	57.27	74.54	65.77	61.39	63.22	96.06	68.05	66.33	83.66	74.77
October	56.72	79.31	64.22	61.33	64.15	98.03	67.61	66.06	85.29	74.59
November	57.62	79.01	65.48	60.02	62.93	98.48	67.47	65.25	85.91	74.45
December	56.67	71.32	64.12	59.12	63.07	98.36	64.65	62.63	85.53	70.98

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Drummond-ville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peter-borough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
	dollars									
Average:										
1939	19.11	22.82	23.17	..	..	..	25.05	24.19	23.82	..
1940 .....	..	24.27	24.01	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..
1941 .....	..	26.39	26.21	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..
1942 .....	..	28.21	27.00	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..
1943 .....	..	31.00	27.57	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..
1944 .....	..	31.82	28.65	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..
1945 .....	..	32.20	29.33	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..
1946 .....	..	32.24	30.01	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..
1947 .....	..	35.14	33.36	..	..	..	37.02	37.42	41.28	..
1948 .....	..	38.83	36.38	..	..	..	41.00	42.50	45.90	..
1949	38.85	41.82	39.23	39.82	44.80	50.92	44.04	46.65	49.40	46.76
1950 .....	..	43.58	40.81	..	..	..	46.49	48.91	52.85	48.74
1951 .....	..	47.69	45.01	..	52.72	59.78	51.68	54.11	60.07	55.35
1952	48.95	52.24	48.75	..	57.82	63.98	56.65	58.94	64.38	63.36
1953	51.68	55.60	51.75	..	61.17	65.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	68.01
1954	51.97	57.40	54.41	..	62.15	65.34	62.43	63.20	67.63	67.64
1955	53.32	59.68	56.40	..	64.02	68.00	64.54	65.77	70.92	67.75
1956	55.05	62.80	58.60	..	69.11	75.37	67.61	69.97	74.76	71.12
1957	57.35	66.11	61.24	..	74.01	76.58	70.88	74.44	77.76	75.25
1958	58.72	68.87	64.49	67.72	77.74	79.73	73.96	76.41	79.12	75.57
1959	60.26	72.02	67.87	70.29	82.21	85.06	76.57	81.75	83.31	76.72
1960	61.10	74.61	70.46	73.99	83.93	89.02	78.98	84.00	85.57	78.70
1961	62.92	77.06	72.85	76.62	86.10	91.74	81.59	86.84	88.46	81.33
1958:										
January	58.03	67.68	63.20	63.46	77.33	77.08	72.67	74.90	79.12	78.15
February	58.21	68.22	63.30	66.66	77.13	76.56	72.82	75.68	78.90	77.33
March	58.71	68.57	63.50	66.29	76.81	77.27	73.31	76.45	79.92	77.25
April	58.87	68.94	63.76	67.31	77.26	80.67	73.70	76.59	80.63	76.40
May	57.76	69.48	64.61	67.38	78.17	84.73	74.26	77.81	81.96	74.71
June	58.16	68.34	65.09	68.24	77.91	80.36	74.65	77.65	80.51	74.51
July	58.68	69.63	65.40	69.07	78.77	72.32	75.04	78.28	79.22	72.89
August	59.29	69.27	65.33	67.72	77.45	81.27	74.61	75.57	79.01	71.54
September	59.57	69.67	65.40	68.47	78.54	86.05	74.51	75.93	77.39	75.39
October	59.84	69.84	65.55	68.92	78.07	75.47	74.87	76.03	78.30	76.11
November	60.06	69.99	65.56	70.14	79.87	80.65	74.85	76.26	79.61	77.79
December	57.46	66.76	63.24	69.00	75.58	84.29	72.25	75.81	74.63	74.77
1959:										
January	61.74	71.07	67.00	69.95	82.07	90.23	75.79	80.11	83.22	77.56
February	60.99	71.30	67.24	69.84	81.99	83.46	75.80	80.48	83.44	78.28
March	60.48	70.48	66.56	69.65	80.84	83.52	75.69	80.45	82.51	78.62
April	60.67	71.65	67.64	69.80	81.29	83.62	76.49	81.12	83.39	77.28
May	60.51	72.33	68.12	69.09	82.34	86.87	77.19	81.96	84.32	75.33
June	60.07	71.83	67.99	70.26	81.85	85.37	77.55	82.37	84.10	76.34
July	59.20	72.46	68.65	70.36	82.35	84.96	77.32	82.76	83.72	74.79
August	60.90	72.32	69.80	69.59	81.32	84.25	76.85	82.36	82.40	73.76
September	60.30	73.13	69.08	70.82	83.13	86.60	77.36	83.35	84.30	74.73
October	59.24	73.54	68.65	71.37	83.99	85.18	77.22	83.63	84.49	76.83
November	59.89	73.34	68.42	72.37	83.27	81.82	76.73	82.15	83.14	78.50
December	59.12	70.80	66.30	70.34	82.13	84.87	74.87	80.29	80.68	78.59
1960:										
January	60.88	73.80	69.40	72.96	84.96	94.71	77.88	83.79	85.90	81.07
February	61.77	74.02	69.49	72.57	84.07	86.59	77.81	83.38	85.04	79.69
March	60.95	74.11	69.45	72.91	83.38	86.36	78.27	83.94	85.44	79.57
April	61.41	74.74	69.66	73.48	84.06	82.36	78.82	84.44	85.72	79.17
May	59.99	74.53	69.49	75.15	83.65	91.01	78.76	83.07	83.95	77.30
June	60.47	74.25	69.93	74.33	83.78	86.82	79.38	83.56	85.69	77.16
July	61.39	75.15	71.31	73.87	83.89	87.06	79.66	84.23	85.73	76.71
August	61.10	75.05	71.30	73.33	84.41	86.94	79.54	84.74	85.09	74.59
September	61.42	75.32	71.93	74.92	85.27	90.14	80.08	85.06	85.91	76.38
October	60.86	75.01	71.82	76.54	84.31	88.36	79.83	85.13	85.84	78.92
November	61.01	75.65	71.61	74.63	83.69	89.88	79.41	84.34	86.37	80.84
December	62.01	73.66	70.17	73.22	81.66	88.00	78.30	82.36	86.16	83.04
1961:										
January	63.70	75.91	71.68	75.38	84.53	89.33	80.46	85.03	88.41	83.07
February	63.26	76.56	71.96	75.20	84.74	88.94	80.84	86.10	88.45	84.11
March	63.76	76.49	71.58	76.75	84.73	89.21	81.23	85.96	87.72	83.03
April	63.49	76.85	72.87	76.74	85.01	90.44	81.41	86.77	88.96	83.24
May	63.10	77.18	72.42	76.98	86.86	90.40	81.66	86.59	88.87	81.16
June	62.26	77.48	73.74	76.11	85.39	91.67	82.36	87.52	89.52	80.05
July	62.32	77.21	74.05	76.69	86.38	91.61	82.36	87.97	88.21	79.49
August	63.22	77.23	73.28	77.89	85.41	92.85	82.51	87.57	89.49	77.17
September	62.31	77.91	73.70	77.39	87.05	87.05	82.57	88.02	87.70	78.22
October	63.42	77.90	73.46	77.85	87.82	96.94	82.18	89.15	89.57	80.84
November	62.44	78.19	73.41	76.88	88.32	96.23	81.60	86.71	86.69	82.57
December	61.79	75.76	72.10	75.56	86.90	96.20	79.96	84.74	87.98	83.07

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
	dollars								
Average:									
1939	20.77	..	..	21.21	..	..	23.66	..	27.79
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.43
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.94
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.18
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.49
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.61
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.39
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.23
1947	35.95	..	..	35.25	..	..	33.86	..	43.49
1948	40.77	..	..	38.63	..	..	38.16	..	47.33
1949	43.69	40.22	39.31	40.64	53.51	47.24	40.76	48.60	50.75
1950	45.67	..	..	42.84	..	..	43.48	..	54.60
1951	51.01	..	46.48	47.20	61.51	..	48.42	64.12	58.22
1952	56.58	..	50.93	51.87	67.57	..	52.01	65.83	63.03
1953	56.70	..	53.83	55.01	71.93	..	54.78	71.50	67.63
1954	58.80	..	54.24	56.65	72.73	..	56.34	73.41	68.26
1955	60.00	..	55.52	59.44	75.41	..	58.45	74.66	71.23
1956	61.76	..	58.66	61.36	78.83	..	61.24	80.08	71.33
1957	63.63	..	60.56	63.64	83.97	..	63.76	85.72	73.58
1958	66.68	66.20	62.84	65.64	79.46	..	66.52	91.15	77.04
1959	69.93	68.28	66.22	69.66	87.20	66.32	69.56	93.99	83.30
1960	71.39	70.18	68.50	71.74	90.17	68.84	72.07	98.05	84.98
1961	73.80	72.43	70.33	73.85	92.32	71.15	74.38	101.28	87.29
1958:									
January	65.48	63.46	61.18	63.99	86.60	..	64.79	89.75	74.03
February	65.70	65.58	61.50	64.09	87.50	..	65.00	88.86	73.87
March	67.04	66.06	62.40	64.67	84.59	63.12	65.93	91.50	77.43
April	67.12	65.69	61.97	64.59	86.83	..	63.57	96.30	78.22
May	67.35	66.82	62.86	66.17	86.18	..	63.35	96.74	78.98
June	66.98	66.94	63.75	66.88	86.58	63.21	66.94	92.13	77.96
July	66.13	67.68	63.44	66.07	77.18	63.38	67.25	90.42	77.99
August	65.50	67.01	63.19	66.40	76.25	63.32	66.90	94.70	77.48
September	67.25	68.10	64.01	66.84	52.42	61.93	67.36	89.67	76.69
October	68.99	68.08	64.04	67.84	80.71	63.50	68.04	90.67	78.58
November	68.04	67.98	64.94	67.71	79.46	64.34	68.23	91.80	79.84
December	64.64	60.96	60.76	62.40	69.26	62.57	64.74	89.51	73.37
1959:									
January	69.21	66.36	65.40	68.51	84.58	65.83	68.71	94.56	80.24
February	69.68	67.01	66.18	68.92	87.22	..	69.01	93.25	82.77
March	69.72	67.57	65.79	68.52	87.04	66.59	68.45	93.29	82.35
April	70.61	67.89	65.69	68.68	87.04	66.81	69.24	94.91	82.95
May	70.55	68.32	66.31	69.98	86.53	65.24	69.94	95.63	84.89
June	70.66	69.18	66.76	70.43	85.82	67.25	70.16	90.49	84.91
July	70.36	69.26	66.66	70.43	86.21	66.39	69.82	94.13	83.88
August	69.47	68.12	65.77	70.47	86.03	64.00	70.06	92.60	83.40
September	70.04	69.88	67.44	71.27	85.99	66.50	70.99	94.31	87.97
October	70.54	69.60	67.71	71.38	87.28	66.66	70.77	95.78	86.65
November	69.86	69.61	66.43	70.08	87.23	68.53	70.14	96.00	80.01
December	68.42	66.58	64.49	67.25	91.06	65.06	67.48	92.98	79.58
1960:									
January	71.53	69.42	68.29	70.05	89.79	67.45	70.48	94.64	82.77
February	70.66	69.70	67.77	70.38	89.40	68.39	70.72	95.67	85.06
March	71.48	69.66	68.76	70.85	88.82	69.49	71.09	97.20	86.23
April	72.11	70.34	67.15	71.60	89.76	68.21	71.23	101.79	86.74
May	71.92	69.52	67.16	71.90	88.44	68.89	71.86	95.91	87.39
June	70.58	70.76	67.68	72.46	89.11	69.50	72.67	97.83	86.48
July	70.12	70.95	69.39	72.85	89.86	67.56	72.98	97.84	83.97
August	70.38	71.86	69.00	72.94	89.04	68.44	73.33	98.05	84.00
September	71.68	71.35	69.22	72.01	89.52	68.93	73.54	99.61	84.42
October	72.70	70.16	69.31	73.30	89.58	68.65	73.23	100.31	85.04
November	72.93	70.90	69.77	72.73	89.14	70.54	73.10	99.37	84.17
December	70.61	67.58	68.47	69.87	99.60	70.08	70.56	98.37	83.51
1961:									
January	73.73	71.10	69.95	72.53	91.88	70.01	72.24	99.95	83.87
February	74.93	71.57	69.60	73.01	91.93	70.08	73.37	101.24	86.09
March	74.40	71.24	69.88	72.68	91.28	71.02	73.87	102.87	87.32
April	75.11	71.29	69.65	73.33	91.55	71.18	74.03	100.26	87.17
May	74.83	72.27	70.04	73.37	91.48	70.90	74.12	101.49	88.16
June	74.20	73.42	71.02	74.86	91.70	70.20	75.00	101.23	89.02
July	73.94	73.19	70.68	74.48	92.90	70.33	74.65	101.00	86.52
August	73.35	74.33	70.77	74.77	92.41	71.38	75.77	101.81	86.95
September	72.77	74.05	71.22	75.05	92.60	71.87	76.61	101.89	88.58
October	73.96	73.77	70.78	75.53	91.74	72.62	75.56	101.74	88.25
November	74.02	73.04	71.45	75.40	91.40	72.82	74.99	101.54	88.27
December	70.32	69.84	68.89	71.15	96.99	71.34	72.35	100.37	87.29

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
dollars									
Average:									
1939 .....	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 .....	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 .....	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 .....	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 .....	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 .....	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 .....	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 .....	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 .....	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 .....	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 .....	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	66.97	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	67.08	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	71.30	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	80.26	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	85.29	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	87.42	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	92.78	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.80	78.89	71.76
1960	95.28	78.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1961	99.65	80.13	70.42	72.80	69.67	74.79	76.58	83.82	77.00
1958:									
January	86.40	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	85.23	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	85.99	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	85.26	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	91.41	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	86.08	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	86.14	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	89.23	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	87.85	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	89.36	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	89.54	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	86.52	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959:									
January	91.38	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	91.19	73.15	65.34	65.35	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	90.49	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.96	77.71	70.55
April	90.13	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	92.28	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	92.13	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	91.81	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	92.89	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	95.81	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	96.32	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	94.81	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	94.18	73.28	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
1960:									
January	94.39	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	96.21	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	93.97	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	94.32	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	93.14	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	91.65	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18
July	94.27	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	93.07	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September	95.49	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	96.85	81.47	69.40	71.41	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	98.28	80.85	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21
December	95.74	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72
1961:									
January	98.34	78.66	69.12	71.64	68.63	73.01	74.60	82.25	75.60
February	98.62	78.72	69.93	71.92	69.00	73.10	75.25	83.71	77.44
March	97.93	77.37	69.77	72.32	69.80	73.31	75.20	83.56	76.91
April	99.46	80.93	70.23	72.00	69.68	74.07	75.86	84.35	78.07
May	104.43	80.47	70.04	71.92	69.38	74.59	75.61	83.76	76.43
June	98.26	80.73	71.37	73.07	70.38	75.64	77.42	84.11	77.49
July	99.04	81.65	71.08	72.63	70.01	75.40	76.51	84.26	77.22
August	104.91	81.86	70.92	71.80	69.12	76.20	77.35	83.25	76.52
September	99.07	81.13	71.23	73.82	70.10	77.22	78.53	84.28	75.84
October	98.63	80.94	71.21	74.31	70.11	76.93	78.02	84.50	76.55
November	98.58	82.11	70.90	74.11	69.83	75.64	77.91	84.68	77.78
December	98.31	77.00	69.21	74.12	70.05	72.33	76.71	83.12	78.20

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1961

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	74.25	78.87	79.24	87.60	73.68	74.52	73.26	72.98	75.23	79.26	79.85	75.90
Mining	96.27	96.30	95.88	95.16	95.82	95.49	94.28	95.00	96.32	97.35	97.75	95.15
Metal mining	97.73	97.99	98.47	96.35	98.22	98.18	96.01	97.36	98.19	99.26	99.52	97.27
Gold (a)	78.54	78.40	79.44	77.56	79.37	78.53	76.64	79.28	80.18	81.31	81.94	78.99
Other metal (b)	104.58	104.91	105.15	103.01	104.86	105.07	102.79	103.61	104.33	105.48	105.61	103.55
Iron	112.56	112.65	111.70	111.64	117.94	117.08	116.67	117.55	115.60	117.91	116.12	112.44
Uranium	116.00	116.16	119.16	112.18	117.07	119.32	110.93	113.00	115.66	117.54	117.54	114.55
Fuels	97.87	97.75	94.22	96.54	95.71	97.15	97.19	97.21	97.81	99.21	98.81	95.71
Coal	71.50	71.92	62.33	71.35	74.22	73.32	74.05	72.86	72.62	78.75	77.35	66.96
Oil and natural gas	111.91	112.48	110.73	113.14	112.29	112.51	112.77	112.50	115.09	113.55	113.55	114.09
Non-metal (c)	85.99	85.06	86.75	87.46	85.87	82.16	83.00	82.61	86.35	86.53	88.27	84.28
Asbestos	94.30	93.91	98.06	98.49	98.16	94.00	95.65	97.83	98.49	98.62	99.41	94.28
Manufacturing	79.65	80.24	80.36	80.95	80.72	81.16	80.34	80.42	81.15	81.78	81.87	80.16
Durable goods (t)	85.44	86.10	86.18	86.90	86.94	87.42	86.68	87.18	88.24	88.68	88.69	86.57
Non-durable goods (t)	74.66	75.19	75.30	75.77	75.26	75.70	74.96	74.70	75.21	75.82	75.97	74.52
Food and beverages	71.25	72.10	72.99	72.72	71.96	72.25	70.38	68.07	68.81	70.61	70.88	72.09
Meat products	78.29	78.93	83.30	80.97	82.55	84.35	80.61	80.65	81.21	83.79	83.24	80.37
Dairy products	65.47	66.43	66.89	67.64	67.28	68.90	67.73	66.72	67.96	68.06	68.14	69.01
Canned and cured fish	48.33	55.97	49.46	52.19	45.39	48.61	50.99	44.46	41.77	41.01	43.34	41.39
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	68.10	69.05	67.31	68.55	64.69	64.07	55.64	49.71	54.14	57.40	56.15	61.03
Grain mill products	76.34	77.20	77.43	78.37	79.05	79.43	79.51	79.28	80.92	79.72	80.89	77.45
Bread and other bakery products	66.49	65.96	67.03	66.59	68.25	69.25	68.17	67.88	68.49	67.91	67.96	69.01
Biscuits and crackers	60.68	61.19	59.89	59.57	61.29	63.01	62.19	62.70	64.16	63.43	63.06	61.12
Distilled and malt liquors	96.42	96.44	96.30	96.09	96.37	98.56	100.14	99.05	98.08	98.97	98.01	99.81
Other beverages (d)	69.40	70.19	71.80	72.27	71.71	72.46	74.75	71.53	72.06	71.18	72.28	75.56
Confectionery	58.18	58.88	58.76	59.94	60.52	60.30	60.21	58.14	59.08	58.64	57.42	54.05
Tobacco and tobacco products	68.18	70.78	74.47	80.87	82.27	82.36	82.88	84.16	81.89	82.11	76.89	69.41
Rubber products	80.89	81.33	81.39	82.27	82.22	84.00	82.63	85.22	85.92	85.81	85.88	81.27
Leather products	55.00	55.49	53.90	53.89	53.86	54.27	54.04	55.83	55.77	55.01	55.84	50.82
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	52.24	53.20	51.39	50.95	51.00	51.62	52.00	53.38	52.88	51.65	53.11	47.91
Other leather products (f)	61.51	60.76	59.57	60.24	60.06	60.19	58.56	61.14	61.86	62.20	61.97	57.61
Textile products (except clothing)	63.94	63.98	64.14	64.14	63.83	64.40	63.49	64.88	65.52	65.83	65.86	62.34
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	59.99	60.13	60.58	60.87	59.57	61.82	59.21	62.88	63.22	63.21	63.24	58.13
Woolen goods	60.38	60.13	60.46	60.43	60.94	61.12	60.52	61.08	61.75	62.47	62.42	58.18
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	70.39	70.73	71.35	70.11	71.20	70.02	70.34	70.56	71.22	71.16	71.58	70.57
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.38	51.00	50.42	50.25	49.12	49.86	50.15	51.62	51.90	51.57	50.86	45.96
Men's clothing	49.27	50.29	50.24	49.01	47.83	48.32	48.42	49.79	51.00	50.32	49.70	45.07
Women's clothing	52.50	53.10	51.88	52.25	50.16	50.70	52.05	53.92	53.20	52.58	50.80	45.28
Knit goods	49.72	49.60	48.88	49.70	49.26	50.03	49.99	50.88	51.18	52.02	51.84	46.22
Fur goods	70.47	70.15	74.40	71.62	72.56	72.42	73.48	72.86	73.28	70.94	74.91	69.61
Wood products	68.05	69.59	69.37	70.33	69.16	69.85	69.33	69.46	71.57	70.86	71.27	67.70
Saw and planing mills (g)	70.25	72.33	72.18	73.56	71.30	71.78	71.07	70.39	73.36	72.08	73.11	70.29
Furniture	65.48	65.96	65.60	66.09	66.81	67.66	67.75	70.04	70.45	70.80	69.79	64.89
Other wood products (h)	61.48	62.48	62.06	61.98	61.88	62.37	61.34	61.38	62.71	63.19	63.36	58.68
Paper products	94.40	95.15	94.17	96.23	94.25	94.91	94.68	94.96	95.47	96.32	96.63	95.31
Pulp and paper mills	102.38	103.12	102.05	104.45	102.12	102.16	101.78	101.90	102.90	104.11	104.87	104.75
Other paper products (i)	74.92	75.72	75.27	76.45	76.26	77.29	77.18	77.80	77.70	77.93	77.29	72.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	85.65	86.32	86.99	87.14	87.31	87.63	87.67	87.68	88.79	87.95	88.68	86.31
Iron and steel products	89.93	90.42	90.90	91.50	92.46	92.46	92.39	93.08	93.40	93.54	92.65	89.77
Agricultural implements	92.74	93.23	92.94	93.02	93.68	93.64	91.75	90.89	95.89	95.34	95.97	94.34
Boilers and plate work	86.13	86.40	87.04	88.86	87.94	89.79	90.70	91.71	91.25	89.29	89.12	83.56
Fabricated and structural steel	90.18	91.52	93.60	92.72	93.54	93.79	91.68	92.01	94.18	93.37	94.22	90.42
Hardware and tools	79.44	80.52	80.65	82.03	81.44	82.15	81.86	81.66	82.88	82.25	81.87	78.78
Heating and cooking appliances	77.04	78.19	78.87	77.62	78.16	79.17	79.23	80.64	81.36	80.45	79.63	77.39
Iron castings	84.47	84.92	84.40	86.67	86.40	88.17	88.34	89.90	90.73	90.29	89.29	84.94
Machinery	85.80	86.65	87.34	87.37	87.47	87.76	87.51	87.68	88.49	88.81	88.57	86.32
Industrial machinery (r)	87.28	87.84	88.02	88.23	88.15	88.42	88.02	88.08	88.63	88.33	88.91	86.89
Primary iron and steel	104.78	104.97	105.07	105.30	105.34	106.03	106.49	109.58	106.13	109.21	108.96	105.39
Sheet metal products	88.53	87.93	89.00	89.97	90.29	91.95	92.37	91.14	93.05	90.10	88.64	84.52
Wire and wire products	89.69	89.55	90.76	92.09	92.00	94.22	94.68	93.62	94.71	94.65	93.25	87.46

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 85.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1961 - Concluded

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	89.38	90.26	90.12	91.30	90.87	92.45	90.94	90.96	92.66	94.11	95.06	94.69
Aircraft and parts	95.95	95.65	96.44	95.44	95.37	95.29	94.33	92.86	96.13	97.06	97.84	94.11
Motor vehicles	96.97	98.64	99.44	98.87	100.10	103.85	106.41	102.80	107.04	110.60	110.71	112.09
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	89.09	89.30	88.76	90.85	91.08	90.46	87.52	89.99	89.00	91.11	91.09	91.14
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	80.32	80.58	79.47	81.08	80.99	83.97	85.52	84.02	84.70	83.96	83.63	84.63
Shipbuilding and repairing	77.99	80.97	79.76	85.39	81.56	83.55	81.49	82.60	84.83	80.60	84.32	83.83
Non-ferrous metal products	91.41	91.59	91.87	92.42	93.13	93.33	93.10	93.90	93.66	93.82	93.47	94.92
Aluminum products	88.27	87.92	89.69	90.58	90.04	89.13	89.81	90.63	90.37	89.95	89.51	86.57
Brass and copper products	84.95	85.84	85.31	86.72	87.57	89.48	88.98	90.74	90.89	90.07	88.14	83.77
Smelting and refining	99.97	99.76	99.78	99.89	101.20	101.08	101.09	101.92	101.33	102.21	102.58	108.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	87.07	87.34	86.95	87.58	87.64	88.17	87.73	87.99	89.32	89.17	89.55	85.69
Heavy electrical machinery	93.84	93.42	93.99	95.19	94.91	95.72	95.20	94.59	96.22	96.07	96.41	94.09
Telecommunication equipment	87.90	88.11	87.56	87.82	86.71	86.45	86.20	86.14	86.32	86.91	87.27	83.64
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	82.15	82.21	83.14	83.30	85.30	85.71	84.74	86.01	86.44	87.30	86.23	82.54
Clay products	76.13	75.58	76.97	77.56	77.75	79.20	76.73	77.36	78.20	78.76	78.29	76.83
Glass and glass products	80.60	79.81	80.83	80.07	80.98	80.47	78.93	82.01	82.97	84.80	84.06	83.08
Concrete	78.48	79.55	81.27	81.81	84.98	87.35	86.24	87.18	86.78	87.97	86.54	74.19
Products of petroleum and coal	116.10	117.23	117.24	116.26	117.44	116.78	116.38	116.21	115.73	117.87	119.86	122.42
Petroleum refining and products	116.74	117.89	117.89	116.95	118.24	117.39	117.17	116.93	116.30	118.60	120.50	123.07
Chemical products	93.36	93.39	94.14	93.96	94.85	94.78	94.44	95.02	96.18	96.00	96.27	96.71
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	82.23	82.77	83.37	83.15	82.87	82.69	83.39	83.51	83.98	84.19	83.82	83.65
Acids, alkalis and salts	105.16	105.18	105.00	105.10	107.53	106.47	106.06	107.03	107.03	106.88	108.47	111.17
Other chemical products (l)	92.72	92.68	93.57	93.47	94.20	94.38	93.76	94.79	96.05	95.80	95.87	95.89
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	72.10	72.47	72.40	72.28	71.40	71.40	70.70	71.01	71.85	71.86	71.81	69.97
Construction												
Building and general engineering (m)	81.96	83.96	82.03	82.72	81.27	83.26	84.02	84.57	84.75	84.48	83.08	74.75
Building	88.70	90.66	88.87	89.82	87.92	89.92	91.65	92.35	92.39	92.07	90.89	78.66
General engineering	88.23	89.45	87.01	87.80	85.78	87.67	88.94	89.28	89.82	89.70	88.75	76.45
Highways, bridges and streets	97.08	97.91	99.76	100.98	99.10	101.08	104.83	107.02	104.61	103.75	102.49	91.23
Highways, bridges and streets	71.14	73.05	70.85	71.34	71.38	73.47	72.95	73.23	73.40	72.76	70.81	68.74
Transportation, storage and communication												
Transportation	82.71	84.06	84.25	84.02	85.60	86.58	87.03	86.83	87.70	87.25	87.46	86.97
Transportation	84.14	85.34	84.80	84.75	86.29	87.80	88.44	87.92	88.87	88.24	88.40	87.56
Air transport and airports	108.97	109.21	108.14	109.44	106.88	107.26	109.89	110.17	109.01	110.27	112.65	109.37
Steam railways	81.62	84.64	83.91	83.22	85.59	88.10	88.67	87.79	89.63	87.78	87.38	88.36
Maintenance of equipment	79.44	79.17	80.24	78.02	82.20	85.91	84.96	84.82	88.75	87.13	85.62	85.93
Maintenance of ways and structures	69.85	69.49	68.46	72.54	73.95	77.21	78.54	77.10	78.49	78.17	75.01	75.55
Transportation - steam railways	87.49	91.44	90.73	88.68	91.50	93.89	94.80	93.97	95.42	92.90	93.60	94.16
Telegraphs	69.71	77.75	77.75	75.38	76.62	80.04	79.94	79.09	81.92	79.98	79.63	81.27
Water transportation (n)	79.66	81.62	80.34	83.73	85.35	84.34	86.54	84.83	86.50	87.74	90.59	82.63
Electric and motor transportation (o)	81.87	81.71	82.14	81.80	82.70	83.68	82.90	83.89	83.14	83.70	82.98	82.28
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	85.98	86.09	86.90	86.17	87.57	88.19	88.39	90.31	87.43	88.75	88.03	90.93
Truck transportation	80.04	79.75	80.29	80.25	80.86	82.30	80.59	81.45	82.00	82.16	81.32	77.21
Storage	73.34	72.81	72.43	75.96	74.88	75.67	74.73	74.59	75.58	75.89	77.96	75.68
Storage and warehouse	72.74	72.70	71.33	75.00	75.07	75.10	74.27	73.76	75.20	75.56	78.05	75.41
Communication	74.71	73.05	74.86	77.99	74.43	76.96	75.76	76.28	76.34	76.50	77.76	76.27
Radio broadcasting	82.31	82.35	84.91	83.42	85.66	84.84	84.92	85.73	86.23	86.31	86.25	86.31
Telephone	86.42	87.33	88.23	89.33	91.07	90.17	90.28	91.66	91.70	91.20	91.22	91.30
Telephone	79.32	79.11	82.18	80.18	82.34	81.23	81.29	81.99	82.59	82.96	82.83	84.41
Public utility operation												
Electric light and power	94.59	96.15	95.27	94.95	94.20	93.67	93.22	93.22	94.72	94.58	94.62	95.10
Other public utilities (q)	86.92	88.79	97.60	97.46	96.69	96.14	95.61	95.55	96.60	96.53	96.71	97.04
Other public utilities (q)	86.24	86.62	86.91	87.06	85.58	85.18	84.94	85.14	88.16	87.65	87.29	88.37
Trade												
Wholesale	66.55	66.87	66.44	67.15	67.34	67.69	67.57	67.48	67.19	67.05	66.58	66.72
Wholesale	82.38	82.90	82.80	83.34	83.24	83.52	82.71	82.84	83.06	83.41	83.99	84.07
Retail	58.07	58.14	57.68	58.41	58.74	59.03	59.13	58.88	58.42	58.05	57.46	58.03
Food	55.06	55.26	54.73	55.10	55.87	55.44	55.96	55.58	55.01	54.79	54.71	56.63
Department stores	56.35	56.88	56.49	56.70	57.00	57.42	57.15	56.83	56.72	56.11	55.17	56.31
Variety stores	38.36	38.29	37.52	37.58	37.57	38.13	38.85	38.62	37.88	37.48	37.36	39.59
Automotive products	73.46	73.84	74.70	76.66	77.22	77.98	77.60	76.78	76.05	76.29	76.46	73.75
Finance, insurance and real estate												
Banking, investment and loan	72.29	72.39	73.86	74.09	74.22	74.39	74.14	74.15	74.18	74.30	74.49	74.50
Insurance	67.69	67.88	69.19	69.33	69.39	69.50	69.14	69.07	69.28	69.82	70.00	70.14
Insurance	79.50	79.43	81.04	81.11	81.37	81.42	81.40	81.42	81.40	80.98	81.10	81.21
Service (u)												
Hotels and restaurants	54.84	55.10	55.04	55.91	55.29	55.23	54.96	54.84	55.23	55.89	56.08	56.11
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	42.20	42.95	42.10	42.45	42.14	41.93	41.78	41.53	42.29	42.79	42.78	42.83
Business service	46.67	46.91	47.92	48.79	48.58	48.89	48.24	48.18	48.81	48.68	48.88	47.52
Business service	81.85	81.02	82.21	83.68	81.75	82.16	81.72	80.79	80.84	81.97	82.30	83.75
Industrial composite												
Industrial composite	76.99	77.80	77.64	78.12	78.00	78.55	78.24	78.27	78.75	79.02	78.82	77.08

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61

Industries	Average				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Forestry (chiefly logging)	170.8	176.6	176.3	184.3	189.7
Mining	162.9	168.2	176.3	182.2	186.2
Metal mining	159.3	162.9	170.7	175.8	179.9
Gold (a)	138.7	140.6	143.0	147.4	153.1
Other metal (b)	161.1	164.9	173.3	178.8	182.3
Iron	193.6	186.5	201.9	215.9	225.8
Uranium	169.1	177.3	184.4	193.3	199.7
Fuels	166.3	174.5	182.7	190.4	194.9
Coal	134.0	141.9	141.2	141.8	147.7
Oil and natural gas	172.1	179.3	190.2	198.4	201.6
Non-metal (c)	171.5	176.8	185.3	192.1	197.9
Asbestos .....	..	..	186.6	191.4	200.0
Manufacturing	159.1	165.3	172.5	177.8	183.6
Durable goods (t)	158.7	165.3	173.2	178.6	184.7
Non-durable goods (t)	158.0	164.6	171.2	176.9	182.7
Food and beverages	152.8	160.3	167.8	171.4	176.2
Meat products	149.9	154.8	163.8	164.4	170.0
Dairy products	154.2	160.5	168.6	176.5	183.1
Canned and cured fish	122.5	124.5	130.6	128.0	127.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	162.8	174.6	178.6	183.5	189.0
Grain mill products	154.0	163.7	167.5	174.9	181.0
Bread and other bakery products	154.5	162.0	168.7	169.6	173.0
Biscuits and crackers	158.1	165.2	171.8	180.2	188.7
Distilled and malt liquors	159.4	167.9	173.4	185.1	196.4
Other beverages (d)	154.4	160.1	163.8	167.5	171.6
Confectionery	159.4	170.3	176.1	185.8	191.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	165.3	170.2	179.5	187.7	195.6
Rubber products	158.5	165.4	176.3	178.2	185.4
Leather products	146.8	151.6	156.0	160.1	167.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	144.6	149.0	154.5	158.3	165.6
Other leather products (f)	152.4	158.6	161.4	166.4	173.6
Textile products (except clothing)	147.7	153.6	160.0	164.8	170.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	139.8	142.6	150.5	157.1	163.8
Woolen goods	145.2	152.3	158.3	160.8	166.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	156.6	163.5	168.2	172.9	177.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	136.9	142.1	146.9	150.1	155.8
Men's clothing	137.1	142.9	148.3	149.8	156.6
Women's clothing	135.3	140.5	145.4	147.8	153.5
Knit goods	140.5	144.6	147.8	153.9	159.2
Fur goods	147.8	153.9	163.0	169.6	178.6
Wood products	152.4	159.7	165.2	172.4	177.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	151.4	159.3	164.1	172.5	177.2
Furniture	152.6	158.7	165.0	169.8	176.3
Other wood products (h)	153.2	157.9	164.9	170.4	173.8
Paper products	159.8	163.4	170.2	176.7	183.8
Pulp and paper mills	156.8	159.5	166.3	173.7	181.1
Other paper products (i)	166.0	174.2	179.0	184.4	191.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	161.4	168.8	177.2	182.7	188.0
Iron and steel products	162.7	168.6	178.6	183.3	190.0
Agricultural implements	156.2	166.5	176.8	182.2	191.4
Boilers and plate work	155.2	164.6	168.6	173.7	179.0
Fabricated and structural steel	154.8	159.8	166.6	171.3	178.5
Hardware and tools	163.3	167.7	176.9	180.9	184.8
Heating and cooking appliances	154.4	162.7	169.4	173.7	179.7
Iron castings	155.5	160.0	169.4	173.1	179.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	160.3	165.9	175.0	180.4	185.9
Industrial machinery (r)	161.0	165.7	174.6	179.2	184.6
Primary iron and steel	169.3	174.9	186.0	189.6	193.5
Sheet metal products	167.5	177.2	189.3	194.6	199.4
Wire and wire products	163.1	166.9	176.8	179.4	186.0
Transportation equipment	153.5	161.8	170.9	176.2	182.5
Aircraft and parts	166.7	177.8	183.4	190.0	194.1
Motor vehicles	147.5	157.8	173.4	179.0	184.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	154.2	162.4	170.2	177.7	182.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	143.6	146.8	157.8	160.0	166.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	155.5	161.4	169.0	173.2	175.1

**TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949=100), Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1957-61 - Concluded**

Industries	Average				
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Manufacturing - Concluded:					
Non-ferrous metal products	163.6	170.6	175.9	183.6	189.8
Aluminum products	163.6	174.1	177.6	185.1	193.2
Brass and copper products	158.8	164.9	177.6	179.7	186.8
Smelting and refining	159.2	166.1	173.1	178.6	184.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	157.4	163.8	170.4	177.1	183.8
Heavy electrical machinery	160.2	168.5	173.3	180.9	186.7
Telecommunication equipment	163.6	170.6	176.0	185.6	194.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	161.7	169.1	175.1	179.6	187.5
Clay products	157.4	161.0	168.2	171.4	176.9
Glass and glass products	159.6	169.4	173.8	178.9	188.1
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	178.7	186.6
Products of petroleum and coal	181.5	187.0	200.0	207.5	210.6
Petroleum refining .....	..	180.6	193.2	200.3	203.1
Chemical products	166.5	175.2	182.1	191.0	199.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	165.5	174.4	179.3	188.6	195.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	166.2	173.8	182.3	189.5	197.5
Other chemical products (l)	165.0	173.8	180.4	189.1	197.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	160.0	170.9	178.0	184.5	189.2
Construction	178.4	180.6	185.4	194.9	200.0
Building and general engineering (m)	180.3	182.3	186.5	197.3	201.7
Building	178.7	179.3	185.1	195.6	198.7
General engineering	183.4	190.1	193.0	205.0	214.6
Highways, bridges and streets	174.5	181.5	189.5	197.8	198.6
Transportation, storage, communication	147.1	154.4	164.6	170.1	177.5
Transportation	145.7	151.7	161.8	165.9	172.7
Air transport and airports	157.4	172.5	180.6	185.8	191.5
Steam railways	139.4	144.3	155.0	158.6	165.0
Maintenance of equipment	140.7	146.6	157.6	161.0	167.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	144.7	151.5	162.7	164.9	175.8
Transportation - steam railways	137.2	141.6	152.2	155.7	160.2
Telegraphs	143.0	147.1	159.0	162.2	173.8
Water transportation (n)	159.1	159.8	170.2	178.9	190.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	156.7	163.9	171.5	177.5	182.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	154.3	163.4	172.9	179.6	184.9
Truck transportation	166.1	170.9	179.0	184.0	190.2
Storage	150.4	156.9	163.9	173.1	178.4
Grain elevators	149.0	157.3	162.9	170.6	176.7
Storage and warehouse	154.1	157.0	167.2	180.0	183.1
Communication	165.4	180.1	192.2	203.3	214.8
Radio broadcasting	161.6	173.2	182.9	193.0	204.2
Telephone	162.2	172.6	184.3	195.2	207.4
Public utility operation	164.1	174.2	183.0	190.1	196.3
Electric light and power	166.5	176.7	186.2	193.9	199.9
Other public utilities (q)	160.9	173.1	181.2	187.8	195.5
Trade	155.6	162.8	170.7	176.3	181.4
Wholesale	161.8	170.6	180.6	188.0	193.6
Retail	148.6	154.6	160.7	164.5	168.7
Food	137.8	143.1	149.3	153.3	158.0
Department stores	152.7	159.1	165.0	166.9	169.8
Variety stores	173.7	186.4	191.8	200.7	210.0
Automotive products	153.5	158.6	164.2	169.2	173.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.1	157.3	163.0	167.8	175.1
Banking, investment and loan	146.6	153.9	159.8	165.4	174.6
Insurance	156.4	162.4	167.5	171.2	175.4
Service (u)	163.2	171.9	179.2	189.2	197.4
Hotels and restaurants	143.9	148.1	152.4	157.5	161.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.0	151.5	157.4	164.3	169.8
Business service .....	..	..	169.5	173.3	178.9
Industrial composite	158.1	163.9	171.0	176.5	181.8

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining		Construction	
	All manufactures		Durable goods (t)		Non-durable goods (t)				Building and general engineering (m)	
	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries
	dollars									
Average:										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.40	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1961	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1958:										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.31	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959:										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	78.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960:										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
1961:										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.26	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.89	78.66

¹ For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings*.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utility, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4 of the monthly reports "Employment and Payrolls".

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week

on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the

number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland, and those for Chicoutimi-Jonquiere which also include Bagotville and Port Alfred, as well as other smaller centres. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named except for Galt, which include establishments in Preston as well as in Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (t) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable** group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (u) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (v) **Estimates of coverage** are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 63.
- (w) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta, Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The **Yukon Territory** is included in British Columbia.

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